: fi]h`UbX˙DUf_˙HfU[ YXm˙K ca Ub˙7\Uf[ YX ]b˙: UhU`˙6]WmWY˙7c``]g]cb

5˙: fi]h`UbX˙DUf_˙k ca Ubž˙'(žk Ug˙UffYghYX˙Zcf˙8I = a Ubg˙Ui [\hYf˙UZhYf˙ZUhU``m˙ghf]_]b[˙U˙WmW]gh˙]b˙A Uf]cb 7ci bhm˙cb˙≯bY˙, ž&$&) "

GhUhY˙F cUX˙&) žbYUf˙6Y``Yj ]Yk ž˙A Uf]cb˙7ci bhmž˙: `cf]XUž I G5 ˙! ≢b˙U˙hfU[ ]W˙]bW]XYbh˙h\Uh˙i bXYfgWcfYg˙h\Y˙dYf]`g˙ZUWYX˙Vm WmW]ghg˙cb˙h\Y˙fcUXž˙'( !mYUf!c`X˙≯Ub]WY˙GWk Ufn˙Zfca ˙: fi ]h`UbX DUf_˙\Ug˙VYYb˙UffYghYX˙UbX˙W\Uf[ YX˙k ]h\˙8I =a Ubg˙Ui [ \hYf Zc``ck]b[˙h\Y˙XYUh\˙cZ˙U˙'+!mYUf!c`X˙V]WmW]ght˙Zfca ˙CWU`U" H\Y UWW]XYbh˙cWW˙ffYX˙≯`gh˙VYZcfY˙&˙U"a "˙cb˙GhUhY˙F cUX˙&) žbYUf 6Y``Yj]Yk žUg˙GWk Ufn˙k Ug˙Xf]j]b[˙k YghVci bX˙UbX˙ghfi W_˙h\Y WmW]ght˙k \c˙k Ug˙f]X]b[˙cb˙h\Y˙bcfh\˙g\ci `XYf"˙9a Yf[ YbWm fYgdcbXYfg˙Zfca ˙A Uf]cb˙7ci bhm˙: ]fY˙F YgW˙Y˙dfcbci bWYX˙h\Y a Ub˙XYUX˙Uh˙h\Y˙gWYbYž˙\][ \`][\h]b[˙h\Y˙[f]a ˙fYU`]hYg˙cZ˙fcUX gUZYhm˙Zcf˙WmW]ghg˙]b˙: `cf]XU"

≯Ub]WY˙GWk Ufn˙]g˙W˙ffYbh`m˙\Y`X˙]b˙A Uf]cb˙7ci bhm˙≯U]`˙k]h\ci h

VcbXž ZUW]b[gYf]ci g WX Uf[Yg h\ Uh YbWca dUgg bch cb m 8I =
a Ubg Ui [\ hYf Vi h U gc Zci f Wci bhg cZ 8I =dfcdYfhm XUa U[Yž U
fYZYWh]cb cZ h\Y dchYbh]U` WX Ucg i b YUg\YX k \Yb Xf]j]b[i bXYf
h\Y]bZi YbWX"

5 ‹ UfX @cc_ Uh FcUX GUZYhm

H\]g]bW]XYbh Vf]b[g hc `][\ h h\Y dfYgg]b[ ]ggi Y cZ dYXYghf]Ub UbX
V]WmWY gUZYhm]b : `cf]XUž k \]WX \Ug VYYb Ya d\Ug]nYX]b h\Y
ghUhY g DYXYghf]Ub UbX 6]WmWY GhfUhY[ ]WGUZYhm D`Ub fD6GGDŁ"
I dXUhYX]b CWhcVYf &\$&%ž h\Y D6GGD ci h`]bYg U Wca dfY\Ybg]j Y
Z]j Y!mYUf UddfcUWX hc fYXi WY gYf]ci g]b↑ f]Yg UbX ZUhU`]h]Yg
Ua cb[fcUX i gYfg" H\Y d`Ub \][ \ `][\ hg h\Y m dcfhUbW cZ XUhU
Wc``YWh]cb UbX ghfUhY[ ]WfYgci fWY U``cWUh]cb hc]a dfcj Y gUZYhmž
dUfh]W `Uf`m]b \][\ !fUg\ UfYUg"

: `cf]XU g D6GGD U]a g hc Y`]a]bUhY ZUhU`]h]Yg UbX gYf]ci g]b↑ f]Yg
cb di V]WfcUXg h\fci [\ U a]l cZYXi WUh]cbž YbZcfW4a Ybhž UbX
Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ghfUhY[ ]Yg" K]h\ Ub cf[Ub]nYX ZfUa Yk cf_ h\Uh
]bWi XYg Uk YbZcfW4a Ybh UbX Wca a i b]hm ci hfYUWXž h\Y
]b]h]Uhj Y]g Zc WgYX cb WfYUh]b[U gUZYf Ybj]fcba Ybh Zcf Vch\
dYXYghf]Ubg UbX W]W]ghg h\fci [\ci h h\Y ghUhY"

H\Y ا`m dcfhUbW cZ 5k UfYbYgg

6i h h\Y bi a VYfg hY`` U WX]b[ghcfm" 5WWcfX]b[hc h\Y 787ž
bYUf`m %ž\$\$\$ W]W]ghg X]Y YUWX mYUf]b h\Y I b]hYX GhUhYgž k]h\
cj Yf %' \$ž\$\$\$ gi ZZYf]b[ ]b↑ f]Yg]b WfUg\Yg" Bch cb`m Xc V]WmWY
hf]dg UWWci bh Zcf cb`m %I cZ U`` hf]dg]b h\Y Wci bhfmž Vi h h\Wm]ghg
U`gc fYdfYgYbh cj Yf &I cZ ZUhU`]h]Yg]b a chcf j Y\]W` WfUg\Yg" H\Y
Z]bUbW]U` Vi fXYb ]g ghU[ [ Yf]b[ ž k ]h h\Y Ubbi U` Wcghg cZ V]WmWY
]b↑ f]Yg UbX XYUh\g Yl WYYX]b[˘ &' V]` ]cb ]b \YU`h\WUfY Yl dYbgYg
UbX `cgh dfcXi Wh]j]hm"

FYgYUfWX]bX]WUhYg h\Uh a cgh WmW]ghXYUh\ g \UddYb Uk Um Zfca
]bhYfgYWh]cbgž Ya d\Ug]n]b[h\Y bYYX Zcf]a dfcj YX j]g]V]`]hm UbX
Uk UfYbYggž Vch\ Zcf Xf]j Yfg UbX WmW]ghg" M Ybž dUfh]W `Uf`mž UfY Uh
U `Y][\ hYbYX f]g_ž Yld Yf]YbW]b[ ]b XYUh\ fUhYg]l h]a Yg \][\Yf

h\Ub¨k ca Yb"¨9ZZYWh]j Y¨]bhYfj Ybh]cbg gi W\¨Ug¨h\Y
]a d`Ya YbhUh]cb¨cZ¨V]_Y¨`UbYg¨UbX¨a UbXUhcfm¨i gY¨cZ
\Y`a Yhg   UfY¨Wfi W]U`¨Zcf¨fYXiW]b[¨h\YgY¨WUhUghfcd\]Wci hWca Yg"

A cfYcj Yfž]h g¨Wf]h]WU`¨hc¨UXXfYgg¨h\Y¨]ggi Y¨cZ¨U`Wc\c`!]bZ`i YbWX
Xf]j]b[ž¨k \]W\¨k Ug¨U¨ZUWhcf]¨b¨h\]g¨i bZcfhi bUhY¨]bW]XYbh"¨5Vci h
cbY!h\]fX¨cZ¨ZUhU`¨WfUg\Yg¨]bj c`j Y¨U`Wc\c`ždfYgYbh]b[¨Ub¨i f[Ybh
WU``¨Zcf¨Yb\UbWYX¨di V`]WUk UfYbYgg¨UbX¨YbZcfWYa Ybh¨a YUgi fYg
]b¨cfXYf¨hc¨dfchYWh¨ci f¨j i `bYfUV`Y¨fcUX¨i gYfg"

5g¨Wca a i b]hYg¨fU``m¨Zcf¨gUZYf¨fcUXgžcb[c]b[¨YXi WUh]cb¨UbX
YbZcfWY¨a Ybh¨UfY¨j]hU`¨Wca dcbYbhg¨cZ¨h\Y¨gc`i h]cb"¨H\Y¨: `cf]XU
8YdUfha Ybh¨cZ¨HfUbgdcfhUh]cb¨fl 8CH٤\Ug¨]b]h]UhYX¨dfc[fUa g¨`]_Y
h\Y¨<][\¨J]g]V]`]hm¨9bZcfWYa Ybh¨Dfc[fUa žU]a YX¨Uh¨fU]g]b[
Uk UfYbYgg¨UbX¨Wca d`]UbWY¨k ]h\¨hfUZZ]W¨`Uk g¨XYg][bYX¨hc¨dfchYWh
Vch\¨Wm W`]ghg¨UbX¨dYXYghf]Ubg"

⧸h g¨U¨k U_Y!i d¨WU``¨Zcf¨Yj YfmcbY¨]bj c`j YX  Xf]j Yfgždc`]Wma U_Yfž
UbX¨Wm W`]ghg¨h\Ya gY`j Yg"¨K \]`Y¨hfU[ ]WYj Ybhg``]_Y¨h\]g¨UfY
fYa]bXYfg¨cZ¨k \Uh¨WUb¨\UddYb¨k \Yb¨gUZYhm¨]g¨Wca dfca]gYXž
h\Ym¨U`gc¨][b]hY¨Ub¨]a dYhi g¨Zcf¨W\Ub[Y¨UbX¨U¨Wc``YWh]j Y
fYgdcbg]V]`]hm¨hc¨a U_Y¨ci f¨fcUXg¨gUZYf¨Zcf¨U``"

: cf¨Zi fh\Yf¨]bZcfa Uh]cb¨cb¨gUZYhm¨]b]h]Uh]j YgžfYj]Yk ¨: `cf]XU g¨
DYXYghf]Ub¨UbX¨6]WmWY¨GUZYhm¨GhfUhY[ ]WD`Ub¨UbX¨787 g
6]WmWY¨GUZYhm¨: UWhg¨Zcf¨h]dg¨h\Uh¨Wci `X¨gUj Y¨U¨`]ZY"

H\]g¨bUffUh]j Y¨gYfj Yg¨Ug¨U¨dc][bUbh¨fYa]bXYf¨h\Uh¨h\YfY¨g
gca Yh\]b[¨hc¨VY¨gU]X¨Zcfj][¨UbWY¨cb¨h\Y¨fcUXg"¨@Yhg¨_YYd¨ci f
Wca a i b]hYg¨gUZY Yj Yfm¨WmW`]gh g¨f]XY¨Wci `X¨XYdYbX¨cb¨]h"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GhUhY¨FcUX¨&) žbYUf¨6Y``Yj]Yk ž A Uf]cb 7ci bhmž : `cf]XUž I G5
Ei Y``Yb	•]bg]XY`U_Y"Wca • k k k "ZXch"[cj • k k k "WXW"[cj

6Ygi VX Yb˙G]Y˙i bg˙Ui Z.˙a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh