:]fY'GhUh]cb'&\$'F]g]b[']b'HfUX]h]cb'hc 6ccgh'GUZYhm'UbX'GYfj]WYg°

Dcfh'Gh"'@'W]Y']g'Vi]`X]b[':]fY'GhUh]cb'&\$']b'HfUX]h]cb'hc Yb\UbWY'YaYf[YbWm'gYfj]WYg'Zcf']hg'[fck]b['Wcaaib]hm'Vm `UhY'&\$&)"

%&((\$`GK`J]``U[Y`DUf_k Umž`Dcfh`Gh"`@i W]Yž:: @ž`IG5`!`=b`Ub YfU`k \YfY`Wcaaib]hm`gUZYhm`]g`dUfUacibhž'h\Y`idWca]b[`:]fY GhUh]cb`&\$`]b`Dcfh`Gh"`@iW]Y`dfca]gYg`hc`Vc`ghYf`Z]fY`UbX YaYf[YbWm`gYfj]WYg`g][b]Z]WUbh`m"`@cWUhYX`Uh`%&((\$`GK`J]``U[Y DUf_k Umž`h\]g`bYk`ZUW]`]hm`]g`ibXYf`WcbghfiWh]cb`UbX`]g`YIdYWhYX hc`cdYb`Vm`h\Y`YbX`cZ`&\$&)"`7\YbYm`6fch\Yfg`=bW``\Ug`U`gc`aUXY]hg`aUf_`cb`h\Y`UfYUž`cdYfUh]b[`U`[fcWYfm`ghcfY`Uh`h\Y`gUaY UXXfYggž`UXX]b[`hc`h\Y`Wcaaib]hmg`UaYb]h]Yg`f<mark>H7DU`a</mark>t"

Dcfh'Gh" '@ WJY ']g'U'h\f]j]b['\i V'cZ'[fck h\ž'hfUbgZcfa]b['fUd]X`m Zfca 'i bXYj Y`cdYX``UbX']bhc'U'j]VfUbh'Wca a i b]hm'UXcfbYX'k]h\ Vch\'\ca Yg'UbX'Vi g]bYggYg" 'H\Y'bYYX'Zcf'U'bYk 'Z]fY'ghUh]cb VYWJa Y'i f[Ybh'Ug'WJ``g'Zcf'gYfj]WY ']b'h\Y'HfUX]h]cb'UfYU'Xci V`YX cj Yf'h\Y'dUgh'mYUfž'dfca dh]b['Z]fY'cZZ]WJU`g'hc'YI dYX]hY Wcbghfi Wh]cb'd`Ubg"'5'[fci bXVfYU_]b['WYfYa cbm'\YfU`XYX'h\Y ghUfh'cZ'h\]g']a dcfhUbh'XYj Y`cda Ybh'f**K DHJ** Ł"

5XXfYgg]b['U'; fck]b['8Ya UbX

:]fY '7 \]YZ XZ @YY 'Ufh]W `UhYX 'h\Y 'dfYgg]b['bYYX 'Zcf':]fY 'GhUh]cb &\$ž'ghUh]b['h\Uh']h`]g'VY]b['df]cf]h]nYX 'hc 'Yb\UbWY 'Ya Yf[YbWn fYgdcbgY 'WUdUV]`]h]Yg`]b 'h\Y 'UfYU" 'H\]g ghUh]cb ']g cbY cZ'h\fYY Y]h\Yf'i bXYf Wcbghfi Wh]cb cf'd`UbbYX ']b Gh" @ W]Y '7 ci bhmž \][\`][\h]b['h\Y 'WcbWYfhYX 'YZZcfh hc 'a YYh 'h\Y ']bWfYUg]b[XYa UbXg 'Zcf'Z]fY 'UbX 'Ya Yf[YbWn gYfj]WYg" 5g 'h\Y 'Wca a i b]hm $\label{eq:linear} Wcbh]bi Yg`hc`[fck ~z`gc`hcc`k]```h\Y`bYYX`Zcf`XYX]WUhYX`dYfgcbbY`z`k]h\`gYj Ybhm!Z]j Y`bYk `Z]fYZ][\hYfg`fYei]fYX`hc`YZZYWh]j Y`m`ghUZZ h\Y`bYk `ZUW]`]h]Yg`fl76G%&'."$

8Ydi hm'7\]YZDUi``@Ub[Y`Ya d\Ug]nYX'h\Uh'h\Y'bYk 'ghUh]cb'k]`` bch'cb`m']a dfcjY'fYgdcbgY'h]a Yg'Vi h'k]``U`gc'Yb\UbWY Ya Yf[YbWm'a YX]WU`'gYfj]WYg'UbX'Z]fY'dfchYWh]cb'Zcf'fYg]XYbhg" H\]g'\c`]gh]WUddfcUW\'hc'gUZYhm`]g'Wca a YbXUV`Yž'UbX'h\Y Wca a i b]hm'WUb``cc_'Zcfk UfX'hc'U'gUZYf'Ybj]fcba Ybh'Ug'h\YgY XYjY`cda Ybhg'dfc[fYgg"

H\Y'&- !UWfY'd`ch'YUfa Uf_YX'Zcf'h\]g`Z]fY'ghUh]cb'k]```gYfjY'bch 1 gh'HfUX]h]cb'Vi h'U`gc'h\Y'gi ffci bX]b['Wca a i b]h]Ygž'k \]W\'UfY k]hbYgg]b['fUd]X'XYjY`cda Ybh"'K]h\'a i `h]d`Y'fYg]XYbh]U`ž Wca a YfW]U`ž'UbX']bXi ghf]U``dfc'YWhg'i bXYfk Umž'h\Y'bYk':]fY GhUh]cb'&\$'k]```VYWca Y'U'WcfbYfghcbY'cZ'di V`]WgUZYhm']b'h\]g hfUbgZcfa]b['fY[]cb"

H\]gʻUa V]h]ci gʻdfcʻYWhʻg][b]Z]Ygʻa cfYʻh\Ubʻʻi ghʻVf]W_gʻUbX a cfhUf/`]hʻfYdfYgYbhgʻUʻWca a i b]hmʻ]bj Ygh]b[ʻ]bʻ]hgʻZi hi fY"ʻ5gʻDcfh Gh"ʻ@i W]YʻWcbh]bi YgʻhcʻYI dUbXž'h\YʻWcbghfi Wh]cbʻcZʻ:]fYʻGhUh]cbʻ&\$ ghUbXgʻUgʻUʻhYghUa Ybhʻhcʻh\YʻWca a]ha YbhʻcZʻcWUʻcZZ]W]U`gʻhc _YYdʻdUWYʻk]h\`[fck h\`k \]`YʻYbgi f]b[ʻh\YʻgUZYhmʻUbXʻk Y``!VY]b[cZʻfYg]XYbhg"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	%&((\$`GK`J]``U[Y`DUf_kUmž`Dcfh`Gh"`@`W]Yž
	: @žil G5
EiY``Yb	● k k k "hWdU`a "Wca
	● k k k "k d hj "Wca
	• WV g%& "Wc a

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh