

5 ZUa]`m`]b`@U_Y`7ci bhmž: `cf]XU`gdchhYX`U`k]`X`a cb_YmžfU]g]b[`WcbWYfbg`cj Yf`bcbbUh]j Y`gdYW]Yg`]a dUWhg`cb``cWU` YWcgmghYa g`UbX`\YU`h\"



K]`X'a cb_Ymgž'gi W\'Ug'h\Y'f\Ygi g'a UWUei Ygž'UfY'bch'bUh]j Y'hch\]g'fY[]cb'UbX'\Uj Y'VYYb'_bck b'hc'WUffm'X]gYUgYg'`]_Y'fUV]Yg

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} UbX' \ Yfd Yg'6 \check{z}'k \]W \ WUb'dcg Y'g Yf] ci g'f]g_g'hc' \ i a Ubg'' & ZUWh \check{z} h \ Y': `cf] XU':]g \ UbX' K]`X`]ZY'7 cbg Yfj Uh]cb'7 ca a]gg]cb'fl K 7 £ UXj]g Yg'f Yg] X Ybhg'hc'a U]bhU]b'U'g UZY' X]ghUb W'Zf ca'h \ Yg Y'Ub]a U`g UbX'hc'f Yg]gh'h \ Y'i f[Y'hc'ZYYX'h \ Ya'''9b Wci bh Yf]b['U[[fYgg]j Y a cb_Ymg' WUb'V Y'f Ydcfh Y X'hc'h \ Y': K 7'Uh', , , !($(!: K 77'fl - & £ ž Ub']a dcfh Ubh'f Ya]b X Yf'Zcf' WUi h]cb']b'h \ Yg Y']b gh Ub W g': cl'') Cf`Ub X c'f Ydcfh g'h \ Uh'' \\ \end{tabular}$

H\Y =bj Ug]j Y A cb_Ym8]`Ya a U

5\\chic_T\b] \text{TfghmcZ: `cf]XU g = 5G 9\text{IhYbg]cb} \text{bcbbUh]j Y \text{gdYW}Yg \text{WUb X}gfi dh Y \text{WcgmghYa g } \text{bcbbUh} \text{Jfi X U \text{Umg}z \text{UbX} \text{Cf} \text{Zi Yf } \text{Umg}z \text{UbX} \text{Cf} \text{Jb U \text{VgdYW}Yg \text{VU \chgdch Zcf gi W } \text{Jb Ug]cbg" \cdot Cj Yf } \text{S} \text{bcbbUh]j Y \text{gdYW}Yg \text{Uj Y \text{VYYb } \text{JbhfcXi WX Xz fYgi `h]b[] \text{b} a UbU[Ya Ybh \text{Vcghg YI WYYX]b[\text{V}) \$\$ a]``]cb \text{Ubbi U``m" \text{5a cb['h\Y \text{\$\chic_T\text{Y}} a cb_Ymg \text{UfY a cb_Ym} \text{gdYW}Yg \text{Yg bhfcXi WYX] \text{bh\Y ghUhY \text{Z} Z]j Y \text{UfY a cb_Ymg} \text{gdY W} \text{gdY \text{W}Yg \text{Z} \text{Jb Y U Yg g i g a UWUei Yg \text{Z} gei] \text{ffY` a cb_Ymg \text{UbX} } \text{JY fy Yha cb_Ymg" \text{H\Y g}hi Uh]cb] \text{g ei } \text{JhY \text{U} \text{UfA } \text{Jb} [\text{Ug 'h\YgY} \text{a cb_Ymg bch'cb`mX} \text{gfi dh``cWU` k] \text{X`]ZY \text{XmbUa }] \text{Wg Vi h`Wb 'U`gc} \text{XUa U[Y \text{Wfcdg 'UbX' [UfXYbg"}

H\Y`f\Ygi g`a UWUei Y`ghUbXg`ci h`Xi Y`hc`]hg`UXUdhUV]`]hm`UbX dcdi `Uh]cb`[fck h\"`Cf][]bU``m`]bhfcXi WYX`]b`h\Y`%-' \$g`Uh`G]`j Yf Gdf]b[g`GhUhY`DUf_`hc`Vccgh`hci f]ga ž`h\Y]f`bi a VYfg`YI d`cXYX cj Yf`h\Y`XYWUXYg": fca '^1 gh`g]I ']bX]j]Xi U`g`hc`bYUf`m`(\$\$`Vm`h\Y%-, \$gž`a UbU[Ya Ybh`YZZcfhg`\Uj Y`fYgi `hYX`]b`h\Y`fYa cj U``cZ UVci h`%ž\$\$\$`a UWUei Yg`Zfca 'h\Y`UfYU`Zfca '%-, (`hc`&\$%&`Xi Y`hc WcbWYfbg`cj Yf`h\Y]f`YWc`c[]WU``]a dUWh"\8 Ygd]hY`YZZcfhgž`Ub Ygh]a UhYX`%+) 'cZ'h\YgY`a cb_Ymg`Wcbh]bi Y`hc`h\f]j Y`]b`G]`j Yf Gdf]b[q`Ug`cZ`&\$%)"

DchYbh]U`F]g_g'UbX'Cb[c]b['FYgYUfW

5XX]b['hc 'h\Y'[fUj]hm'cZ'h\]g'g]hi Uh]cbž'U'ghi Xm'Vm'l G5 'Hc XUm i bWcj YfYX'h\Y'f]g_g'dcgYX'Vm']bj Ug]j Y'gdYW]Ygž']bWi X]b['h\Y WfUV!YUh]b['a UWUei Yž'k \]W\ 'a Um'h\fYUhYb'Vch\'YWc`c[m'UbX\ia Ub'\YU`h\'Xi Y'hc'X]gYUgY'hfUbga]gg]cb"'H\]g'a cb_Ymž'k\]Y bch'W'ffYbh'm'YghUV`]g\YX']b: `cf]XUž'i bXYfgWcfYg'h\Y'VfcUXYf

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} WcbWfb`UVci h`bcbbUh]j Y`gdYW]Yg`]b`h\Y`ghUhY"`H\Y`: K 7`\Ug WUi h]cbYX`U[U]bgh`ZYYX]b[`k]`X`a cb_Ymgž`Ug`h\]g`VY\Uj]cf`WUb`YUX`hc`U[[fYgg]j Y`]bhYfUWh]cbg" \end{tabular}$

5Wfcgg: `cf]XUž'h\YfY'UfY'hk c'gYa]!WUdh]j Y``cWUh]cbg'Zcf
a cb_Ymgž']bWi X]b['<ca cgUggU'F]j Yfg]XY'FYgcfh'k]h\'Zci f'gd]XYf
a cb_Ymg'UbX'h\Y'A cb_Ym'> b[`Y'\ci g]b['Uddfcl]a UhY`m'%%\$
`cb[!hU]`YX'a UWUei Yg"'Di V`]W\YU`h\'UXj cWUhYg'YbWci fU[Y
]bX]j]Xi U`g'k \c'YbWci bhYf'k]`X'a cb_Ymg'cf'gi ZZYf'V]hYg'cf
gWfUhWXYg'hc'gYY_']a a YX]UhY'a YX]WU``UhhYbh]cbž'ck]b['hc'h\YdchYbh]U``f]g_g'cZ'X]gYUgYg'`]_Y'h\Y'\YfdYg'6'j]fi g"

9Xi WUh]cb 'UbX'j][]`UbW' 'UfY'_Ym'Ug': `cf]XU'Wcbh]bi Yg'hc '[fUdd`Y k]h\ 'h\ Y 'ZU``ci h'Zfca 'h\ YgY']bj Ug]cbg" 'K]`X`]ZY'cZZ]W]U`g'UbX fYgYUfW\ Yfg'UXj cWUhY 'Zcf'cb[c]b['a cb]hcf]b['UbX'a UbU[Ya Ybh hc'a]h][UhY'h\ Y']a dUWhg'cb '`cWU` 'YWcgmghYa g"'K]h\ 'U'ghU[[Yf]b[bi a VYf'cZ'bcbbUh]j Y'gdYW]Yg'h\ fYUhYb]b[': `cf]XU g'bUhi fU` fYgci fWYgž'di V`]WUk UfYbYgg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V`Y'VY\Uj]cf'VYWca Y YggYbh]U`']b'UXXfYgg]b['h\]g'dfYgg]b[']ggi Y"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	5`hccbUž:`cf]XUžI G5
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Zcl') cf`UbXc"Wca
	YX]g"]ZUg"i Z`"YXi
	• kkk"igUhcXUm"Wca

6 Y gi W Y b 'G | Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'a Y | b ! k | Y b "b Y h