⋊c]b˙h\Y˙D]bYf]X[Y˙7˙YUbid.˙<Y˙d˙?YYd 5˙UW\iU˙7cibhm˙6YUih]Zi˙˚

⋊c]b˙h\Y˙Wca aib]hm˙WYUbid˙]b˙5˙UW\iU˙cb˙⊣˙m˙%-˙ž&$&)˙ž Zfca˙-˙5A˙hc˙bccb˙Uh˙D]bYf]X[Y˙7ca aib]hm˙7YbhYf" Jc`ibhYYfg˙k Y˙Wca Y˚

&)$-˙BK˙)+h\˙D˙UW˙ž;˙U]bYgj]`Yž:˙@˙&*)'˙ž I˙G5˙!
;˙U]bYgj]`Y˙]g˙Vi nn]b[˙k]h\˙YI W]hYa Ybh˙Ug˙h\Y˙?YYd˙5˙UW\iU 7ci bhm˙6YUih]Zi˙`f?576Ł[YUfg˙id˙Zcf˙U˙j]VfUbh˙Wca aib]hm WYUbid˙Yj Ybh˙]b˙h\Y˙D]bYf]X[Y˙bY][\Vcf\ccX"˙GW\YXi˙YX˙Zcf GUhifXUmž⊣˙m˙%-˙žZfca˙-˙U˙a˙"hc˙bccbžh\]g˙]b]h]Uh]jY˙dfca]gYg˙U dcg]h]j Y˙]a dUWh˙cb˙ci f˙`cWU`Ybj]fcba Ybhž k YUh\Yf˙dYfa]hh]b["
H\Y˙WYUbid˙k]``_]W_cZZ˙Uh˙h\Y˙D]bYf]X[Y˙7ca aib]hm˙7YbhYfž `cWUhYX˙Uh˙&)$-˙BK˙)+h\˙D˙UW˙ž;˙U]bYgj]`Yž k \YfY˙jc˙ibhYYfg k]``[Uh\Yf˙hc˙fc``i d˙h\Y]f˙g˙YYj Yg˙UbX˙hUW_Y˙]hhYf˙fYa cjU`˙cb di V`]WdUfUg˙UbX˙bY][\Vcf\ccX˙ghfYYhg"

H\Y˙XUm˙k]``VY˙a cfY˙h\Ub˙↑gh\UfX˙k cf_ jc˙ibhYYfg˙WUb˙cc_ Zcfk UfX˙hc˙U˙Wca d˙]a YbhUfm˙i bW\˙dfcj]XYX˙Vm˙?576˙Zc``ck]b[

h\Y]f YZZcfhg" ﬡg U [fYUh k Umhc VcbX k]h\ ZY``ck Wta a i b]hm a Ya VYfg k \]`Y Yb´cm]b[ U k Y !XYgYfj YX VfYU_" K ]h\ WYUbi d gi dd`Yg gi dd`YXVm ?576ž U``dUfh]WdUbhg fYU`mbYYX hc Vf]b[ UfY h\Y]f Ybh\i g]Uga UbX dYf\Udg U ZYk dYfgcbU`]hYa g`_Y U fYZ]``UV`Y k UhYf Vchh`Y UbX gi bgWfYYb" 7ca ZcfhUV`Y Uhh]fY ]g fYWca a YbXYX/U ZhYf U``ž]hg UVci h k cf_]b[\UfX Vi h ghUm]b[Wcc`˙

7ca a i b]hm Gi ddcfh UbX DUfh]W]dUh]cb

Gi ddcfh Zcf h\]g Yj Ybh Wca Yg Zfca U j Uf]Yhm cZ Wca a i b]hm dUfhbYfg UbX cf[Ub]nUh]cbgž Zfca h\Yf Ya d\Ug]n]b[; U]bYgj]``Y g dd]f]h cZ Wc``UVcfUh]cb" BchUV`Y Ua cb[h\Ya]g ; U]bYgj]``Y 7]hm 7ca a ]gg]cbYf 9X 6cc_ž g\ck WUg]b[ h\Y `cWU` [cj Yfba Ybhg Wca a ]ha Ybh hc a U]bhU]b]b[ h\Y VYUi hmcZ ci f bY][ \Vcf\ccXg" ﬡbhYfYghYX j c`i bhYYfg WUb fY[]ghYf h\fci [ \ h\Y ?576 Yj Ybhg dU[ Yž k \]W\ ]g [ fYUh Zcf Vch\ ]bX]j ]Xu U`g UbX `Uf[ Yf [ fci dg `cc_]b[ hc a U_Y U Wc``YWh]j Y]a dUWh" K \]`Y ]h]W_Yhg UfYb h bYWYggUfmž dfY!fY[ ]ghfUh]cb \Y`dg k]h\ d`Ubb]b["

H\YfY g bc XYbm]b[h\Y]b]h]Uh]j Y]g dUfh cZ gca Yh\]b[`Uf[ Yf/ ?576 ]g W ffYbh`m]bj c`j YX ]b h\Y ; fYUh 5m Yf]WUb 7`YUbi dž Ub cb[c]b[gYf]Yg cZ UWh]j]h]Yg Zcc gUX cb Yb\UbW]b[ci f Ybj]fcba Ybh" H\]g gYUgcb cZ WYUbi dg]g U WU`` hc UWh]cb Zcf Yj YfmcbY k \c `cj Yg ci f Wci bhmg bUhi fU` VYUi hm" Ch\Yf Yj Ybhg cWW ff]b[k]h\]b h\Y fY[ ]cb `WWc h\]g gYbh a Ybhž YbWci fU[ ]b[ fYg]XYbhg hc ´c]b h\Y a cj Ya Ybh hck UfX gi ghU]bUV]`]hm"

5 6fcUXYf DYfgdYWh]j Y

@cc_]b[VYmcbX ; U]bYgj]``Yž h\YfY g U Wc``YWh]j Y [`cVU` YZZcfh hck UfX Ybj]fcba YbhU` gi ghU]bUV]`]hm" : cf]bghUbWYž h\Y 9Ufh\ 8 Um 7`YUb I d ]g gUfhYX Zcf CWhcVYf &* Uh h\Y 7\Ua V`YY A 5FH5 GhUh]cbž g\ck WUg]b[UWh]j]h]Yg `]_Y `]hhYf d]W_!i d UbX YXu WUh]cbU` Vcch\g cb Ybj ]fcba YbhU` dfchYWh]cb" 9j Ybhg `]_Y h\YgY ZcghYf bYhk cf_]b[ cddcfhi b]h]Yg Ua cb[ YWc!Wcbgc]ci g ]bX]j ]Xu U`g UbX cf[Ub]nUh]cbgž g\]b]b[h\Y `][\h cb k UghYf fYXi Wh]cb]b ci f Wca a i b]h]Yg"

G][b]Z]WUbh`mž`gi WX `]b]h]Uh]j Yg `\c`X `U Xi U``di fdcgY. `h\Ym`bch`cb`m
VYUi h]Zm`ci f``cWU`Yg`Vi h`U`gc`fU]gY`Uk UfYbYgg`fY[UfX]b[
Ybj]fcba YbhU``]ggi Yg`h\Uh`UZZYWh`i g`U``"≠h g`U`h]a Y`m'fYa]bXYf
h\Uh`Yj Yfm`ga U``YZZcfh`Wcbhf]Vi hYg`hc`U`V][[Yf`WUi gY"`5g`k Y`[YUf
i d`Zcf`h\Y`D]bYf]X[ Y`bY][\Vcf\ccX`WYUbi dž`k Y`]bj ]hY`U``
Wca a i b]hm`a Ya VYfg`hc`dUfhU_žXYa cbghfUh]b[ `h\Uh`hc[Yh\Yfž
k Y`WUb`WfYUhY`Ugh]b[ `W\Ub[Y"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	&) $- `B K `) +h\`D`UWY`ž; `U]bYgj]``Yž: @` &*)' ž I G5
E i Y``Yb	• k k k "a U]bghfYYhXU]`mbYk g"Wca • k k k "_UWW"cf[ • WYUbk U`_g"cf[

6Ygi WX Yb G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh