

GYj YfY 'K YUh\Yf'5`Yfh. 'B c fh\YUgh': UWg
< YUj m'F U]b 'UbX': `Ug\ ': `ccX]b['F]g_g

GYj YfY'k YUh\Yf'ZcfYWUgh'Zcf'; i `Z'7ci bhm'UbX'B c fh\YUgh'cb
† bY' - ž&\$&) ž'k]h\ 'f]g_g'cZ'ghcfa gž'ZccX]b[ž'UbX'hcfbUXcYg"



; i `Z'7ci bhmž'I G5 '!5g'h\Y'k YUh\Yf'Wcb]bi Yg'hc'a U_Y
\YUX']bYgž'fYg]XYbhg'UWfcgg'h\Y'B c fh\YUgh'UbX'Gci h\YUgh'UfY
ZUW]b['U'XUm'a Uf_YX'VmigYj YfY'k YUh\Yf'UbX'\YUj m'fU]bZU`"
5WwcfX]b['hc': cI 'K YUh\Yfž\YUj m'fU]b'UbX'gYj YfY'ghcfa g'UfY
gYh'hc'UZZYWh'a]`]cbg'U'cb['h\Y'YUghYfb'gYUVcUfX'hcXUmž'† bY' - ž
&\$&) "

: fca 'h\Y'; i `Z'7cUgh'hc'BYk 'Mcf_ž'gYj YfY'k YUh\Yf'h\YUhg`cca
'Uf[Yž'k]h\ 'g][b]Z]WUbh'ghcfa g'U'fYUXm'k fYU_]b['\Uj cW]b'd'UWg
']_Y'A]gg]gg]dd]'UbX'; Ycf[]Už'k \YfY'XYUX'm'gei U`g'\Uj Y'VYYb
fYdcfhYX" ‡b'U'XfUa Uh]WX]gd`UmicZ'bUhi fY g'dck Yfž'C_`U\ca U
Yj Yb'gUk 'U'hcfbUXcž'k \]Y'HYI Ug'ZUW'X'dck YfZ' `ghcfa g'k]h\
k]bX'[i ghg'\]h]b['%\$ \$ 'a d\ 'UbX'\U]'h\Y'g]nY'cZ[fUdYZfi]h'† gh

mYghYfXUm"

K \Uh g'cb'h\Y\cf]ncb3' h g'gU]X'h\Uh'U'bYk 'UfYU'cZ`ck 'dfYggi fY
]g'ghfYb[h\Yb]b['Ug]h'a c] Yg'UWfcgg'7UbUXUž'dc]gYX'hc'ja dUW
h\Y'Bcfh\YUgh"5'Wc'X'ZfcbhghfYhW\]b['Zfca 'h\Y'A]Xk Ygh]g
YI dYWhYX'hc'Vf]b['h\i bXYfghcfa g'U'cb['k]h\ 'YUj m'fU]bž'fU]g]b[
WcbWfbbg'Zcf'ZUg\ 'ZccX]b['UWfcgg'a i 'h]d'Y'ghUHYg"

GYj YfY'K YUH\Yf'Cj Yfj]Yk

H\Y'ghcfa 'XcYgb h'd`Um'ZUj cf]hYg/'h\Y'h\fYUhg'fUb[Y'Zfca
XUa U[]b['k]bX'[i ghg'hc'hcfbUXc'dcgg]V`]h]Ygž'dUfh]W' 'Uf'm]b'h\Y
C\]c'J U`Ym'UbX'Bcfh\YUgh"**B C 5 5** 'fYdcfhg'h\Uh'a]`]cbg'UfY'Uh
f]g_`cZ'ZUg\ 'ZccX]b['Xi Y'hc'Ubh]W]dUHYX'hc'ffYbh]U`Xck bdc i fgž
k]h\ 'fU]b'fUHYg'dchYbh]U`m\`]h]b['%!&`]bWYg'dYf'\ci f" 'H\Y'UfYUg
Uh\`][\Ygh'f]g_`Zcf'ZccX]b['bWi XY'dUfhg'cZ'DYbbgm] Ub]U'UbX
k YghYfb'hc'W'bhfU`BYk 'Mcf_ž'k \YfY': `ccX'K UhWYg'UfY'U'fYUXm
]b'YZZYWh"

≠h\Y'Gci h\YUghž'h\Y'g]hi Uh]cb'fYa U]bg'hfci V`]b[ž'mYh'h\Y
]bhYbg]hm'cZ'h\YgY'ghcfa g']gb h'YI dYWhYX'hc'a UhW\h\cgY'cZ'fYW'bh
k YY_g" 'HcXUm\Ug'h\Y'a U_]b[g'Zcf'gYj YfY'h\i bXYfghcfa g'Zfca
5`UVUa U'hc'; Ycf[]Už'UZZYWh]b['_Ym'W]h]Yg`_]Y'A cV]'Yž
A cbh[ca Yfmž'5h'UbhUž'UbX'7\Uf'chhY""7YbhfU`A]gg]gg]dd]'UbX
5`UVUa U'a Um'ZUW'h\Y'a cghg][b]Z]WUbhghcfa 'dchYbh]U'ž'WfYUh]b[
U'gYf]ci g'gUZYhm'WcbWfbbg'Zcf'fYg]XYbhg']b'h\cgY'UfYUg"

⇒a dUWh'cb'7ca a i b]h]Yg

9j Ybhg`_]Y'h\YgY'UfY'hmd]WU`m'fYWcfXYX']b'h\Y'**7`]a UhY'8 UhU
C b`]bY**ž'k \YfY'h\Y'XcW'a YbhUh]cb'XYhU]'g'cW'ffYbW'gž']b'↑f]Ygž
UbX'dfcdYfhm'XUa U[Y'fY'UhYX'hc'gYj YfY'k YUH\Yf" 'H\Y'XUHUVUgY
]g'U'W'fi W]U`fYgci fW'Zcf'i bXYfghUbX]b['h\Y'VfcUXYf']a d`]WUh]cbg
cZ'gYj YfY'ghcfa gž'WUdhi f]b['Yj Yfmh\]b['Zfca 'fUfY'k YUH\Yf
d\Ybca YbU'hc'fYWcfX!VfYU_]b['hYa dYfUhi fYg"

G]bW']hg']bW'dh]cbž'h\]g'j U'i UV`Y'fYgci fW'\Ug'U`ck YX'i gYfg'hc
YI d`cfY'ghcfa 'Yj Ybhg'Vm'XUH'c'f`cWUh]cbž'U]X]b['b'fYgYUfW

fY[UfX]b[]b† f]Ygž'YŦbca]W]a dUWġž'UbX`Yj Yb`U[f]W`hi fU`
X]gUghYfg""H\Y`]bZcfa Uh]cb'gdUbg'Zfca`đUbi Ufm%-) \$'hc': YVfi Ufm
&\$&) ž'a U_]b[]h'Ub`]bj U`i UV`Y`UggYh'Zcf'fYgYUfW\Yfg'UbX`h\Y
k YUh\Yf!ŦbgW]ci g`U`_Y"

5g'h\Y`ghcfa g`UddfcUW\ž'h\Y`Ŧca a i b]hm]g'i f[YX`hc'ghUm
i dXUhYX`UbX`dfYdUfYX""H\Y`k Ufb]b[g`UfY`WYUfž'UbX`bck`]g'h\Y
h]a Y`hc'hU_Y`UWh]cb'hc`_YYd'ZUa]`]Yg'gUZY`Ug'bUhi fY`fYa]bXg'i g
cbW`U[U]b`cZ\Yf'i bdfYX]WġUV`Y`a][\h"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	; i`Z'7ci bhmž'I G5
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Zcl k YUh\Yf"Ŧca• k k k "bW\WbcUU"[cj• k k k "W]a UhY"[cj

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh