9l d`cfY 9bbYnUh. 5 <]XXYb ; Ya]b
7`Yfa cbh/ ¸ $' -/g J]VfUbh 6UW_mUfX°

8]gWcjYf 7`Yfa cbh!: YffUbX/ ¸ $' -/g f]WW \]ghcfmž W `]bUfm XY`][ \hgž UbX fc`Y]b h\Y Hci f XY : fUbWž U``gYh U[U]bgh ghi bb]b[jc`WUb]W UbXgWUdYg"

7`Yfa cbh!: YffUbXž: fUbWW ! Cb ⃰⃰ `m %(ž&$&) ž h\Y WXUfa]b[Wca a i bY cZ 9bbYnUh]g VUg_]b[ ]b]hg i b]ei Y dcg]h]cb k]h\ ]b h\Y ; fUbXY @]a U[bY UfYU cZ 5i jYf[bYž `cWUhYX bYUf h\Y \UUfh cZ 7`Yfa cbh!: YffUbX" BYgh YX]b h\Y fYbck bYX Di mlXY!8Đa Y XYdUfha Ybž 9bbYnUh]g U Wca a i b]hm h\Uh YbWUdgi `UhYg h\Y f]XW hUdYghfm cZ : fYbW \ ]ghcfm UbX `cWU` W `hi fY" K]h\ U dcdi `Uh]cb cZ &ž*), fYg]XYbhgž _bck b UZZYWh]cbUhY`m Ug BUnUXU]fYgž h]g ei U]bh `cWU`Y]g Ub]bhY[fU` dUfh cZ h\Y F]ca i fVUb Wca a i b]hmž U ZUWh \][ \][ \hYX Vm @Y Gdcfh]i XYWUhU`i bmU"

8Ygd]hY]hg ga U``gznY UbX `Ygg h\Ub %- gei UfY _]`ca YhYfg ]b UfYUž h\Y j]`U[ Y g\]ghcf]WU` g][ b]ZWUbWW `Ub h VY i bXYfghUhYX" H\Y cb`m dfca ]bYbh UfW\]hYWhi fU` [ Ya ]b 9bbYnUh ]g h\Y 7c``Å[ ]U`Y

GU]bh!J]Whcf!Yh!GU]bhY!7ci fcbbYžU g]hY h Uh ghUbXg Ug U
hYghUa Ybh hc h Y UfYU g \ Yf]hU[Y" 5XX]cbU``mžfYg]XYbhg Yb cm
h Y gWⱲb]WVYUi hm h Uh Wca Yg Zfca VY]b[dUfh cZU fY[ ]cb
WUfUWhYf]nYX Vm i g\ `UbXgWUdYgžk \]W `]g bZi YbWYX Vm h Y
]a dfYgg]j Y a ci bhU]bci g hYffU]b hmd]WU`cZh Y 5i j Yf[bY fY[ ]cb"

H\ Y F Y[ ]cb g <]ghcf]WU` G][b]ZWbWⱲ

5i j Yf[bYžZla YX Zcf]hg ghi bb]b[A Ugg]Z7YbhfU`i d`UbXgž
]bWi XYg h Y Di m XY GUbWmžh Y \][\Ygh dYU_]b WⱲbhfU`: fUbWⱲ"
H\ ]g bUhi fU`VYUi hm fYgcbUhYg h fci [ \ `9bbYnUh UbX j U``Ymg U``
Ufci bXžUZZYWh]b[`bch cb`m h Y `cWU` `W]a UhY `Vi h `U`gc `h Y `]ZYghm`Y
cZ]hg]b\UV]hUbhg" 5 h \ci [\ h Y fY[ ]cb Ufci bX 7 Y`fa cbh!: YffUbX
\ Ug Yj c`j YX ]bhc U `Vi gh`]b[ `WⱲbhYf cZ]bXi ghfm UbX WⱲa a YfWⱲž
h\ Y bUhi fU``UbXgWUdY `fYa U]bg `Uf[Y`m i bhci WⱲYXž[ ]j]b[
5i j Yf[bY `U `a]l cZ U[f]Wi `hi fU``Ufa `UbX `i fVUb]bZi YbWⱲžUg
ghUhYX Vm 6f]hUbb]WU"

<]ghcf]WU``mž5i j Yf[bY \ Ug d`UmYX U Wfi W]U`fc`Y `]b j Uf]ci g
Yj Ybhgžgi W\ Ug h\ Y dfcWⱲa Uh]cb cZh\ Y :]fgh 7fi gUXY Uh h\ Y
Bcj Ya VYf &+ž%$-) žWci bW]`]b 7 `Yfa cbh" H\ ]g d]j chU`a ca Ybh `]g
↑ gh cbY \][\`][ \h ]b U fY[ ]cb `f]W\ k]h\ ghcf]Yg Zfca `]hg dUghž
]bWi X]b[h\ Y `Y[ UWm `cZh\ Y 5fj Yfb]" I bXYf h\ Y `UXYfg\]d cZ
J YfW]b[Yhcf]lžh\Ym`k YfY `U `dck YfⱲ``WⱲbZYXYfUh]cb Xi f]b[`↓ `]i g
7 UYgUf g YfU" 5g h]a Y `a Y a UfW\ YX `cbž5i j Yf[bY gUk `U gYf]Yg cZ
bchUV`Y `Wi bhg `UbX `Xi WⱲ]Ygž WfⱲUh]b[`U `UmYfYX `]ghcf]WU`
bUffUh]j Y h\ Uh fYgcbUhYg hc h\ ]g XUm"

5 ; `]a dgY ]bhc 8U]`m @]ZY UbX @cWU` DfcXi Whg

@]ZY `]b `9bbYnUh UbX `h\ Y `gi ffci bX]b[`fY[ ]cb `]g `WⱲUfUWⱲYf]nYX `bch
cb`m Vm]hg g\ ]ghcf]WU``f]W\ bYgg `Vi h `U`gc `Vm]hg `U[ f]W `hi fU`Vci bhm"
H\ Y `cWU``W `]g]bY `ZYUhi fYg `U `VfcUX `UffUm cZ `hfUX]h]cbU``ZccXgžgi WⱲ
Ug h\ Y `Za ci g `6`Yi `X 5i j Yf[bY `W\ YYgYžk \]W\ `cf][ ]bUhYX `Zfca `U
gYfYbX]d]hci g `Xg`WⱲj Yfm `Vm `U j YhYf`bUfm ghi XYbh]b h\ Y %- h\
WⱲbhi fm" 7i fⱲX `a Y UhgžZfu ]h `Y `]Ygž`UbX `i bi gi U``dfcXi Whg``_Y `h\ Y
gd]WⱲX `WⱲYYgY `_bck b `Ug `@Y `7 UhU`Ub `cZZYf `U `W `]bUfm `UXj Ybhi fY
Zcf `cWU` g `UbX `j]g]hcfg `U`]_Y"

7`Yfa cbh!: YffUbXž`ì gh`U`ghcbY g`h\fck `Uk Umž`Yb\UbWY g`h\Y
U``i fY`cZ`h\Y`UfYU`k ]h\``]hg`j ]VfUbh`W``ìu fY`UbX`gdcfh]b[`gd]f]h"`K]h\
Ufci bX`%) $`gdcfhg`UggcWJUh]cbg`Wcbhf]Vi h]b[`hc`h\Y`d`Umž`
Ua V]UbWYž`]hg`]a dcfhUbh`hc`bchY`h\Uh`bYUf`m`'`$ž$$$`fYg]XYbhg
Yb^cm`VY]b[`U`dUfh`cZ`h\YgY`UWh]j]h]Yg"`H\]g`WcbbYWh]cb`k]h\
gdcfhg`Yl Ya d`Z]Yg`h\Y`fcVi gh`Wca a i b]hm`gd]f]h`g\UfYX`VYhk YYb
9bbYnUh`UbX`]hg``Uf[Yf`i fVUb`bY][\Vcf"

H\Y`X]ghf]Wh g`ZcW'g`cb`dfYgYfj]b[`]hg`f]W\`\Yf]hU[ Y`k \]`Y
dfca ch]b[`a cXYfb`]bXi ghfm`dcfhfUmg`U`\Ufa cb]ci g`V`YbX`cZ`dUgh
UbX`dfYgYbh"`K]h\`h\Y`Di mlXY!8Ða Y`a ci bhU]bg`hck Yf]b[`cj Yf
h\Y``UbXgWUdYž`]hg`\UfX`bch`hc`UXa ]fY`h\Y`bUhi fU``VYUi hm`UbX
W``ìu fU`g]gb]Z]WUbWY`h\Uh`]bZcfa g``]ZY`]b`h\]g`YbW\Ubh]b[`dUfh`cZ
: fUbWY"

5g`h\Y`gi b`gYhg`cj Yf`9bbYnUhž`cbY`h\]b[`]g`UVi bXUbh`m`WYUf.`h\]g
`]hh`Y`Wca a i bY`]g`U`YYk Y``cZ`5i j Yf[ bYžXfUk ]b[`]b`U``k \c`k ]g\`hc
Yl dYf]YbWY`h\Y``cWU``W. UfUa `h\Uh`g`ghYYdYX`]b`\]ghcfm`UbX
Yb`]j YbYX`Vm`WcbhYa dcfUfm`]ZY"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	7`Yfa cbh!: YffUbXž`: fUbWY
EiY``Yb	• k k k "`Ygdcfh]i XYWUhU`i bmU"WUh • Yb"k]_]dYX]U"cf[• k k k "Vf]hUbb]WU"Wca

6Ygi WX`Yb`G]Y`ì bg`Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh