$GWc hh]Y GWX Y ZZYf 9mYg <]ghcf]WH\]fX K]b Uh HD7 GUk [fUgg <math>^{\circ}$



 cj Yf'cb'GUhi fXUm'Zfca '&!+'d"a "'UbX'k fUdg'h\]b[g'i d'cb'Gi bXUm Zfca '%!*'d"a "'J]Yk Yfg'WUb'WUhW\'U'hUghY'cZ'h\Y'UWh]cb'U'V]h YUf`]Yfž'Ug'; c`Z'7\UbbY`'k]``'XYVi h``]j Y'Wcj YfU[Y'ghUfh]b[Hi YgXUm'Zfca '+!-'d"a "

$HYFYaUf_UVY7VU^Yb[YcZHD7GUk[fUqq$

@c WUhY X `]b `DcbhY `J YXfU `6YUW\ ž: `cf]XUž HD7 `GUk [fUgg `]g `ZUa cig Zcf `]hg `ei U`]hm `Ub X `W\ U``Yb[]b[``Umci hž dUfh]W `Uf`m h\ Y `]Wcb]W %* h\ ž `%+h\ ž `Ub X `%, h\ `\c`Yg" `H\ Y `Wci fgY `k]```gYY `U`ghUf!ghi XXYX `]b Yi dž `]b Wi X]b[`k cf`X `B c " & `F cfm `A W=fcmž `k \cž XYgd]hY `U`a]I YX VU[`cZ `fYgi `hg `g]b WY `\]g `k]b `]b `&\$%- ž `fYa U]bg `U `Zcfa]XUV `Y WcbhYb XYf" `K]h\ `U`\]ghcfm `cZ `Vch\ `hf]i a d\g `Ub X `ghfi [[`Yg `Uh GUk [fUggž `A W=fcm `k]```VY ``cc_]b[`hc `]a dfcj Y `cb `\]g `H%- `Z]b]g\ Zfca ``Ugh `mY Uf"

6Yg]XYg'GW\YZZYfž'k\c'U]a g'hc'VY'h\Y'gYWcbX'd`UmYf'Yj Yfž'UZhYf \\J\W_B]\W_`\Ui gž'hc'k]b'H<9'D@5M9FG'h\fYY'h]a Ygž'gYj YfU`'dUgh \\Ua d]cbg'k]``'^c]b'\]a "'5a cb['h\Ya 'UfY'\rightarrow gh]b'H\ca Ugž'G]'K cc?]a ž'\Jgcb'8\Umž'F]\W_]Y': ck `Yfž'A\Uhh'?i\W\Ufž'UbX'5XUa 'G\Wchh''\FYa\Uf_UV`mž'?i\W\Uf'UbX'\rightarrow gh]b'FcgY'k]``'VY'a\U_]b['h\Y]f'\&\h\\UddYUf\Ub\W'gž'k\]`Y'G\Wchh'`YUXg'k]h\'\&'\"'\\h'fi\fi\`m']g'U'[\Uh\Yf]b['cZ\h\Y'[\Ua Y g'Y`]h\Y'\"

 $5 \cdot gdYW]U``aYbh]cb'[cYg'hc'?Uf``J]`]dgž'h\Y``UhYgh`UXX]h]cb'hc'h\YZ]Y`X'\U]`]b['Zfca'\JW_gcbj]``Y'UZhYf'k]bb]b['h\Y'DiYfhc'F]Wc CdYb'''<]g'dYfZcfaUbWY']b'h\Y'\Jb'g\TD@5M9FGZ]jY'hcd'%$ Z]b]g\Ygž']bWiX]b['U'fibbYf!id'Z]b]g\']b'&$&$ \Ug'gYh'\][\YIdYWhUh]cbg'Ug'\Y'^c]bg'h\Y'fUb_g'cZ'WcadYh]hcfg'jm]b['Zcf'h\YW\Uad]cbg\]d"$

5 @cc_'6UW_'Uh'<]ghcf]WU`DYfZcfa UbWYg

Hc 'di h']bhc 'WcbhYI h'h\ Y 'g][b]Z]WUb WY 'c Z'k \ Uh'GW\ Y ZZ'Y f']g UhhYa dh]b[ž']h g 'YggYbh]U` 'hc 'Wcbg]XYf'h\ Y'\]ghcf]WU```Ub XgWUd Y 'c Z h\ Y 'hci fb Ua Ybh'' 'H\ Y '` Ugh'd` UmYf'hc 'k]b 'h\ fYY'a U'cfg']b 'U'fck 'k Ug DYhYf'H\ ca gcb 'Zfca '%-) ('hc'%-) * ž'Ub X 'bchUV`Y 'ghfYU_g`\ Uj Y]b Wi XYX 'K U`hYf' < U[Yb g'Zci f' WcbgY W' h]j Y 'D; 5 '7 \ Ua d]cbg\]dg

UbX`K]``]Y`5bXYfgcbg`h\fYY`ghfU][\h`I "G"`CdYbg"`GW\YZZYfg Wcbg]ghYbWm`Yjc_Yg`WcadUf]gcbg`hc`bcbY`ch\Yf`h\Ub`H][Yf KccXgž`Zifh\Yf`UXX]b[`hc`h\Y`YIW]hYaYbh`giffcibX]b[`h\]g`mYUfg YjYbh"

±b 'hchU'ž'Zcfhm!Y][\h'cZ'h\Y'k cf`X g'hcd') \$'d`UmYfg'k]``VY
Wca dYh]b['Uh'HD7'GUk [fUggž'Ybgi f]b['U'h\f]``]b['X]gd`Um'cZ'[c`Z
Zcf'Vch\'ZUbg'cb'h\Y'[fci bX'UbX'j]Yk Yfg'Uh'\ca Y"'5a]Xgh'U``'h\]g
Wca dYh]h]cbž'h\Y'dfcXi Wh]cb'hYUa']g'gYh'hc'i h]`]nY'cj Yf'*\$
WUa YfUgž']bWi X]b['`]j Y!hfUW]b['XfcbYgž'hc'Vf]b['Yj Yfm'a ca Ybh
hc'`]ZY"

5g'Ubh]W]dUh]cb'Vi]`Xg'Zcf'H<9'D@5M9FGž'cbY'h\]b[']g'Zcf'WYfhU]b.
ZUbg'UfY']b'Zcf'U'a Ya cfUV`Y'hci fbUa Ybh'Z]``YX'k]h\'h\Y'\][\g'UbX`ck g'h\Uh'[c`Z']g'_bck b'Zcf"'K\Yh\Yf'mci fY'W\YYf]b['ZcfGW\YZZYfž'A W=fcmž'cf'U'XUf_'\cfgY'Zfca 'h\Y'dUW_ž'h\YfY g gca Yh\]b['hc'VY'gU]X'Zcf'h\Y'h\f]``cZ'h\Y'[Ua Y"

 $: cf'Zi ```XYhU]`g'cb'h\Y'hci fbUa Ybhž']bWi X]b['h\Y'`UhYgh'i dXUhYg UbX'fUb_]b[gž'j]g]h'MU\cc'Gdcfhgž'D; 5'Hci fž'UbX'8 UhU'; c`Z''$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	划W_gcbj]``Yž': `cf]XUž'I G5
Ei Y``Yb	 gdcfhg"mU\cc"Wca k k k "d[Uhci f"Wca XUhU[c`Z"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb bYh