# C]`Yfg'9X[Y'DUbh\Yfg']b'H\f]``]b['CH'K]b. ; Ua Y'%'FYWUd

H\Y'9Xa cbhcb'C]`Yfg'YX[YX'h\Y': `cf]XU'DUbh\Yfg'(!' ']b'CHž a Uf\_]b['U'h\f]``]b['GhUb`Ym'7id': ]bU``cdYbYf'cb'\$bY')ž &\$&)"



Gi bf]gYž: `cf]XUž'I G5 '! `H\Y'GhUb`Ym'7i d`: ]bU``Wci `Xb h`\Uj Y ghUfhYX'cZZ'k ]h\`a cfY'YI W]hYa Ybh'Ug'h\Y'9Xa cbhcb'C]`Yfg'YX[YX ci h'h\Y': `cf]XU'DUbh\Yfg'(!' `]b'U'h\f]``]b[ `cj Yfh]a Y'g\ck Xck b"` ♣ k Ug'U'[Ua Y'h\Uh'\UX'U```h\Y'i dg'UbX'Xck bg'Ubm`]WY'\cW\_Ym'ZUb Wci `X'k ]g\'Zcf"'@Ycb'8fU]gU]h`ž'k \c`\Ug'XYZ]b]hY`m`\UX'\]g'gWcf]b[ Vcchg`cbž'bYhhYX'h\Y'XYW]g]j Y'[cU``'h gh'a ca Ybhg']bhc'h\Y cj Yfh]a Y'dYf]cXž'ghYY`]b[ `h\Y'k ]b'Zcf'9Xa cbhcb"

Hc'\_]W\_'h\]b[g'cZZ']b'; Ua Y'%ž'8fU]gU]h'ghfi W\_'ZUghž'Z]bX]b['h\Y VUW\_'cZ'h\Y'bYh'U'a YfY'\*\*'gYWcbXg']bhc'h\Y'a UhW\ž'a Uf\_]b['h\Y ei ]W\_Ygh'[cU``gWcfYX'hc'ghUfh'U'GhUb`Ym'7id': ]bU``g]bWY'%-+\*"'H\Y DUbh\Yfgž'\ck Yj Yfž'fYgdcbXYX'k]h\'h\Y]f'ck b'a ca Ybhi a ž Vf]b[]b['h\Y'gWcfY'hc''!%'YUf`m']b'h\Y'gYWcbX'dYf]cXž'Vc`ghYfYX'Vm hk c'[cU`g'Zfca 'GUa '6YbbYhh"'6i h'Ug'k Y'U```\_bck ž']b'\cW\_Ymž'U `YUX'WUb'Yj UdcfUhY'ei ]W\_Yf'h\Ub'U'gWccd'cZ'[Y`Uhc'cb'U'\ch'XUmž UbX'h\Y'C]`Yfg'a UbU[YX'hc'WUk 'VUW\_ž'hm]b[']h'i d'h\Ub\_g'hc'U [cU``Zfca 'A Uhh]Ug'9\_\c`a ž'Ugg]ghYX'Vm'bcbY'ch\Yf'h\Ub'7cbbcf A W8Uj]X"

# $H \setminus Y : ][ \setminus h Zcf h Y 7i d$

5gʻh\YʻgYf]Ygʻi bZc`Xgž; Ua Yʻ&ʻ]gʻgYhʻhcʻhU\_Yʻd`UWYʻ]bʻ9Xa cbhcb cbʻ: f]XUmž'k ]h\`; Ua Yʻ' `\YUX]b[`hc`: `cf]XUʻcbʻA cbXUm"ʻH\Y DUbh\YfgʻUfYʻghf]j ]b[ `Zcf`VUW\_!hc!VUW\_`W\Ua d]cbg\]dgžʻa U\_]b[ h\]gʻh\Y]fʻh\]fXʻghfU][ \hʻUddYUfUbWYʻ]bʻh\YʻGhUb`Ymʻ7i dʻ: ]bU`" 8Ygd]hYʻh\Y]fʻghfcb[ `d`UmcZZʻfYWcfXž'h\Y`cggʻ]b`; Ua Yʻ%ʻa Uf\_YX h\Y]f`Z]fgh`XYZYUhʻi bXYf`WcUW\`DUi ``A Ui f]WYʻk \Ybʻh\Ym`k YfY `YUX]b[ `UhʻY]h\Yf`]bhYfa ]gg]cb"

H\Y'ghU\_Yg'UfY'g\_m!\][\'Zcf'9Xa cbhcb g'WUdhU]b'7cbbcf A W8 Uj ]Xž'k \c']g'YU[Yf'hc'WUdhi fY'\]g'Z]fgh'GhUb`Ym'7i d'h]h`Y'h\]g gYUgcb"'<]ghcf]WU``mž'h\Y'cXXg``cc\_'ZUj cfUV`m'i dcb'h\Y'C]`Yfg UZhYf'k]bb]b['; Ua Y'%/`\ca Y'hYUa g'VcUgh'U'k]bb]b['dYfWYbhU[Y cZ'+\*")ı 'k \Yb'h\Ym'hf]i a d\']b'h\Y'cdYb]b['[Ua Y'cZ'h\Y'gYf]Yg" = ZUWhž'Ua cb['h\Y'`Ugh', \$'hYUa g'hc'k]b'; Ua Y'%ž'\*)'k Ybh'cb'hc gYWffY'h\Y'W&Ua d]cbg\]d"

H\Y'h\f]``]b['bUhifY'cZ'h\Y'[UaY'kUg'UWWYbhiUhYX'Vm'8fU]gU]h`g fYWcfX!hm]b['h\]fX'cjYfh]aY'[cU``cZ'h\]g'd`UmcZZ'gYUgcbžYeiU`]b[ h\Y'UW\]YjYaYbhg'cZ'7cfYm'DYffm']b'&\$%+'UbX'AUhh\Yk'H\_UW\i\_ ]b'&\$&'"'H\]g'j]Whcfm'kUg'h\Y'-, h\'7id':]bU``[UaY'XYW]XYX']b cjYfh]aYž'Yjc\_]b['aYacf]Yg'cZ'dUgh'WcbZfcbhUh]cbg'VYhkYYb h\YgY'hkc'ZfUbW\]gYg"

## GhUhgʻUbXʻFYWcfXg

@cc\_]b[ `XYYdYf`]bhc`h\Y`bi a VYfgž`]hg`WYUf`Vch\`hYUa g`\Uj Y Zci [ \h'j U`]Ubh`m`hc`YUfb`h\Y]f`gdchg"`H\Y`C]`Yfg`k fUddYX`i d`h\Y]f fY[i`Uf`gYUgcb`k]h\`U`fYWcfX`cZ`( - `k]bg`UbX`&+``cggYgž`k \]`Y`h\Y DUbh\Yfg`\UX`U`g`][ \h`m`VYhhYf`ci h]b[ `k]h\`) &`k]bg`U[ U]bgh`&( `cggYg"`H\Y`cZZYbg]j Y`Z]fYk cf\_g`Wcbh]bi YX`k]h\`h\Y`C]`Yfg`gWcf]b[

## 6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Gi bf]gYž': `cf]XUž'I G5
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a cfb]b[ gi b"bYh
	<ul> <li>k k k "WW ggd c f hg"Wc a</li> </ul>
	• k k k "\cW_Ym!fYZYfYbWf"Wca

#### < c W Y m<sup>\*</sup>F Y ZY f Y b WY "

: cf'a cfY']bq][\hqž'WXYW\_'ci h'h\Y'Wca d`YhY'UbU`mq]q'cb'A cfb]b[ Gibžh\Y``]jY`idXUhYg'Zfca '76G'GdcfhgžUbX`\]ghcf]WU``XUhU'cb'

5g<sup>·</sup>h\Y<sup>·</sup>gYf]Yg<sup>·</sup>Wcbh]bi Ygž<sup>·</sup>h\Y<sup>·</sup>YI W]hYa Ybh<sup>·</sup>]g<sup>·</sup>dU<sup>·</sup>dUV<sup>·</sup>Y<sup>"·</sup>K ]h\ 9Xa cbhcb'UbX': `cf]XU'qYdUfUhYX'Vm'U'k \cdd]b['&ž) (' a ]`Yq h\Y``cb[Yqh'X]qhUbWY`]b'B < @`\]qhcfm'Zcf'Z]bU`]qhq kY'WUb h \Y`d`Vi h`k cbXYf`\ck `h\]q`VUhh`Y`cZ`k ]```i bZc`X"`K ]```h\Y DUbh\Yfg`fYVcibX`UbX`YjYb`h\Y`gWcfY`]b`; UaY`&žcf`k]```h\Y C]`Yfg`[U]b`ghYUa `UbX`di g\`hck UfXg`k \Uh`h\Ym`\cdY`k ]```VY`U `cb[!XYq]fYX'W\Ua\_d]cbq\]d3'Cb`m'h]a\_Y'k\_]``'hY```

### $Zcf' \mid ]q'hYUa "$

Cb'h\Y'XYZYbq]iY'q]XYž'h\Y'DUbh\Yfq'qhccX'cihž'U``ck ]b[''iqh'%-, [cU`q`U[U]bgh'h\Ya 'h\fci [\ci h'h\Y'qYUqcbž'q\ck WUq]b[ 'h\Y]f Zcfa ]XUV`Y`XYZYbg]j Y`d`Um`h\Uh`\Ug`VYYb`\_Ym`hc`h\Y]f`d`UmcZZ gi WWYgg"'; cU`]Yg`\Uj Y`VYYb`d]j chU``Ug`k Y``/Zcf`h\Y`C]`Yfgž`Ghi Ufh G\_]bbYf`\UX`a ca Ybhg`cZ`Vf]``]UbWY`XYqd]hY`U`fci [\`qhUfhž`k \]`Y : `cf]XU g'GYf[ Y]'6cVfcj g m'Wcbh]bi Yg'hc 'VY'U'Wfi W]U`'Wca dcbYbh

&-&`[cU`g`fZcifh\`]b`h\Y`YU[iYŁWcadUfYX`hc`h\Y`DUbh\Yfg`&\*)