⋊c]b˙h\Y˙8Ya cWfUWh˙Hci f.˙FYj]jY˙7]j]W 9b[U[YaYbh˙]b˙@U_Y˙:cfYgh˚

⋊c]b˙h\Y˙7]hnYb˙5XjcWUWm˙7YbhYf˙cb˙]bY˙&*ž˙&$&)˙ž˙Uh ;cfhcb˙7caaib]hm˙7YbhYf˙hc˙X]gW˙gg˙Wj]W\YU`h˙UbX ghfYb[h\Yb˙XYacWfUWm˙]b˙@UXm˙@U_Y"

@UXm˙@U_Yž˙:`cf]XUžˍI G5˙!˙Cb˙⊁bY˙&*h\˙Zfca˙+˙da˙hc˙-˙da˙ž h\Y˙;cfhcb˙7caaib]hm˙7YbhYf˙k]``VY˙U˙\jY˙cZ˙UWh]j]hm˙Ug˙h\Y 7]hnYb˙5XjcWUWm˙7YbhYf˙fl757Ł˙\cghg˙]hg˙\][\˙m˙Ubh]W]dUhYX WcaaYbh˙Vj˙YbhˍdUfh˙cZ˙h\Y˙8Ya cWfUWm˙Hci f˙&$&)�ˍˑ5WWcfX]b[ hc˙DUhWX˙"Wca˙ž˙h\Y˙[Uh\Yf]b[˙U]ag˙hc˙UW_Y˙dfYgg]b[˙ei Ygh]cbg UVci h˙h\Y˙W` ffYbh˙ghUhY˙cZ˙XYam cWfUWm˙UbX˙\ck˙k Y˙WUb Wc``YWh]jY˙m˙Zcf[Y˙U˙ghfcb[Yf˙Wj]W]]`]ZY˙UbX˙[cj YfbUbWY˙ghfiW hi fY" K]h\˙jchYf˙dUfh]W]dUh]cb˙]b˙`cWU`˙Y˙YWh]cbg˙ZU``]b[˙g\cfh˙UbX WcbZ]XYbWY˙]b˙XYa cWfUh]WdfcWYggYg˙k Ub]b[˙UWfcgg˙⋑]bc]g˙UbX h\Y˙VfcUXYf˙bUh]cbž˙h\YfY˙gei]hY˙U˙V]h˙Uh˙ghU_Y"

H\Y˙YjYbh˙fYW`]jYg˙h\Y˙YbXcfgYa Ybh˙cZ˙h\Y˙@YU[ iY˙cZ˙K ca Yb JchYfg˙@U_Y˙:cfYgh#@U_Y˙6i ZZ˙5fYUžˍU˙XYWUXYg!c`X˙bcbdUfh]gUb

cf[Ub]nUh]cb XYX]WUhYX hc Yb[U[ ]b[ ]WjhnYbg]b h\Y dc `]h]WU`
dfcWYgg"=UbYh K \]hYž h\Y 7c!J]WW DfYg]XYbh cZ h\Y @YU[i Yž
\][\`][ \hg h\Y bYWWgg]hm cZ Wca a i b]hm ]bjc`j Ya Ybhž bch]b[ž
 ₊bZcfa YX W]h]nYbfm]g h\Y VUW_Vcb Y cZ U `\YU`h\m XYa cWfUWm"
H\]g a YggU[Y Wci `Xb h Wca Y Uh U VYhhYf h]a Yž Ug a Ubm YI dfYgg
WcbWYfbg UVci h Ub]bWfYUg]b[`m X]gYb[ U[ YX `YWhcfUhY"

7]j]W9b[U[Ya Ybh A UhhYfg

5bX k \m]g h\]g Yb[U[Ya Ybh gc j]hU`3 5 `cc_ Uh I DYbb g ₊a dUWh
cZZYfg gca Y `]bg][\hg" 7]j]WYb[U[Ya Ybh a Ub]Zghg]b jUf]ci g
Zcfa gž Zfca `g]a d`mj ch]b[`hc `c]b]b[`Wca a i b]hm cf[Ub]nUh]cbg"
Gi WX `UWh]j ]h]Yg `bch cb`m ZcghYf gcWJU``Wc\Yg]cb Vi h U`gc `Ya dck Yf
W]h]nYbg `hc `c`X ]bgh]hi h]cbg UWWci bhUV`Y" K \Yb dYcd`Y Wca Y
hc[Yh\Yfž h\Ym VYWca Y a cfY YZZYWh]j Y dfcV`Ya !gc`j Yfg   U
Zi bXUa YbhU``UgdYWh cZ fYVi]`X]b[ `hfi gh]b [cj YfbUbWY"

8Y`]VYfUh]j Y dUfh]W]dUh]cbž k \]W\ ]bWci fU[ Yg di V`]WX]gWci fgYž
Zi fh\Yf`Yb\UbWWg `Wj]WYb[U[Ya Ybh" 6m Zcgh Yf]b[`VYhhYf
Wca a i b]WUh]cb VYhk YYb `Y`YWhYX cZZ]WJU`g UbX `Wcbgh]hi Ybhgž k Y
WUb `k cf_ `hck UfXg `fYXi WWXj ]b[ `dUfh]gUbg\]d UbX `fYUhY `U a cfY
]bZcfa YX W]h]nYbfm" ₊b h\]g W]a UhYž Yj Yfm Wcbj YfgUh]cb Uh h\Y
8Ya cWfUWm Hci f Wci `X `f]dd`Y ci h]bhc h\Y Wca a i b]hm"

J chYf Hi fbci h HfYbXg

₊b `][ \h cZ h\YgY X]gWi gg]cbgž `Yh g hU`_ bi a VYfg" 5WWcfX]b[ `hc
; cj ZUWhg"cf[ž j chYf`hi fbci h ghUh]gh]Wg `WUb `VY `ei]hY
a]g`YUX]b[   c`ZhYb g\UdYX `Vm h\Y a Yh\cXg k Y i gY `hc `WU`W `UhY
h\Ym " : cf`YI Ua d`Yž]Z k Y fY`m `cb `h\Y `hchU``j ch]b[`U[ Y dcdi `Uh]cbž
]h a][\h `dU]bh U [ f]a `d]Whi fY `cZ XYW]b]b[ `hi fbci h" MYhž k \Yb
`cc_]b[ `Uh `WcgY`mž h\Y `UWhi U``bi a VYfg `WUb `X]ZZYf`g][ b]Z]WUbh`m"

<][\ `hi fbci h ]g `[YbYfU``m Ub YbWci fU[ ]b[ `g][ bU``cZ U `j]VfUbh
XYa cWfUWmž k]h\ `fYWWbh dfYg]XYbh]U``Y`YWh]cbg g\ck WUg]b[ `Ub
Uj YfU[Y `hi fbci h cZ **"ι "`Cb `h\Y `Z`]d `g]XYž a]XhYfa g `cZhYb `ZU``
g\cfhž k]h\ `hi fbci h fUhYg `\cj Yf]b[`Ufci bX ) $ι    i bdUW_]b[ `h\YgY
X]gh]bWh]cbg]g `Wfi W]U``Zcf i bXYfghUbX]b[`h\Y `\YU`h\ `cZ ci f

XYa cWfUWm"

5g`k Y dfYdUfY Zcf h\Y 8Ya cWfUWm Hci f cb ±bY &*h\ž]h]g
YggYbh]U` Zcf a Ya VYfg cZ ci f Wca a i b]hm hc Yb[U[Y k]h\ cbY
Ubch\Yf UVci h h\YgY]a dcfhUbh h\Ya Yg" >UW_ 6Ybh`Ymž 9l YW h]j Y
8]fYWhcf cZ h\Y 757ž `UXg h\Y j Ybh k]h\ Ub YmY hck UfX
UWh]cbUV`Y ghYdg Zcf ghfYb[h\Yb]b[XYa cWfUWm UbX Yb\UbW]b[
W]j]WdUfh]W]dUh]cb U Wcbj YfgUh]cb k Y U``g\ci `X VY dUfh cZ"

H\Y ghU_Yg \Uj Y bYj Yf VYYb \][\Yfž UbX hc [Yh h\Yfž k Y \Uj Y h\Y
dchYbh]U` hc fYg\UdY ci f dc`]h]WU` `UbXgWUdY" Gc a Uf_ mci f
WU`YbXUfg h\YfY g gca Yh\]b[fYU``m]a dcfhUbh \UddYb]b[Uh
; cfhcb 7ca a i b]hm 7YbhYf" Mci f j c]WY WVci bhg`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	@UXm @U_Yž : `cf]XUž l G5
E i Y``Yb	• dUhWX "Wca • k k k "]a dUWh"i dYbb"YXi • [cj ZUWhg "cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh