8]gWcjYf`\ck`U`;YfaUb`g\Yd\YfX/ _\$'-/g`^cifbYm`Zfca hfUiaU`hc`hfigh`ibZc`Xg`Uh`U`Bcfh\`F\]bY!KYghd\U`]U`Ub]aU` fYZi[Yž`\][\`][\h]b[`h\Y`j]hU``fc`Y`cZ`WcadUb]cbg\]d`]b \YU`]b["

5ei]g[f½bžFYbUb]UXY`BcfhY!K YghZU`]Už5`Ya Ub]U'!' ⊕'U k cfX k \YfY'Wci bhYgg'Ub]a U`g'ZUWY h\Y'\Ufg\`fYU`]h]Yg'cZ UVUbXcba Ybh'UbX'bY[`YWhžghcf]Yg'cZ'fYg]`]YbWY'g\]bY'Vf][\h`m" H\Y'5ei]g[f½b'5b]a U``G\Y`hYfž'bYgh`YX']b'Bcfh\`F\]bY! K Yghd\U`]Už'\Ug'fYWYbh`m'dfcj]XYX'U'\YUfhk Ufa]b['YI Ua d`Y h\fci [\`h\Y'^ci fbYm'cZ'U'mci b['6Y`[]Ub'g\Yd\YfX'bUa YX'=WY" 5ff]j]b['Uh'h\Y'g\Y`hYf'XYYd`m'hfUi a Uh]nYX'Vm'ghfYYh'Z][\hg'UbX \i a Ub'X]ghfi ghž'=WY g'hfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'VY[Ub'k]h\`Ub'i bYI dYWhYX Zf]YbXg\]d"

H\Y`WUfY[]jYfg`Uh'h\Y`g\Y`hYf`\UjY`fYWc[b]nYX`h\Uh`=WY`bYYXYX`U WcadUb]cb`hc`\Y`d`\]a`fYVi]`X`\]g`hfigh`]b`\iaUb]hm"`9bhYf`5_]fUž U`;YfaUb`g\Yd\YfX`k\c`\Ug`VYWcaY`gcaYh\]b[`cZ`Ub`gdYW]U` U[Ybh`Zcf`\YU`]b[`k]h\]b`h\Y`fYZi[Y"`5WWcfX]b[`hc`<mark>7UXYbU`G9F</mark>ž 5_]fUg`YbWcifU[]b[`dfYgYbWY`dfcadhYX`=WY`hc`ghUfh`]bhYfUWh]b[UbX`g\ck]b[`q][bg`cZ`fYWcjYfm"

BYk 6Y[]bb]b[g'Zcf'→W

♣ U'fYWYbh'j]XYc'g\UfYX'Vm'h\Y'g\Y`hYfž'j]Yk Yfg'WUb'gYY' #WY'UbX 5_]fU'Yb[U[]b[']b'd`UmZi `'gb]ZZ]b['UbX'fi bb]b['hc[Yh\Yfž g\ck WUg]b['U'Vi XX]b['VcbX'h\Uh'[]j Yg'\cdY'Zcf'U'Vf][\hYf'Zi hi fY Zcf' #WY'' <]g'WUfY[]j Yfg'UfY'cdh]a]gh]Wh\Uh'Vch\'Xc[g'Wci `X dchYbh]U``m'Z]bX'U'bYk'\ca Y'hc[Yh\Yfž'U``ck]b['h\Ya'h\Y'W\UbWY

I`h]aUhY`mž`h\Y`eiYgh'Zcf'VYhhYf'Ub]aU``kY`ZUfY'WU``g'Zcf YjYfmcbYg`]bjc`jYaYbh"'H\Y'Wcbh]bi]b['YZZcfhg'Zfca cf[Ub]nUh]cbg'`]_Y'h\Y'5GD75'hc'cjYfWcaY'VUff]Yfg'hc'UXcdh]cbž

5 '7 U``'hc '5 Wh]c b

#\g`X]g\YUfhYb]b[`h\Uh`XYgd]hY`h\Y``cj]b[`k cf_`cZ`g\Y`hYfgž'h\Y cjYfU```biaVYf`cZ`Ub]aU`g`]b`bYYX`fYaU]bg`ibW\Ub[YX"`H\Y`XUhU g\ckg`h\Uh`Uddfcl]aUhY`m`*\$\`cZ`Ub]aU`g`YbhYf]b[`h\YgY ZUW]`]h]Yg`]b`&\$&(`kYfY`ghfUmgž`k\]`Y`&-\`kYfY`giffYbXYfYX`Vm h\Y]f`ckbYfg"`5g`kY`kcf_`hc`UXXfYgg`h\Y`W\U``Yb[Yg`Ub]aU`g ZUWYž`h\Y`5GD75`Yad\Ug]nYg`h\Y`]adcfhUbWY`cZ`Wcaaib]hm Wc``UVcfUh]cb`hc`_YYd`dYhg`]b`\caYg`UbX`cih`cZ`g\Y`hYfg"

- \ca Yg"
 < <ck Yj YfžYi h\UbUg]U`fUhYg`fYa U]b`WcbWYfb]b[ž`k]h\
 * \$+ž\$\$\$`Ub]a U`g`Yi h\Ub]nYX`]b`g\Y`hYfg`h\Uh`gUa Y`mYUf"</pre>
- 5ddfcl]aUhY`m`&"&`a]``]cb`WUhg`ZcibX`h\Y]f`ZcfYjYf
- ₺`&\$&(ž`&`a]``]cb`Xc[g`k YfY`UXcdhYX"

Ub]a U`WUfY"

5Wfcggʻh\Yʻl b]hYXʻGhUhYgžUb]a U`ʻg\Y`hYfgʻUfYʻYl dYf]YbW]b[i bdfYWYXYbhYXʻW\U``Yb[YgʻXi Yʻhcʻh\Yʻg\YYfʻbi a VYfʻcZUb]a U`g]bʻbYYX"`H\Yʻ5GD75ʻfYdcfhgʻh\Uhʻa Ubmʻg\Y`hYfgʻUfYʻZi ``žʻWUi g]b[]bWfYUg]b[`k U]hʻh]a YgʻZcfʻdYhgʻhcʻVYʻUXcdhYX"ʻ=bʻ&\$&(`U`cbYž'Ub Ughcb]g\]b[`)", `a]``]cbʻXc[gʻUbX`WUhgʻYbhYfYXʻg\Y`hYfgžʻg`][\h`m Xck bʻZfca `dfYj]ci gʻmYUfgž'Vi hʻgh]```]bX]WUh]jYʻcZʻUʻa U'cfʻWf]g]gʻ]b

$H \setminus Y^{7} \setminus U^{Y}b[Y^{c}Z^{G} \setminus Y^{h}f^{G}Uhi fUh]cb$

6i h'=WY g`ghcfm`]g`U`a YfY`[`]a dgY`]bhc`U``Uf[Yf`bUffUh]j Y`ZUW]b[Ub]a U``g\Y`hYfg`UWfcgg`h\Y`[`cVY"`5g`bchYX`Vm`h\Y`: i bXUW]cb HYdUž`a Ubm`Ub]a U`g`]b`g\Y`hYf`Ybj]fcba Ybhg`\Uj Y`fYa Uf_UV`Y ghcf]Yg`cZ`VfUj Yfmž`dYfgYj YfUbWYž`UbX`[fUh]hi XY"`K \]`Y`gi WWYgg ghcf]Yg``]_Y`=WY g`]bgd]fYž`h\Ym`U`gc`\][\`][\h`h\Y`cb[c]b[`bYYX`Zcf YI dUbXYX`gi ddcfh`UbX`UXcdh]cb`]b]h]Uh]j Yg"

hc`Wcbh]biY`h\Y]f`^cifbYm`cZ`\YU`]b[`Ug`U`Xic"

gi ddcfh'g\Y`hYfgž'UbX'XYj Y`cd'VY\Uj]ci fU``fY\UV]`]hUh]cb dfc[fUa g'Zcf'Ub]a U`g``]_Y`=\WY`UfY`\\ca a YbXUV`Y"'<ck Yj Yfž'h\Y fcUX'U\YUX'fYei]fYg'Yj Yfm'\\ca a i b]hm'a Ya VYf g'dUfh]\\]dUh]cbž k \Yh\Yf`h\Uh g'ZcghYf]b[`U'dYhž'j c`i bhYYf]b[`Uh'U'g\Y`hYfž'cf g]a d`m'gdfYUX]b[`Uk UfYbYgg'UVci h'Ub]a U``UXcdh]cb"

5g'k Y'fYZYWh'cb'ghcf]Yg``]_Y'#WY gž'k Y'UfY'fYa]bXYX'h\Uh'VY\]bX YUW\'Ub]a U``]g'U'i b]ei Y'ghcfm'UbX'Ub'cddcfhi b]hm'Zcf'U'VYhhYf hca cffck "'#Z'k Y'Wca Y'hc[Yh\Yfž'k Y'WUb'\Y`d'a cfY'Ub]a U`g'Z]bX h\Y]f'ZcfYj Yf'\ca Yg'UbX'Ybgi fY'bc'WfYUhi fY'gi ZZYfg']b'g]`YbWY" @Yhg'bch'Zcf[Yh'h\Uh'h\Y'VcbX'VYhk YYb'\i a Ubg'UbX'Ub]a U`g'\Ug h\Y'dchYbh]U``hc'W\Ub[Y'`]j Ygž'Zcf'Vch\'dUfh]Yg"

| 8YhU]`g | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|
| Cfh | 5ei]g[f½bžFYbUb]UXY`BcfhY!KYghZU`]Už |
| | 5`Ya Ub]U |
| EiY``Yb | WUXYbUgYf"Wca |
| | • k k k "Zi bXUW]cbhYdU"cf[|
| | • k k k "Ugd WU"cf[|

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh