## A ]WX UY`` $\approx$ \bgcb/ $_{\circ}$ \$' - /g'; fUb X 'G`Ua HfUW\_': UWY g'A U $^{\circ}$ cf': ]bUb W]U`'7f]g]g $^{\circ}$



5 bg]b 'Gdcfhg'7ca d'YI ž'A]fUa Ufž: `cf]XUž'I G5'!; fUbX'G`Ua HfUW\_fl GHŁZ'h\Y'Ua V]h]ci g'`YU[i Y'Zci bXYX'Vm'C `ma d]W WX Ua d]cb'A]WX UY``&\bgcbž'Z]bXg']hgY`Z']b 'hfci V`YX'k UhYfg''l gh a cbh\g']bhc']hg']bUi [i fU``gYUgcb"'Cb`m'U'g\cfh'k \]`Y'UZhYf']hg `Ui bWX ž'WcbWYfbg'UfY'a ci bh]b['cj Yf'; GH g'Z]bUbW]U``ghUV]`]hmž dUfh]W'`Uf`m'UZhYf'ZU]`]b['hc'gYhh`Y'U'g][b]Z]WUbh'fYbhU``ZYY'cZ '++ž, -\*'Zcf'h\Y'5bg]b'Gdcfhg'7ca d`YI']b'A]fUa Ufž: `cf]XUž'k\YfY]hg'gYWcbX'Wca dYh]h]cbž'h\Y'A]Ua]'G`Ua ž'hcc\_'d`UWY"'H\Y'Z]fgh]bghU``a Ybhž'Xi Y'cb'\$\inm'%, ž'k Ug'bchUV`m'a]ggYXž'g][bU`]b['Uhfci V`]b['hfYbX'h\Uh'fU]gYg'ei Ygh]cbg'UVci h'h\Y'`YU[i Y g a UbU[Ya Ybh'UbX'Zi hi fY"

±b 'U'fYdcfh'Zfca '9ggYbh]U``m'Gdcfhgž'^cifbU`]gh'7cfm'Ai``

\][\`][\hYX`h\Uh`h\]g`a ]ggYX`dUma Ybh`a Uf\_g`h\Y`Z]fgh`Zcfa U`XYZUi`h`cb`U`fYj ]gYX`dUma Ybh`gW\YXi`Y`XYg][bYX`hcUWWca a cXUhY`h\Y``YU[i Y g`df]cf`XY`Umg"`H\Y``UW\_`cZWca a i b]WUh]cb`gi ffci bX]b[`h\Y`a ]ggYX`dUma Ybh`\Ug`cb`mUa d`]Z]YX`k cff]Yg`Ua cb[`ghU\_Y\c`XYfg`fY[UfX]b[`; GH g`Z]bUbW]U`]bZfUghfi Whi fY`UbX`]hg`UV]`]hm`hc`a YYh`]hg`Wca a ]ha Ybhg`hc`Uh\`YhYgUbX`a UbU[Y`Zi hi fY`Yj Ybhg"

## 7cbWfbgZfca hY5hYyg

K cf`X`5h\`Yh]Wg`dfYg]XYbh`GYVUgh]Ub`7cY`\Ugʻj c]WXX`\]g`WcbWfbg UVci h`h\Y``YU[i Y g`cdYfUh]cbgž'Ya d\Ug]n]b[`h\Y`hfci V`]b[
]a d`]WUh]cbg`cZi bdU]X`XYVhgž'dUfh]W'`Uf`m`h\cgY`ck YX`hc`Uh\`YhYg" 8 Ygd]hY`h\Y`dfca ]gY`cZ``i WfUh]j Y`UddYUfUbW'`ZYYg`cZ'i d`hc`&\$\$ž\$\$\$`UbX`W\Ua d]cbg\]d`Vcbi gYg`cZ'` %\$\$ž\$\$\$`a UbmUh\`YhYg`\Uj Y`mYh`hc`gYY`h\YgY`dUma Ybhg"`H\]g`g]hi Uh]cb`]g`bch ^i ghU`\]WW' d/`]h g`fYZ`YWh]j Y`cZ`XYYdYf`]ggi Yg`gi ffci bX]b[ gi ghU]bUV]`]hm`UbX`fY`]UV]`]hm`]b`h\Y``YU[i Y g`cdYfUh]cbg"

; GH'k Ug``Ui bW\YX']b'h\Y'gdf]b['cZ'&\$&' 'k]h\'[fUbX'Ua V]h]cbg U `%&"\*'a]``]cb'df]nY'dcc``UbX'\YUX!hc!\YUX'fUW\gž'XYg][bYX'hc WUdhi fY'h\Y']a U[]bUh]cb'cZ'hfUW\_'Ybh\i g]Ughg"'<ck Yj Yfž'h\Y `YU[i Y'\Ug'U`fYUXm'ZUW\X'g][b]Z]WUbh'\i fX`Yg"'5g'fYdcfhYX'Vm' A UfUh\cb'<UbXVcc\_ž'UZhYf'h\fYY'Yj Ybhgž'h\Y'Ubh]W]dUhYX Zci fh\'Waa dYh]h]cb'k Ug'i bYl dYWhYX`m'WUbW'`YX'Xi Y'hc'WabW'fbg UVci h'`cb[!hYfa 'j]UV]`]hm'Ua]Xgh'g\]Zh]b['YWabca]W W]fW'a ghUbW'g"'8]gUddc]bha Ybh'`cca g'Ug'cj Yf'' %' 'a]``]cb']b df]nY'a cbYm'UbX'UddYUfUbW'`ZYYg'fYa U]bg'i bdU]Xž'UXX]b['hc'h\Y Zfi ghfUh]cb'VfYk]b['Ua cb['Uh\`YhYg"

## H]a ]b[ UbX HfUbgdUfYbWm =ggi Yg

5h\`YhYg`\Uj Y`fYdcfhYX`X]ZZ]W'`h]Yg`]b`Wcaaib]WUh]cb`k]h\; GHž
UXX]b['hc'h\Y]f'[fck]b[']adUh]YbW''' + g`k cfh\'bch]b['h\Uh'cb`m
h\Y`UddYUfUbW'ZYYg`Zfca'h\Y`?]b[ghcb'aYYh`\Uj Y`VYYb'dU]Xž
UbX'cb`m'hc'U[Ybhg'k\c'kYfY'dfcadh']b'gi Va]hh]b['dUdYfkcf\_"
GcaY'Uh\`YhYg'hcc\_'h\Y'aUhhYf'hc'Kcf`X'5h\`Yh]Wgž`YUX]b['hc'U
Ncca'WU``cf[Ub]nYX'Vm'h\Y'5ggcW]Uh]cb'cZ'5h\`Yh]Wa'AUbU[Yfq'hc

±b·U·⅓ `m·%·Ya U]``Zfca ; GH g·gYb]cf·X]fY Whcf·cZ·fUW]b[ ž·]h·k Ug ghUhY X·h\ Uh·d Uma Yb hg·Zfca ·h\ Y·?]b[ ghcb·Yj Yb h·k ci `X·VY Wca d`YhYX·Vm·h\ Y·Yb X·cZ'⅓ `mž·k]h\ ·ch\ Yf·ci hghUb X]b[ ·Ua ci b hg YI dY WhYX·Vm·h\ Y·Yb X·cZ·GYd hYa VYf"'< ck Yj Yfž·h\ YgY Wca a ]ha Yb hg·Wca Y·k]h\ `\Yg]hUh]cb gž·Ug·Uh\ `YhYg·[ fck ·g\_Yd h]WU` cZ·h\ Y·`YU[ i Y g·Uggi fUb W/g"·K \]`Y·; GH·cZZ]W]U`g·\ Uj Y·dc]b hYX·hc dfc W/gg]b[ ·Xfi [ ·hYgh]b[ ·fYgi `hg·Ug·U·fYUgcb·Zcf·XY`Umgž·U[ Yb hg UggYfh·h\ Uh·ch\ Yf·cf[ Ub]nUh]cb gʻa Ub U[ Y·hc·Wca d`YhY·hYgh]b[ ·]b·U a cfY·h]a Y`m·ZUg\ ]cb ž·`YUj ]b[ ·`]b[ Yf]b[ ·ei Ygh]cbg·UVci h·; GH g YZZ]W]Yb Wh''

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	5bg]b Gdcfhg 7ca d`Yl ž'A ]fUa Ufž': `cf]XUž I G5
Ei Y``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "YggYbh]U``mgdcfhg"Wca</li><li>a UfUh\cb\UbXVcc_"Wca</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k ]Yb bYh