A]gg]gg]dd] g'Hcd'<][\'GW\cc\'K]XY FYWY]j Yfg'Zcf'&\$&).'JchY'Bck'

< c`a Yg'7ci bhmž'A]gg]gg]dd]ž'I G5'!'5g'h\Y'gi a a Yf'k]bXg
Xck bž'YI W]hYa Ybh']g'Vi]'X]b['Zcf'h\Y'&\$&) '\][\ 'gW\cc`'ZcchVU``
gYUgcb']b'A]gg]gg]dd]"'H\]g'mYUfž'ZUbg'\Uj Y'h\Y'W\UbWY'hc'Yb[U[Y
a cfY'h\Ub'Yj Yf'Vm'j ch]b['Zcf'h\Y]f'ZUj cf]hY'fYhi fb]b['k]XY
fYWY]j Yf"'5WWcfX]b['hc'Gdcfhg'=`i ghfUhYXž'h\]g'j ch]b['k]``
W`a]bUhY'cb'\$\in\mathre{m}\

 $A]gg]gg]dd]`` Ug`U`f]WX```]ghcfmcZ'bi fhi f]b[``hU`Ybh'Zi bbY`]b[``]bhc Wc``Y[Y'ZcchVU```UbX'Yj Yb'h\Y'B:@''5a cb[``h\Y'WUbX]XUhYg'Zcf'hcd k]XY'fYWY]j Yfž'k Y'gYY'U'fUb[Y'cZ']a dfYgg]j Y'ghUh]gh]Wg'h\Uh'hY`` h\Y]f'ghcf]Yg'': cf']bghUbWYž'Gdcfhg'=`i ghfUhYX'\][\`][\hg ghUbXci h'dYfZcfa UbWYg'Zfca 'd`UmYfg'`]_Y'?Ymgž'k \c`\Ug Wca a]hhYX'hc'@GI 'UbX']g'fUb_YX'Zci fh\'cj YfU``'Vm'&(+'Gdcfhg'' K]h\'), 'fYWYdh]cbgž'%ž&+) 'mUfXgž'UbX'%('hci WXXck bg'Xi f]b['\]g '\b]cf'gYUgcbž'\Y'WYfhU]b`m'a U_Yg'U'Wca dY``]b['WUgY''$

F]g]b[GhUfg

Ch\Yf'bchUV`Y'd`UmYfg']bWi XY'A W8cbU`Xž'fUb_YX'b]bh\ž'k \chochU`YX')' 'fYWYdh]cbg'UbX'-&) 'mUfXg'k]h\'%* 'hci W\Xck bg']b'h\YdfYj]ci g'gYUgcb"' <]g'WUfYYf'dfcgdYWhg'gi [[Ygh'\Y'a][\h'gi fdUgg' ž\$\$\$'mUfXg'UbX'(\$'hci W\Xck bg'VYZcfY'[fUXi Uh]cb"'H\YfY g'bc g\cfhU[Y'cZ'hU`Ybh'k]h\'A Uh\Yk g'U`gc'a U_]b['k Uj Yg'k]h\'*, fYWYdh]cbg'UbX'%ž%', 'mUfXgž'XfUk]b['cZZYfg'Zfca 'V]['bUa Yg``]_Y

7 chhcbžhck Yf]b['Uh'*) 'UbX'k Y][\]b['cj Yf'&\$\$'dci bXgž'gYfj YX Ug'Ub 'YbX'ncbY'h\fYUh'Zcf'\]g'; fYbUXU'hYUa ž'Vf]b[]b[']b'(, fYWYdh]cbg'Zcf'+\$\$'mUfXg'UbX'* 'hci W\Xck bg'Ug'h\Ym'WUdhi fYX'h\Y *5'ghUhY'W\Ua d]cbg\]d"'H\]g'X]j YfgY'`]bYi d'Wcbh]bi Yg'k]h\HUm`cfž'k \c'YI WY``YX'XYZYbg]j Y`m'Ug'k Y``ž'g\ck WUg]b['\]g'U``! di fdcgY'g_]``g'k]h\'%ž\$' ('mUfXg'UbX'%- 'hchU``hci W\Xck bg''

5 [``Ub\W``Uh'h\Y'fcghYf'fYj YU`g'h\Uh'<ck UfXž'7Uffi h\ž'HfchhYfž'UbX K ca U\w_'\Uj Y'U```Yb\cmYX'\][\!]a dU\wh'gYUgcbgž'X]gd`Um]b['h\Y]f dfck Ygg'Vch\'c\zzYbg]j Y`m'UbX'XY\zYbg]j Y`m''9U\w\'d`UmYf g ghUh]gh]\\g'fY\z'Y\\wh'h\Y]f'i b]ei Y'ghfYb[h\g'UbX'\\cbY'hc'fcch'\zf'h\]g'\\cancel a]b['gYUgcb''

H\Y'8 Ub Xm'8 cnYb

 $G\]Zh]b[\ [\ Y\ Ufg\ hc\ Wc\ ``Y\ [\ Y\ dfcgdY\ Whgž\ H\ Y\ '7\ Uf]cb\ @Y\ X\ [\ Yf\ \ Ug\ i\ bj\ Y]\ YX\]hg\ Ubbi\ U``8\ Ub\ Xm'8\ cnYb\ ``]ghž\ gdch`][\ \ h]b[\ h\ Y\ hcd\ Wc\ ``Y\ [\ Y\ ZcchV\ U```fY\ Wfi\]hg\ Zfca\ 'A\]gg]gg]dd]\ Zcf\ h\ Y\ '7\ Ugg\ cZ'\ &\ \&)\ "\ @Y\ UX\]b[\ h\ Y\ K\ Um']g\ '7\ U`YV\ '7i\ bb]b[\ \ Ua\ Zfca\ '7\ cWhUk\ '7\ ci\ bhmž\ k\ c']g'bch'cb`m'h\ Y'Bc''' %'fY\ Wfi\]h']b'A\]gg]gg]dd]\ 'Vi\ h'U`gc''fUb_YX\ h\ Y'gY\ WcbX!\ VYgh'k\]XY'fY\ W']j\ Yf'bUh]cbU``mž'k\]h\ 'Ub']a\ dfYgg]j\ Y\ gY\ Ugcb' ZY\ Uhi\ f]b[\ (\ ,\ fY\ W\ dh]cbg' UbX'\ ('hci\ WX\ Xck\ bg'')$

: c``ck]b['\]a ']g'5_m`]b'8YUf'Zfca 'Ei]ha Ubž'U'Zci f!ghUf'fi bb]b[
VUW_'UbX'Ubch\Yf'd`UmYf'hc'_YYd'Ub'YmY'cb"'7`YUf`mž'A]gg]gg]dd] g
hU`Ybh'dcc``]g'XYYdž'YI hYbX]b['VYmcbX''i gh'hYUa 'fcghYf'ghUfg'hc
Vi XX]b['Wc``Y[]UhY'dfcgdYWhg"

8 Yi WY '? b][\hž'BchfY'8 Ua Y g'ei UfhYfVUW_'Wca a]hž'UbX'Hm`Yf@cW_\Ufhž'U'ghUbXci h'`]bYVUW_Yfž'XYa cbghfUhY'h\Y'fUb[Y'cZ'g_]``gYhg'Ya Yf[]b['Zfca 'h\]g'mYUf g'WUgg"'9UW\'d`UmYf'\Ug'Ub'YmY'cbh\Y]f'Zi hi fYgž'UbX'k]h\'cZZYfg'Zfca 'hcd'i b]j Yfg]h]Ygž'h\Y]fdchYbh]U`']g'j Ugh"

 $d`UmYfg``]_Y`?Ymg`cf`_YYd]b[``hUVg`cb``h\Y`8 UbXm`8 cnYb``dfcgdYWhgžA]gg]gg]dd]``\][\``gW\cc```ZcchVU````]g`gYh`Zcf`Ub`YI hfUcfX]bUfm`gYUgcbU\YUX"'5g`U`k Umgž`]h g`U`[fYUh`h]a Y`hc`VY`]bj c`j YX`UbX`g\ckgi ddcfh`Zcf`h\YgY`hU`YbhYX`Uh\`YhYg`Ug`h\Ym`WUfj Y`h\Y]f`dUh\g`]bgdcfhg`$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	<c`a]gg]gg]dd]ž'l="" bhmž'a="" g5<="" td="" ygʻ7ci=""></c`a>
EiY``Yb	• k k k "g]"Wca
	• k k k "WUf]cb`YX[Yf"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb bYh