6cghcb[·]Hcdg[·]BUh]cb[·]Zcf[·]FYbh[·]Df]Wyg. K \Uh⁄ ^{\$'} - /g[·]8f]j]b[[·]h\Y[·]Gif[Y3



GhUhYb`=g`UbXž'B Mž'I G5`!`H\Y`fYbhU```UbXgWUdY`]b`h\Y`I "G"`]g k]hbYgg]b[`g][b]Z]WUbh'g\]Zhgž'k]h\`6cghcb`bck`ghUbX]b[`hU```Uh`h\Y hcd`cZ'h\Y``]gh'Zcf`h\Y`\][\Ygh'Uj YfU[Y`fYbh'df]WYg"`5WWcfX]b[`hc` Ga Ufh`5ggYhž'6cghcbg`Uj YfU[Y`fYbh'fYUW\YX``'ž(-)`Ug`cZ : YVfi Ufm`&, ž`&\$&) ž`a Uf_]b[`U`bchUV`Y`("%i `]bWfYUgY`Zfca `'ž') - `]b`&\$&(ž`UbX`U`ghU[[Yf]b[`&("(i `Zfca``&ž, %%`]b`&\$&\$" <ch`cb`]hg`\YY`g`]g`BYk`Mcf_`7]hmž'k \]W\`fYdcfhYX`Ub`Uj YfU[Y fYbh'cZ``'ž(, -ž`U`gc`U`("%i `f]gY`Zfca`h\Y`dfYj]cig`mYUf"

H\]g`XfUa Uh]Wf]gY`]b`fYbhg`fYZYWhg`U`VfcUXYf`hfYbX`]b`a U^cf W]h]Ygž`k \YfY`h\Y`bYYX`Zcf`i fVUb``]j]b[`Wcbh]bi Yg`hc`Xf]j Y`df]WYg i dk UfXg"`GUb`: fUbW]gWcž`≢j]bYž`UbX`GUb`≈gY`fci bX`ci h`h\Y`hcd Z]j Y`a cgh`YI dYbg]j Y`I "G"`W]h]Ygž`k]h\`Uj YfU[Y`fYbhg`cZ``' ž'*, ž `'ž'\$*ž'UbX'`'ž%'%'fYgdYWh]jY`m"`≢hg'Yj]XYbh'h\Uh'ifVUb'fYbhU` a Uf_Yhg'g\ck 'bc'g][bg'cZ'Wcc`]b['cZZž'Ug'XYa UbX'_YYdg'gif[]b[]b'gci[\h!UZhYf``cWU`Yg"

H\Y`BY][\Vcf\ccX`8mbUa]Wg`cZ`FYbhU` Df]WYg

#b`6cghcbžih\Y`XmbUa]Wg`cZih\Y`fYbhU``a Uf_Yh'j Ufm`[fYUh`m`Vm bY][\Vcf\ccX"`: cf`]bghUbWYž`]b`h\Y`: Ybk Um`UfYUž`a cbh\`m`fYbhg fUb[Y`Zfca `` &ž() \$`Zcf`U`ghi X]c`hc`U`ghi bb]b[```)ž) \$\$`Zcf``Uf[Yf h\fYY!VYXfcca !d`i g`UdUfha Ybhg"`#n`gYYa g`h\Uh`gca Y bY][\Vcf\ccXg`ci hg]XY`h\Y`W]hm`WYbhYf`UfY`]bW\]b[`WcgYf`hc Xck bhck b`fUhYgž`k \]`Y`WYfhU]b`UfYUg`Wcbh]bi Y`hc`cZZYf`a cfY UZZcfXUV`Y``]j]b[`cdh]cbg"

5gʻ6cghcb"Wca ʻbchYgžih\Yʻa cghʻUZZcfXUV`Yʻd`UWYgʻZcfʻfYbhYfg j UfmʻXYdYbX]b[ʻcbʻh\Yʻbi a VYfʻcZʻVYXfcca g"ʻ: cfʻghi X]cgž 6f][\hcbʻUbXʻ7\]bUhck bʻUfYʻdcdi `Ufžik \]`Yʻ<mXYʻDUf_ʻUbX 8cfW\YghYfʻhYbX'hc'\Uj Yʻh\YʻVYghʻXYU`gʻZcfʻhk c!VYXfcca ʻfYbhU`g" <ck Yj Yfžik]h\`Uj YfU[YʻfYbhgʻgcUf]b[ž'h\YʻgYUfW\'Zcf`fYUgcbUV`m df]WYXʻUdUfha YbhgʻfYa U]bgʻUʻW\U``Yb[YʻZcfʻa Ubm"

5jYfU[Y'fYbhg'Zcf'bY][\Vcf\ccXg']b'6cghcb'Ug'cZ

:YVfi Ufm' ž&\$&).				
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5``ghcb	~ &ž%\$\$	~&ž')\$	`'Ž\$\$\$	~(Ž+\$\$
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=b`ghUf_`WcbhfUghž'h\Y`gi Vi fVUb`ZYY``cZ`gca Y`6cghcb bY][\Vcf\ccXg`cZZYfg`a cfY`fYgd]hY`Zfca `YgWU`Uh]b[`df]WYgž'Vi h h\Ym`gh]```Wca Y`k]h\`h\Y]f`ZU]f`g\UfY`cZ`Wca dYh]h]cb"`H\Y`X]`Ya a U cZ`VU`UbW]b[`UZZcfXUV]`]hm`k]h\``cWUh]cb`Wcbh]bi Yg`hc`\Ui bh fYbhYfg`]b`h\]g`Vi gh`]b[`W]hm"

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh

8 Y hU]`g			
Cfh	GhUhYbʻ=g`UbXž'BMž′IG5		
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	● k k k "Vcghcb"Wca		
]bj YghfcdU"Wca 		

5g'h\Y``UbXgWUdY'Wcbh]bi Yg'hc'Yjc`jYž'fYbhYfg'a i gh'_YYd'U'gUjjm YmY'cb'hY'fcUXYf'WcbX]h]cbgq\Ud]b[`h\Y]f``]j]b[`q]hi Uh]cbg" ⊕ d`UWYg``]_Y 6cghcb UbX BYk $Mcf \check{z}k \setminus YfY fYbhg UfY \setminus][\langle \check{z}UbX 6Yf]b\check{z}k \setminus YfY h Ym UfY [U]b]b[$ [fci bXž'UXUdhUh]cb'UbX'WfYUh]jY'h\]b_]b[''UfY'YqqYbh]U`'Zcf UbmcbY``cc_]b['hc'gYW fY'U'd`UWY'h\Ym'WUb'WU```\ca Y"

XYa UbX'ZUf'ci hqhf]dq'qi dd`m"

6Yf`]b g`fYbhU``m]Y`Xg`UfY`dfca]g]b['Zcf`]bj Yghcfgž'Uj YfU[]b[Ufci bX'("+*ı ždi ``]b[']b'U'X]j YfqY'hYbUbh'XYa c[fUd\]WZfca mci b['dfcZYgq]cbU`g'hc'ZUa]`]Yg"'G]a]`Uf`mž'h\Y'Wca dYh]h]j Y'bUhi fY cZVch\`Wh]Yg`fYbhU``a Uf_Yhg`g][bU`g`U`[fck]b[`hfYbX`k\YfY

YIdYbg]jY'Zcf'hYbUbhg"

A YUbk \]`Yž'ci YfqYUq']b'6Yf`]bž'h\Y'fYbhU``a Uf Yh']q'YI dYf]YbW]b[]hg'ck b'YmYVfck !fU]g]b['XmbUa]Wg" 5g'cZ' > bY & &) ž'Uj YfU[Y a cbh\`m'fYbhg'\UjY'gcUfYX'Vm'%(!%)ı 'mYUf!cjYf!mYUfž'k]h\ WYbhfU``X]ghf]Whg``]_Y`A]hhY`WcaaUbX]b['hcd`Xc``Uf"': cf`6Yf`]bYfgž Uʻghi X]cʻfUb[YgʻZfcaʻ () \$`hc`cjYf` %ž \$\$ž'k \]`YʻUdUfha Ybhgʻ]b XYq]fUV`Y`UfYUg`WUb`fYUW\`df]WYg`YI WYYX]b[``'ž) \$\$`Zcf``Uf[Yf \ca Yg"`H\]g`WcbhfUghg`h\Y`5a Yf]WUb`YI dYf]YbWY`Vi h`\][\`][\hg`U We a cb h Y a Y h Y a Uf Yh g' Yh b [h] h f Ub X a cf Y

7ca dUfUh]j Y DYfgdYWh]j Yg Zfca 5VfcUX