7`Yfa cbh˙Dc`]WY˙7cbbYWhg˙k]h\˙Mci h\˙Uh G]dž˙7\]``˙/ Ua d/˙7\Uh˙9j Ybh˚

7`Yfa cbh˙Dc`]WY˙ZcghYf˙Wca a i b]hm˙h]Yg˙Uh˙G]dž˙7\]``˙/ Ua d/
7\Uh˙Yj Ybhž˙Yb\UbW]b[˙mci h\˙Yb[U[Ya Ybh˙UbX
Wca a i b]WUh]cb"˙∝]b˙i dWca]b[˙UWh]j]h]Yg˚

+) * ˙K Ygh˙A cbhfcgY˙GhfYYhž˙7`Yfa cbhž˙: @ž˙l G5 ˙!˙Cb˙⊣bY
(h\ž˙h\Y˙7`Yfa cbh˙Dc`]WY˙8YdUfha Ybh˙Ui bWYX˙]hg˙]bUu [i fU`˙G]dž
7\]``˙/ ˙7\Uh˙fG77Ł˙Yj Ybhž˙\Y˙X˙Uh˙HYUa cbh˙6cVU˙cb˙K Ygh
A cbhfcgY˙GhfYYh"˙H\]g˙]j Y˙m[Uh\Yf]b[˙]g˙Ub˙Yj c`i h]cb˙cZ˙h\Y˙k Y˙`!
_bck b˙7cZZYY˙k]h\˙U˙7cd˙dfc[fUa ž˙XYg][bYX˙gdYW]ZWU``m˙hc
Yb\UbWY˙Wca a i b]WUh]cb˙VYhk YYb˙`cWU`˙dc`]WY˙cZZWYfg˙UbX
Wca a i b]hm˙a Ya VYfgž˙YgdYWJU``m˙h\Y˙mci h\"˙Dc`]WY˙7\]YZ˙∝\b
; fUWhmk_˙gYYg˙h\Yg Y˙]bhYfUWh]cbg˙Ug˙]bj U`i UV`Yž˙\cd]b[˙hc
W`˙h]j UhY˙a YUb]b[ Zi `˙WcbbYWh]cbg˙k]h]b˙h\Y˙Wca a i b]hm"

K \Uh˙a U_Yg˙G]dž˙7\]``˙/ ˙7\Uh˙gc˙UddYU`]b[ ˙]g˙]hg˙WUgi U`
Uha cgd\YfY"˙H\Y˙j Ybi Y˙cZZYfYX˙U]f˙WcbX]h]cb]b[˙UbX˙XY`]W]ci g
VcVU˙hYUž˙WfYUh]b[˙Ub˙]bj]h]b[˙gdUWY˙Zcf˙Wcbj YfgUh]cbg"˙7\]YZ

; fUWhm_`d`Ubg`hc`hU_Y`h\]g`]bh]Uh]jY`Zi fh\Yf`\ci[\`UXX]h]cbU`
dcd!i d`Yj Ybhg`UWfcgg`h\Y`Wca a i b]hm`h\]g`gi a a Yf"H\YgY`dcd!
i dg`k]`` hUf[ Yh`mci h\`\chgdchg``_Y`K UhYfZfcbh`DUf_ž`\Y`d]b[
mci b[`dYcd`Y`Yb[ U[ Y`X]fYWh`m`k]h`h\Y]f``cWU``` k `YbZcfWY`a Ybh"

C dYfUh]cb `< mXfUh]cb `UbX `: i hi fY `9j Ybhg

5g`dUfh`cZ`h\YgY`YZZcfhgž`h\Y`7`Yfa cbh`Dc`]WY`8YdUfha Ybh`\Ug
]bhfcXi WYX`CdYfUh]cb`< mXfUh]cbž`k \]W`U]a g`hc`X]ghf]Vi hY`]WY!
Wc`X`Vchh`Yg`cZ`k UhYf`hc`h\Y`di V`]WU`cb[g`XY`cddcfhi b]hYg`hc
WcbbYWh`k ]h`cZZ]WYfg"H\]g`gi a a Yf` a Yf`m`h\Y`VY[ ]bb]b[ ž`Ug`Ubch\Yf
Yb[U[ ]b[`Yj Ybh`Xi VVYX` Gk YYh`HU`k ]h`7\]YZ;   `]g`gW\YXi `YX
Zcf`>i bY`&(h\`Uh`A]gg]cb`66E `cb`GhUhY`FcUX`) $žžfca `%.$$`da `hc
' .$$`da "H\]g`Yj Ybh`k]``YbWci fU[Y`UhhYbXYYg`hc`Yb´cm`]WYX`hU
k \]`Y`a]b[`]b`k]h`7\]YZ; fUWhm_"

H\YfY g`Yj Yb`U` Mci h`8Um`: Ygh]jU` `]b`h\Y`k cf_žgYh`hc`hU_Y
d`UWY`]b`A ?]bbYm`DUf_`Uhf`h\]g`ZU``žU`VY]`gdYW]Z]WXYhU]`g`UfY
gh]``]bXYj Y`cda Ybh"H\Y`XYdUfha Ybhg`Wca a ]ha Ybh`hc
Wca a i b]hmYb[U[Ya Ybh]g`Zi fh\YfghfYb[ h\YbYX`Vm]hg`Zi ``!ha Y
Wca a i b]hmfY`Uh]cbg`i b]hž`k \]W`Wcb�iWhg`Wfa Y`dfYjYbh]cb
dfYgYbhUh]cbg`UbX`gi ddcfhg`]bh]Uhj Yg``_Y`bY][ \Vcf\ccX`k UhW\
dfc[fUa g"

6i]`X]b[ Hfi gh H\fci [\ 7caaib]hm Dc`]W]b[

H\YgY``cWU``YZZcfhg`fYZ`YWhU`VfcUXYf`hfYbX`]b`dc`]WY!Wca a i b]hm
]bhYfUWh]cbžU`d\]`cgcd\mYhYbgj Y`mgi ddcfhYX`Vm`h\Y``]_Yg`cZ
7\f]g`7c[ bUWž`< Y`Wc!Zci bXYX`h\Y`7cZZYY`k]h`U`7cd`dfc[ fUa `]b
&$%%ž`k \]W`k Ug`Vcfb`ci h`cZ`h\Y`bYYX`Zcf`]a `dfcjYX
Wca a i b]WUh]cb`VYhk YYb``Uk `YbZcfWYa Ybh`UbX`Wca a i b]hm
a Ya VYfg"Bck `]a d`Ya YbhYX`UWfcgg`Yj Yfm`ghUhY`UbX`]b`&+
Wci bhf]Ygž`h\]g`]bh]Uh]j Y`Y`Ya d`]ZYg`\ck `YZZYWh]jY`dUfhbYfg\]dg
WUb`Zcgh`Yf`hfi gh`UbX`i bXYfghUbX]b[ `VYhk YYb`dc`]W`UbX
fYg]XYbhg"

7c[bUW\]a gYZ`\Ug`Ya d\Ug]zYX`h\Y`]a dcfhUbWY`cZ`\i a Ub]z]b[
dc`]WY`cZZ]WYfg`h\fci [\ ]bZcfa U`]bhYfUWh]cbgž`dc]bh]b[ `ci h`\ck

gi W\ `Yj Ybhg`YbUV`Y`W]h]nYbg`hc`jc]WY`WcbWYfbg`UbX`Vi ]`X
fY`Uh]cbg\]dg". H\Y`di g\`Zcf`Wca a i b]hm`VcbX]b[`k Ug`bchUV`m
Ua d`]Z]YX`UZhYf`]bW]XYbhg`]_Y`h\Y`&$%(`g\cch]b[`cZ`A ]W\UY`6fck b
ƌf"`]b`: Yf[i gcbžk \YfY`Wca a i b]WUh]cb`W\UbbY`g`VWhk YYb`dc`]WY
UbX`Wca a i b]h]Yg`k YfY`i f[ Ybh`m`WU``YX`]bhc`ei Ygh]cb"

? Ymg`hc`Gi WWYggZi ``DUfhbYfg\]dg

9ZZYWh]j Y`dUfhbYfg\]dg`]b`di V`]WgUZYhm`XYdYbX`\ UUj]`m`cb
fYgdYWhž`hfi ghž`UbX`cdYb``]bYg`cZ`Wca a i b]WUh]cb". DUfh]W]dUbhg`]b
h\YgY`]b]h]Uh]j Yg`a i gh`ZYY``gYYb`UbX`\ UUfXž`WfYUh]b[ `U`Zci bXUh]cb
Zcf`hfUbgdUfYbWm`h\Uh`]g`j]hU``Zcf`gi WWYggZi ``Wc``UVcfUh]cbg".
7ca a i b]hm`dc`]W]b[žU`\ U``a Uf_`cZ`WcbghfiWh]j Y`di V`]WgUZYhm
Yb[U[Ya Ybhgždfca chYg`h\Y`]bjc`j Ya Ybh`cZ`fYg]XYbhg`]b`g\Ud]b[
dc`]W]Yg`h\Uh`X]fYWh`m`UZZYWh`h\Y]f`bY][\ Vcf\ccXg".

9I Ua d`Yg`UVci bXž`gi W\ `Ug`h\Y`GU`]gVi fm`Dc`]WY`8YdUfha Ybhg
B Y][\ Vcf\ccX `k W`7fYUm ` 9I dfYggžk \]W\ `Vf]b[g`cZZ]WYfg`UbX
W]h]nYbg`hc[ Yh\Yf`]b`U`fY`UI YX`gYhh]b[žcf`h\Y`Dfc´YWh`GUZY
B Y][\ Vcf\ccX`]b]h]Uh]j Y`U]a YX`Uh`UXXfYgg]b[`Wf]a Y`h`fci [\
Wca a i b]hm`Yb[ U[ Ya Ybh"`5j]hU``hU_YUk Um`\YfY`]g`h\Uh
gi WWYggZi ``fY`Uh]cbg\]dg`fYei]fY`]bhYbh]cbU`YZZcfh`UbX`h\Y
h\ci [\hZi ``gY`YWh]cb`cZ`dUfhbYfgžYI hYbX]b[ `VYmcbX`Uk
Ybfcf WYa Ybh`hc`]bWi XY`a YbhU``\ YU`h\ `dfcZYgg]cbU`g`UbX`gcW]U`
k cf_Yfg".

5g`7`Yfa cbh`g`]b]h]Uh]j Yg`i bZc`Xž`h\Ymg`YfjY`Ug`U`fYa ]bXYf`cZ`h\Y
d]jchU``fc`Y`Wca a i b]hm`fY`Uh]cbg\]dg`d`Um]b`Yb\UbW]b[ `di V`]W
gUZYhm"`: cf`h\cgY`YU[ Yf`hc`ghUm`i dXUhYX`cb`i dWca]b[`YjYbhg`UbX
]b]h]Uh]j Ygžh\Y`7`Yfa cbh`Dc`]WY`8YdUfha Ybh`fl @Ł: UWYVcc_`dU[Y
]g`h\Y`[c!hc`\ i V"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	+) * `K Ygh`A cbhfcgY`GhfYYhž`7`Yfa cbhž`: @ž
I G5
E i Y``Yb	• g`hUV`Yh"Wca

8 YhU]`g	
	• k k k "XU]`mWˊca a YfWjU`"Wˊca • k k k "dc`]WY %"Wˊca

6 Ygi WˊXYb ˙G]Y ˙i bg ˙Ui Z. ˙a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh

8 YhU]`g	
	• k k k "XU]`mWˊca a YfWjU`"Wˊca • k k k "dc`]WY %"Wˊca

6 Ygi WˊXYb ˙G]Y ˙i bg ˙Ui Z. ˙a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh