



: `cf]XUžI G5 !! ≠ Ub U[Y k \YfY Wca a i b]WUh]cb _bck gbc
VcfXYfgžh\Y: `cf]XU 8 YdUfha YbhcZ 9bj]fcba YbhU`DfchYWh]cb
f8 9DŁ]gʻa U_]b[ˈghf]XYgʻ]b UWWYgg]V]`]hmžVi hik]h\ 'U bchUV`Y
WUj YUh" H\Y 8 9D \UgʻfYWYbh`m`\][\`][\hYX]hgʻfY`]UbWY cb Ub
Ui hca UhYX hfUbg`Uh]cb hcc`ž; hfUbg`UhY f žUj U]`UV`Y Zcf'j]g]hcfg`hc
]hgʻk YVg]hY" K \]`Y 9b[`]g\ fYa U]bgʻh\Y df]a Ufm`Ub[i U[Y Zcf'U``
WcbhYbhžh\]gʻhfUbg`Uh]cb ZYUhi fY 'U``ck gʻi gYfgždUfh]Wi `Uf`mʻh\cgY
k]h\ ``]a]hYX 9b[`]g\ dfcZ]W]YbWhžhc bUj][UhY h\Yjg]hY a cfY YUg]`m'
<ck Yj YfždchYbh]U``i gYfgʻg\ci `X VY Uk UfY h\Uh`h\Y hfUbg`Uh]cbg
WUb Wca Y`k]h\``h\Y]fʻg\UfY cZ`Wca d`]WUh]cbg"

 $5 \ Wc fX]b [\ 'hc 'h\ Y'89D g'c \ ZZ]W]U`'d \ U[\ Y\check{z}'h\ Y'hf Ubg`Uh]cb 'hcc`'Xc Yg bch' Wcj Yf'UhhUW. YX'cf``]b_YX'Z]`Yg gi W. 'Ug'D8: g'''K \ Uh g'a cfYž$

$HYFY^{UV}^{J}UV^{J}^{J}hm^{c}Z^{J}ihca UhYX^{H}Ubg^{U}h^{J}cbg$

A Ubma][\hik cbXYf. '1 gh\ck 'UWW fUhY 'UfY 'gi W 'Ui hca UhYX hfUbg`Uh]cbg3'F YgYUfW ']bX]WUhYg'h\Uh'; cc[`Y'HfUbg`UhYž'cbY'cZh\Y'a cgh'dcdi`Uf'Ui hca UhYX'hcc`gž'WUb'UWhi U``m'fYXi W hfUbg`Uh]cb'Yffcfg'Vm'))!,)ı 'Wca dUfYX'hc'dfYWX]b['a Yh\cXgžh\Ub_g'hc']hg'gcd\]gh]WUhYX'; cc[`Y'BYi fU``A UW\]bY'HfUbg`Uh]cbfl BAHŁ'U`[cf]h\a"'H\]g'hcc```YUfbg'Zfca 'i gYf'ZYYXVUW_ž'WfYUh]b[U'bYi fU`'bYhk cf_'Zfca 'dfYj]ci g`m'hfUbg`UhYX'XcW' a Ybhg'hcdfcXi WY']bWfYUg]b[`m'\i a Ub!`]_Y'ci hdi h"'MYhž']h'a][\high]``'hf]dcj Yf']X]ca gž'g`Ub[ž'UbX'a cfY']bhf]WUhY'gYbhYbW'g"

K \]'Y'; cc['Y'HfUbg`UhY'gi ddcfhg'U'k \cdd]b['%'''`Ub[i U[Yg'UbX]g'[fYUh'Zcf'WUgi U`'hUg_g `]_Y'gYbX]b['ei]W_'a YggU[Yg'cf cVhU]b]b['[YbYfU''a YUb]b[g'k \]'Y'hfUj Y`]b[]h g'bch'UXj]gUV'Y Zcf'gYbg]h]j Y'Wca a i b]WUh]cbg'`]_Y'a YX]WU`']bghfi Wh]cbg'cf'Wf]h]WU`Vi g]bYgg'a YggU[Yg''' \D'YggYbW'Z']h g'YggYbh]U`'hc'UddfcUWX a UWX]bY'hfUbg`Uh]cbg'k]h\'WUi h]cb/'h\YmgYfj Y'VYgh'Zcf'ei]W_'UbXYUgm'hfUbg`Uh]cbg'Vi h'ZU`hYf']b'a cfY'\][\!ghU_Yg'g]hi Uh]cbg'' DfcZYgg]cbU`'hfUbg`Uhcfgž'Ug'bchYXž'fUfY`m'fY`m'cb'; cc['Y HfUbg`UhY'Zcf'UWhi U`'hfUbg`Uh]cb'k cf_ž'h\ci[\'h\Ym'a][\hi gY']h'Ug U'fYgYUfWX hcc''

H\Y 6fcUXYfD]Whi fY cZ5=HfUbg`Uh]cb

H\]gʻg]hi Uh]cbʻUhʻh\Yʻ89Dʻ]gʻdUfhʻcZʻUʻ`Uf[YfʻhfYbX"'H\YʻUXj YbhʻcZ 5‡dck YfYXʻhfUbg`Uh]cbʻgmghYa gʻ\Ugʻa UXYʻWca a i b]WUh]cbʻUWfcgg VcfXYfgʻ]bWfYUg]b[`mʻYggYbh]U``]bʻfYU`a gʻ`]_Yʻ[`cVU``hfUXYž X]d`ca UWmž'UbX`a i `h]Wi`hi fU``]bhYfUWh]cbg"'<]qhcf]WU``mž'`Ub[i U[Y VUff]Yfg`\Uj Y`\]bXYfYX`dfc[fYgg/`\ck Yj Yfž`UXj UbWa Ybhg`]b Ufh]Z]W]U``]bhY``][YbWY`\Uj Y`VY[i b`hc`VfYU_`Xck b`h\YgY`cVghUWYg" FYWYbh`]bbcj Uh]cbg`]b`5 ₹i h]`]n]b[`Wca d`YI`U`[cf]h\a g`UbX YI hYbg]j Y`XUhUgYhgž`\Uj Y`[fYUh`m`]a dfcj YX`h\Y`gdYYX`UbX Zi]X]hm`cZ``Ub[i U[Y`hfUbg`Uh]cb"

5g'bchYX']b'Ub'UbU'mg]g'cZ'5\dck YfYX'`Ub[i U[Y'hfUbg`Uh]cbž
h\YgY'hYW\bc`c[]Yg'bch'cb`m'Yb\UbW''UWW\gg]V]`]hm'Vi h'U`gc
ZUW]`]hUhY']bhYfbUh]cbU``Vi g]bYgg'UbX'Wfcgg!W``hi fU`
i bXYfghUbX]b["'H\Ym'dUj Y'bYk 'dUh\g']b'YXi WUh]cb'UbX
\YU`h\WUfYž'dfcj]b[']bj U`i UV`Y']b'hfUbg`Uh]b['XcW' a Ybhg'UbX
]a dfcj]b[']bhYfUWh]cbg'VYhk YYb'gYfj]WW'dfcj]XYfg'UbX'dUh]Ybhg"
H\Y'VYbYZ]hg'UfY'WYUfž'Vi h'W\U``Yb[Yg'fYa U]b"'=ggi Yg'cZ'UVWV fUWh
UbX'WcbhYI h'i bXYfghUbX]b['UVci bXž'UbX'Ug'Zcf'`Ygg'Wca a cb`m
gdc_Yb'`Ub[i U[Ygž'gi ZZ]W]Ybh'XUhU'cZhYb'ZU``g'g\cfhž'dcg]b[
g][b]Z]WUbh'\i fX`Yg"

 $8 \ Ygd \]hY'h \ YgY'W \ U`Yb \ [Ygž'h \ Y'X]fY Wh]cb'5 = hfUbg`Uh]cb']g' \ YUX]b \ [g'dfca]g]b \ ["'=h'XcYg'U' \ [ccX'XYU`hc'Yb \ UbW'cif'UV]`]hm'hc Wcaaib]WUhY'YZZYWh]j Y`m'UWfcgg'W'`hifYgž'ZcghYf]b \ ['YadUh \ m'UbX WccdYfUh]cb']b'U' \ [`cVU`]nYX'k cf`X'''MYhž'acj]b \ ['Zcfk UfXž']h g YggYbh]U`hc'fYaU]b'j \ [[`Ubh'UVcih'h \ Y'biUbW'g'`cgh']b'hfUbg`Uh]cb UbX'hc'k Y] \ [`h \ Y'VYbYZ]hg'U \ [U]bgh'h \ Y'dchYbh]U`'d]hZU``g''5g'h \ Y 89D'YbWcifU \ [Yg'h \ Y'igY'cZ'; hfUbg`UhYf ž'k Y'aigh'fYaYaVYf. k]h \ 'hYW bc`c \ [mž'h \ YfY g'WYfhU]b`m'gcaYh \]b \ ['hc'VY'gU]X'Zcf aU]bhU]b]b \ ['U'Wf]h]WU`'YmY'cb'UWW'fUWm''$

±b 'WcbWi g]cbž'k \]'Y': `cf]XU g'89D'hU_Yg'ghYdg'hc']bWi XY
hfUbg`UhYX'WcbhYbh'j]U'; hfUbg`UhY f ž']hg'`]a]hUh]cbg'g\ci `X'bch'VY
hU_Yb'`][\h`m''6U`UbW]b['UWWYgg]V]`]hm'k]h\'fY`]UV]`]hm'fYa U]bg'U
W\U``Yb[YžVi h'Ug'hYW\bc`c[m'Wcbh]bi Yg'hc']a dfcj Yž'h\Y'\cdY']g
Zcf'a cfY'gYUa `Ygg'Wca a i b]WUh]cb']b'ci f']bWfYUg]b[`m
]bhYfWcbbYWhYX'`]j Yg"

cf'a cfY'cb'h\Y'89D g'YZZcfhgž'j]g]h'h\Y]f'k YVg]hY'\YfY"'Hc'XY`j Y XYYdYf']bhc'h\Y'dUfh]W'`Ufg'cZ'; cc[`Y'HfUbg`UhY g'WUdUV]`]h]Ygž mci 'WUb'YI d`cfY'h\]g'UbU`mg]g"'5bX'Zcf'U'VfcUXYf'`cc_'Uh'5 + dck YfYX``Ub[i U[Y'hfUbg`Uh]cbž'WXYW_ci h'h\]g'fYgci fWY"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	: `cf]XUž'I G5
EiY``Yb	Z`cf]XUXYd"[cj
	hfUbg`Uh]cbdUfhbYf"Wca
	kkk "gW]YbWYbYkghcXUm"cf[

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb bYh