: `cf]XU/ ¸$'-/g ˙89D ˙@Ui bWXYg BYk ˙Hcc`
hc ˙6fYU_ ˙@Ub[i U[Y ˙6Uff]Yfg ˙]b
7ca a i b]WUh]cb

9l d`cfY : `cf]XU/ ¸$'-/g cb[c]b[˙Ybj]fcba YbhU``]b]h]Uh]j Ygž hfUbg˙Uh]cb ˙hcc`gž UbX˙h\Yf`]a dUWh]cb ˙Wca a i b]WUh]cb]b X]j YfgY˙gYWhcfg˙Ug cZ˙⊣bY ˙&$&) "

: `cf]XUž l G5 ˙!˙⊣b˙Ub`]bWfYUg]b[`m]bhYfWcbbYWhYX˙k cf˙Xžh\Y ]m dcfhUbWY˙cZ`Ub[i U[Y ˙hfUbg˙Uh]cb ˙\Ug˙g[ ]bZWWUbh`m[ fck bž dUfh]W`Uf`m]b ˙UgghUhY``]_Y : `cf]XUž_bck b ˙Zcf`]hg j ]VfUbh a i `h]W`˙hi fU`Uha cgd\YfY". H\Y : `cf]XU ˙8YdUfha Ybh cZ 9bj ]fcba YbhU`DfchYWh]cb ˙fl89DŁ˙Ug ˙fYWc[ b]nYX˙h\Y ˙bYYX˙hc dfcj ]XY ]hg k YV ˙WcbhYbh ]b ˙a UbbYf UWWYgg]V`Y ˙hc ˙U``žh\ci [\ W ffYbh`mžh\Y ˙m U]b ˙WcbhYbh ]g˙di V `g\YX˙gc`Y`m]b ˙9b[`]g\"˙K \]`Y h\YfY g Ub ˙Ui hca UhYX˙hfUbg˙Uh]cb ˙ZYUhi fY ˙Uj U]`UV`Y ˙cb ˙h\Y]f k YVg]hYžh\Vca Yg˙k]h\ ˙U ˙ZYk ˙WUj YUhg˙k cfh\ ˙bch]b["˙H\Y hfUbg`Uh]cbgždck YfYX˙Vm h\Y ˙h\]fX!dUfhm˙hcc`; hfUbg`UhYƒ žXc˙bch Wcbj Yfh Ubm`]b_YX˙Z `Ygžgi WX˙Ug˙D8: gžUbX˙i gYfg UfY ˙UXj]gYX˙hc

hfYUX WUfYZ `m`h\YgY hfUbg`Uh]cbg UfY bch YbXcfgYX Vm 89D UbX
WfhU]b`m Xc bch fYd`UWY h\Y UWWifUWm cZ\i a Ub hfUbg`Uhcfg"

=h g YggYbh]U` hc i bXYfghUbX h\Uh Ui hca UhYX hfUbg`Uh]cbg WUb
gca Yh]a Yg ZU``g\cfh"; hfUbg`UhYƒ `UW_g h\Y bi UbWYX
i bXYfghUbX]b[h\Uh \i a Ub hfUbg`Uhcfg dcggYggžYgdYW]U``m k \Yb
]h Wca Yg hc]X]ca g UbX W `hi fU` fYZYfYbWYg" I gYfg UfY Zi `m
fYgdcbg]V`Y Zcf k \UhYjYf Yffcfg a ][ h Uf]gY Zfca `fY`m]b[cb
h\YgY hfUbg`Uh]cbgžUg h\Y 89D UVgc`jYg]hgY`Z cZ Ubm `]UV]`]hm
fY[UfX]b[h\YgY X]gWfYdUbW]Yg"

H\Y Fc`Y cZ HYW\bc`c[m]b HfUbg`Uh]cb

H\Y]bWfYUg]b[WUdUV]`]h]Yg cZ hfUbg`Uh]cb hcc`g WUbbch VY
cjYf`cc_YX" 5 fYdcfh Zfca **HfUbg`Uh]cb DUfhbYf** Ya d\Ug]nYg
; cc[`Y HfUbg`UhY Ug cbY cZ h\Y a cgh dcdi `Uf cdh]cbg Uj U]`UV`Y" =h
Ya d`cmg U a Yh\cX WU``YX ; cc[`Y BYi fU` A UW\]bY HfUbg`Uh]cb
fl BA HłL k \]W\ U]a g hc Yb\UbWY UWWifUWm UbX a]b]a]nYg
hfUbg`Uh]cb Yffcfg Vm `YUfb]b[Zfca `\]ghcf]WU` XUhU" < ck YjYfžh\Y
d`UhZcfa ]g bch k ]h\ci h ]hg ZU i `hg" =XYU` Zcf ei]W_ a YggU[Yg UbX
YjYfmXUm hfUbg`Uh]cbgž; cc[ `Y HfUbg`UhY ZU`hYfg]b gWYbUf]cg
fYei]f]b[dfYW]g]cbžgi W\ Ug a YX]WU` cf `Yf]h]WU` Vi g]bYgg
Wca a i b]WUh]cbg"

H\]g fU]gYg h\Y ei Ygh]cb. \ck WUb i gYfg VYgh `Yj YfU[Y h\YgY
hYW\bc`c[ ]WU` UXjUbWYa Ybhg3 K \]`Y a Ubm dYcd`Y hi fb hc ; cc[`Y
HfUbg`UhY Zcf ]hg gdYYX UbX Wcbj Yb]YbWYždfcZYgg]cbU` hfUbg`Uhcfg
WUi h]cb U[U]bgh]hg i gY Zcf Ubm bi UbWYX cf gYbg]h]j Y WcbhYbh"
C ZhYbž]h a Um a]gg h\Y a Uf_ k \Yb ZUWYX k]h\ ]X]ca Uh]W
YldfYgg]cbg cf W `hi fU``m`f]W\ `Ub[i U[Y UfYUg k \YfY YldYfh]gY
fYU``mg\]bYg"

5 =DckYfYX HfUbg`Uh]cb. 6fYU_]b[8ckb 6Uff]Yfg

5WWcfX]b[hc **GW]YbWY BYk g HcXUm**žUXjUbWYa Ybhg]b Ufh]Z]W]U`
]bhY``][YbWY UfY fYjc`i h]cb]n]b[ `Ub[i U[Y hfUbg`Uh]cbža U_]b[

[`cVU``Wca a i b]WUh]cb ga cch\Yf`h\Ub `Yj Yf" H\YgY `5=gmghYa g
`Yj YfU[Y XYYd ``YUfb]b[ U`[ cf]h\a g UbX bYi fU``bYhk cf_g hc
UWX\]Yj Y fYa Uf_UV`m \i a Ub!`]_Y hfUbg`Uh]cbg" K \]`Y h\]g
hYW\bc`c[ m]g a U_]b[ [ghf]XYg UWfcgg jUf]ci g Z]Y`Xg Zfca
]bhYfbUh]cbU``Vi g]bYgg hc \YU`h\WUfY   ]h U`gc \][\`][hg h\Y
Wca d`Yl ]h]Yg cZ a U]bhU]b]b[ ei U`]hm UbX UWW' fUWm Ygd YWJU``m
k]h\ ``Ygg Wca a cb `mgdc_Yb `Ub[i U[Yg"

A cfYcj Yf ž 5=hfUbg`Uh]cb gmghYa g \Uj Yg\ck b `dfca]gY `]b
Yb\UbWJb[`UWWYgg]V]`]hm UbX U``ck]b[`fYU`!h]a Y Wca a i b]WUh]cb"
=a U[ ]bY `VY]b[ `UV`Y hc `WcbbYWh k]h\ `Wc``YU[i Yg cf W]Ybhg Zfca
X]ZZYfYbh``]b[i]gh]WVUW_[fci bXg gYUa `Ygg`m h]g]g h\Y Zi hi fY
k Y`UfY `\UWX]b[`hck UfXg  5`h\ci [\`h\Y ^ci fbYm]g bch k]h\ci h
WX\U``Yb[ Ygž]bWi X]b[ `dchYbh]U`V]UgYg UbX `h\]WU``Wcbg]XYfUh]cbgž
h\Y `VYbYZ]hg `UfY `gi VghUbh]U`" `9b\UbWYX `fcgg!W `hi fU`
i bXYfghUbX]b[`UbX `VYhhYf `Vi g]bYgg Wca a i b]WUh]cb ghfUhY[ ]Yg
WUb `Um h\Y `[fci bXk cf_ `Zcf `ghfcb[Yf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`fY`Uh]cbg"

5g `: `cf]XU`Wcbh]bi Yg hc `UhhfUWh`X]j YfgY Wca a i b]h]Ygž h\Y `89D `g
YZZcfhg hc `ZUW]`]hUhY `hfUbg`Uh]cb `UfY `Wca a YbXUV`Y" `MYhž Ug
hYW\bc`c[ m UXj UbWJgž gc a i gh`ci f`i bXYfghUbX]b[ `cZ \ck `hc
i h]`]nY `h\YgY `hcc`g YZZYWh]j Y`m k \]`Y `fYa U]b]b[ `U`Yfh`hc `h\Yf
`]a ]hUh]cbg" H\Y `V`YbX `cZ`Ui hca UhYX `gmghYa g `k ]h\ `\i a Ub
Yl dYfh]gY a][\h`1 gh`VY `h\Y `fUW]dY `Zcf gi WWYgg ]b `h\Y `Yj c`j]b[
`UbXgWUdY `cZ`Ub[ i U[ Y `hfUbg`Uh]cb"

6 Ygi WX\Yb `G]Y `i bg Ui Z. `a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh