6fYj UfX ˙A Ub ˙7Ui [\h˙GdYYX]b[˙Cj Yf˙- $
A D< ˙: UWg˙8fi [˙7\Uf[Yg

5 ˙6fYj UfX ˙7ci bhm˙a Ub ˙ZUWg˙a i ˙h]d˙Y ˙WX Uf[Yg˙UZhYf
gdYYX]b[˙cj Yf˙- $ ˙a d\ ˙UbX ˙VY]b[˙Zci bX ˙k]h\ ˙WcWU]bY ˙bYUf
Dcfh˙7UbUj YfU`"

Dcfh˙7UbUj YfU`ž: `cf]XU˙! ⊣b˙h\Y˙YUf`m˙\ci fg˙cZ˙⊣bY˙' $ž&$&) ž
6fYj UfX ˙7ci bhm˙cZZ]WU`g˙UddfY\YbXYX ˙U˙a Ub ˙]b˙U˙\][\!gdYYX
hfUZZ]W˙]bW]XYbh˙h\Uh˙fU]gYX ˙Ym Vfck gž˙boh˙⊣gh˙Zcf˙h\Y ˙gdYYX
]bj c`j YXž˙Vi h˙U`gc ˙Zcf˙h\Y ˙X]gWcj Yf]Yg˙a UXY ˙i dcb ˙WcgYf
]bgdYWh]cb"˙⊣YZZfYm˙@[c˙7˙Uj Y ˙žU˙: `cf]XU˙fYg]XYbhž˙ZUWYX ˙a i ˙h]d˙Y
WX Uf[Ygž˙]bWi X]b[˙dcggYgg]cb˙cZ˙WcWU]bY˙UbX ˙Xf]j]b[˙k]h\ ˙U
gi gdYbXYX ˙`]WbgYž˙Ug˙fYdcfhYX ˙Vm GdUWY ˙7cUgh˙8U]`m"˙7˙Uj Y ``
k Ug˙U``Y[YX `m˙WcW_YX ˙Uh˙U˙ghU[[Yf]b[˙- $ ˙a d\ ˙cb ˙GhUhY ˙FcUX
) &, žbYUf˙Dcfh˙7UbUj YfU`žgYhh]b[ ˙h\Y ˙ghU[ Y ˙Zcf˙U˙hfci V`]b[
a cfb]b["

8 Ydi hm˙@[WUg˙<]hW\ WcW_ž˙k \c˙k Ug˙cb ˙dUhfc˙žghcddYX ˙7˙Uj Y ``
UZhYf˙cVgYfj]b[˙\]g˙gdYYX]b[˙A YfWYXYg"˙K \Uh˙a][\h˙gYYa ˙`]_Y˙U

g]a d`Y hfUZZ]Wj ]c`Uh]cb`ei ]W_`m`gd]fU`YX`]bhc`U`g][b]Z]WUbh
YbWci bhYf`k \Yb`7`UjY``dfcXi W/X`U`: `cf]XU `=8 `WUfXž`WU]a]b[
][bcfUbWY`fY[ UfX]b[ `h\Y`gi gdYbg]cb`cZ`\]g`Xf]j Yf g``]W/bgY"
<ck Yj Yfž`h\Y`g]hi Uh]cb`YgWU`UhYX`XfUa Uh]WU``m`k \Yb`cZZ]WYfg
WcbXi WhYX`U`gYUfW\`cZ`\]g`j Y\]W/Yž`i bWcj Yf]b[`U`VUW_dUW_
WcbhU]b]b[`U`X][ ]hU`gWU`Y`k ]h\`Wc/WU]bY`fYg]Xi Y`UbX`gi gdYWhYX
WUbbUV]gž`U`cb[`k ]h\`U`a cgh`U`[ fUa `cZWcWU]bY`\]XXYb`]b`U
WJ[UfYhhY`dUW_`i bXYf`h\Y`Xf]j Yf g`gYUh"

5`8YYdYf`8]jY`]bhc`8fi[`=bZiYbWY

H\]g`]bW]XYbh`]gb h`fi gh`Ubch\Yf`fUbXca `W\UdhYf`]b`h\Y`Vcc_`cZ
6fYj UfX`7ci bhmg``Uk `YbZcfW/a Ybh`hU`Yg/`]h`\][ \][ \hg`U`mi W/
`Uf[ Yf`]ggi Y`WcbWYfb]b[ `Xfi [!fY`UhYX`Wf]a Yg`]b`: `cf]XU`Ub
cb[c]b[`Wf]g]g`h\Uh`UZZYWhg`a Ubm`Wca a i b]h]Yg`ghUhYk]XY"
5WWcfX]b[`hc`C`ma d]W6Y\Uj]cfU``< YU`h\žXfi [ `Wf]a Yg
UWWci bhYX`Zcf`cj Yf`U`h\]fX`cZ`U``Wf]a ]bU``UWh]j]hYg`]b`: `cf]XU`Ug`cZ
&$&' "`CZ`h\cgY`Xfi [ !fY`UhYX`cZZYbgYgž`dck XYf`WcWU]bY`a UXY`Ub
U`Ufma ]b[ `UddYUfUbWY`]b`a cfY`h\Ub`) (ι `cZWUgYgž`dUfh]W `Uf`m
dfYj U`Ybh`]b`Gci h\Yfb`: `cf]XU"

7`UjY``g`ghcfm`Yl Ya d`]Z]Yg`h\Y`i bZcfhi bUhY`ghUh]gh]Wg`gi ffci bX]b[
Xfi [`Wf]a Yg"`: `cf]XU g`ghf]Wh`Uk g`a YUb`h\Uh`dcggYgg]cb`cZ`Ubm
GW\YXi `Y`=Xfi [`]bW`i X]b[`WcWU]bY`WUb``YUX`hc`U a]b]a i a `cZ
h\fYY`mYUfg`]b`df]gcb"`=b`ZUWhž`h\Y`X]ghf]Vi h]cb`cZ`cZZYbXYfg`g\ck g
h\Uh`U`a cgh`\U`Z`cZ`h\cgY`UffYghYX`\UX`Wc/WU]bY`cb`h\Ya `Xi f]b[
h\Y``Ugh`mYUf"`K]h\`gi W\`ghf]b[YbhdYbU`h]Yg`Zcf`Xfi [ `cZZYbgYgž
h\Y`ghUhY`g`ZcWW`g`fYa U]bg`cb`hUW_`]b[`h\Y`Xi U``]ggi Yg`cZ`Xfi [
dcggYgg]cb`UbX`hfUZZ]W_]b["

@cc_]b[`5\YUX

8Ygd]hY`h\Y`hi fa c]`gi ffci bX]b[ `Xfi [`hfUZZ]W_]b[ ž`h\YfY`UfY
[`]a a Yfg`cZ\cdY"`8fi [ `fY\UV]`]hUh]cb`dfc[fUa g`]b`: `cf]XU`\UjY
VYYb`]][ \][ \hYX`Zcf`h\Y]f`YZZYWh]j YbYgg`]b`fYXi W]b[`fYW]X]j]ga
fUhYg`Ua cb[ `cZZYbXYfg"`K ]h\`U`fYZcfa YX`UddfcUW\`hc`\UbX`]b[
Z]fgh!h]a Y`cZZYbXYfgž`gca Y`a ][ \hg`YY`U`dUh\`hc`fYWcj Yfm`fUh\Yf
h\Ub`\ ghdi b]g\a Ybh"

5g Zcf 7 Uj Y ž \Y k Ug Vcc_YX]bhc h Y 6fYj UfX 7ci bhm U] cb U VcbX cZ ˇ ' ž) $$ ž k]h h Y G\Yf]ZZ g 8YdUfha Ybh Ya d\Ug]n]b[h Y f Wca a]ha Ybh hc fYa cj]b[ ]bX]j]Xi U g k \c YbXUb[Yf di V]W gUZYhm G\Yf]ZZ K Umb Y ĵ Ym dfU]gYX 8Ydi hm <]hWWcW_ UbX \]g Wc YU[i Yg Zcf h\Yf gk]h UWh]cbg bch]b[h Y]a dcfhUbW cZ _YYd]b[XUb[Yfci g Xf]j Yfg cZZ h Y fcUXg"

þ U k cf X Vi gh]b[k]h gdYYXž Wcb ü g]cbž UbX hYa dhUh]cbž cbY WUb cb m \cdY Zcf Yggcbg YUfbYX fcm g]hi Uh]cbg]_Y h\cgY cZ 7 Uj Y`` gž fYZYWh]b[h Y bYYX Zcf [fYUhYf Uk UfYbYgg UbXž dYf\Udsž U]hh Y a cfY WUi h]cb cb h Y cdYb fcUX"

5g cf]XU [fUdd Yg k]h]hg Xfi [Wf]g]sž]bW]XYbhg]_Y h]g gYfj Y Ug fYa]bXYfs h Uh h Y fcUX hc gcVf]Yhm]g fUi [h k]h W\U Yb[Ygž Vi h h Y dchYbh]U Zcf fYWcj Yfm UbX fYZcfm]g ghs" @Yh g _YYd h Y Wcbj YfgUh]cb [c]b[UbX U]m Zcf Vf][\hYf Zi hi fYg U\YUX"