## 7cWcU'K Y`Wca Yg'8Ub]Y`'< YfbUbXYn'Ug'=hg BYk Ygh'Dc`]WY'C ZZ]WYf°

8 Ub]Y``< YfbUbXYnž'U'fcc\_]Y'dc`]WY'cZZ]WYf']b'7cWcUž': @ž Wca d`YhYg'hfU]b]b['UbX']g'gk cfb']b'Vm'7\]YZ'7c``]Yf'cb'\$bY %%ž'&\$&) "



 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \begin{tabular} \hline \begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \$ 

: `cf]XUž'<YfbUbXYn']g'h\Y'gYWcbX'c`XYgh']b'U'ZUa ]`m'cZ'Zci f g]V`]b[ gž'UbX'\Y'Vf]b[ g'U'mci h\Zi `'YbYf[ m'hc'h\Y'XYdUfha Ybh"

## IdWca]b['HfU]b]b['UbX'FYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg

<YfbUbXYn g'^ci fbYm']bhc'UWh]j Y'dc`]W'k cf\_']g''f gh'VY[]bb]b["'<Y
k]``i bXYf[c'XYdUfha Ybh!gdYW]Z]WhfU]b]b['h\Uh'ghUfhg'k]h\'Ub
]bhfcXi Wh]cb'hc']bhYfbU`'dc`]W]Yg'UbX'dfcW'Xi fYgž'Ya d\Ug]n]b[
h\Y']a dcfhUbW'cZ'ghUbXUfX'cdYfUh]cbU`'dfchcWc`g": c``ck]b['h\]g
cf]YbhUh]cbž'\Y'k]``VY'dU]fYX'k]h\'U'Z]Y`X'hfU]b]b['cZZ]WYfž'k\]W\
k]``'dfcj]XY'\]a ']bj U`i UV`Y'\UbXg!cb'YI dYf]YbW'"</pre>

H\Y'7cWcU'Dc`]WY'8YdUfha Ybh'Ya d`cmg'U'f][cfci g': ]Y`X'HfU]b]b[UbX'9j U`i Uh]cb'Dfc[fUa 'h\Uh']bWi XYg'Ub'cf]YbhUh]cb'd\UgY'UbX Zci f'Zi fh\Yf'Yj U`i Uh]cb'd\UgYgž'Ug'XYhU]`YX'Vm'h\Y'7]hm'cZ'7cWcU"'9UW\'d\UgY']g'Wfi W]U`ž'j Ufm]b[']b'Xi fUh]cb"': cf']bghUbWYž'h\Ya]b]a i a 'cf]YbhUh]cb'd\UgY']bWi XYg'Uh'`YUgh', \$'\ci fgž'k\]`Y'h\Y gi VgYei Ybh'd\UgYg'WUb'fUb[Y'Zfca 'U'a]b]a i a 'cZ'%&\$'hc'%(\$\ci fgž'W'`a]bUh]b[']b'U'Z]bU`'d\UgY'k\YfY'hfU]bYYg'Zi bWh]cb'Ug gc`c'dUhfc`'cZZ]WYfg"

- Cf]YbhUh]cb'd\UgY.a]b]aia'cZ',\$'\cifg
- $D\UgY\cbY\hfU]b]b[.a]b]aia\cZ'\&\cite{1}$
- $D\UgY\hk\ c\hfU]b]b[\hdota]b]a\ i\ a\ cZ\hdota(\hdots)$
- $D\UgY\h\fYY\hfU]b]b[.a]b]aia.cZ\%($^\cifg$
- D\UgY'Zcif'hfU]b]b[.'a]b]aia'cZ',\$'\cifq

cf'h\cgY'k]h\'df]cf'YIdYf]YbWY']b'`Uk 'YbZcfW'a Ybhž'UbUWWY`YfUhYX'dfc[fUa']g'UjU]`UV`Yž'U``ck]b['h\Ya'hc'Wcad`YhYh\Y]f'hfU]b]b[']b'U'g\cfhYf'h]aY'ZfUaYž'XYacbghfUh]b['h\YXYdUfhaYbhg'ZYI]V]`]hm']b'UWWcaacXUh]b['jUf]cig'`YjY`g'cZYIdYfh]gY"

## 5 Dfca ]g]b[ : i hi fY

Cihg]XY'cZ'\]g'dfcZYgg]cbU`'Wcaa]haYbhgž'<YfbUbXYn'Yb'cmg'UbUWh]jY'`]ZYghm`Y'k\]W\']bWiXYg'd`Um]b['gcWWYfž'kcf\_]b['cihž'UbX'gdYbX]b['eiU`]hm'h]aY'k]h\'\]g'[]f`Zf]YbX'UbX'h\Y]f'hkc';YfaUb

 $G\Yd\YfXg'''< ]g']bhYfYghg'bch'cb`m'\][\ \`][\ \h'U'Wcbj\ ]j\ ]U` \\ dYfgcbU`]hm'Vi\ h'U`gc'YI\ \]V]h'h\Y'nYgh'\Y'Vf]b[g'hc'\]g'fc`Y'Ug'U \\ di V`]WgYfj Ubh''$ 

5g`\Y`Ya VUf\_g`cb`h\]g`bYk `W\UdhYfž`h\Y`7cWcU`Dc`]W\
8 YdUfha Ybh`UbX`h\Y`Wca a i b]hm``cc\_`Zcfk UfX`hc`gYY]b[
< YfbUbXYn`h\f]j Y`]b`\]g`bYk `fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg"`K ]h\`U`gc`]X
Zci bXUh]cb`cZ`hfU]b]b[`UbX`U`gi ddcfh]j Y`Ybj ]fcba Ybhž'h\YfY g
a i W\`hc`VY`YI dYWhYX`Zfca `7cWcU g`bYk Ygh`cZZ]W\f`]b`h\Y`XUmg`hc
Wca Y"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	7cWcUž: `cf]XUžI G5
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>gdUWYWcUghXU]`m"Wca</li><li>k k k "WcWcUZ`"[cj</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k ]Yb bYh