$GYU\Uk _g/\[$' - /`8 Ufbc`X`GYh`hc`G\]bYUg`Fcc_]Y`A]`fcY':][\hg`Zcf`Gdch°$

GYUhn`Y`GYU\Uk_g`ei UfhYfVUW_`GUa `8 Ufbc`X`ZUWYg Wca dYh]h]cb`Zfca `fcc_]Y`\J`Yb`A]`fcY`UZhYf`U`ghUbXci h`&\$&(gYUgcb"`



< ck Yj Yfž'h\Y'GYU\Uk _g'fYWYbh`m'gh]ffYX'h\Y'dch'Vm'XfUZh]b[
ei UfhYfVUW_'*J`Yb'A]`fcY']b'h\Y'h\]fX'fci bX'cZ'h\Y'&\$&) 'B: @</pre>

8 fUZh": H\]g'a cj Y'fU]gYX'YmYVfck g'UbX'gdUf_YX'gdYW'`Uh]cb fY[UfX]b['8 Ufbc`X g'ghUfh]b['dcg]h]cb": cfhi bUhY`m'Zcf'\]a ž GYU\Uk_g'WcUW\A]_Y'A UWXcbU'X'\Ug'Wca Y'Zcfk UfX'hc'WYUf'h\YU]fžXYWUf]b['8 Ufbc`X'Ug'h\Y'i bei Ygh]cbYX'ghUfhYf'i b`Ygg'Ub]b'\fm'U'hYfg'h\Y'gWYbUf]c"'\dolaran'\ZUWhž'A UWXcbU`X'\Ug'dfU]gYX 8 Ufbc`X g'dYfZcfa UbWY'Xi f]b['cZZgYUgcb'dfUWh]WYgž'gdYW]Z]WU``m bch]b['\]g'YZZ]W]YbWm']b'fYX'ncbY'g]hi Uh]cbg"'B:@'UbU`mgh'F]WX 9]gYb'U`gc'WX]a YX']bž'`UVY`]b['WcbWYfbg'cj Yf'8 Ufbc`X g'cV gYW'f]hm'Ug' g]``mž'k\]WX'g\ci `X'fYUggi fY'ZUbg'k cff]YX'UVci h hYUa 'XmbUa]Wq'"

$H\Y 7ca dYh]h]cb UbX = hg 7cbhYlh$

5g·h\ Y·GYU\ Uk _g·[YUf i d·Zcf·cf[Ub]nYX·hY Ua ·UWh]j]h]Yg·fC H5gŁž A]`fcYž·Wcbg]XYfYX·U·XYj Y`cda YbhU`·dfc YWħž·]g·W ffYbh`m dcg]h]cbYX·Ugʻh\ Y·h\]fX·ei UfhYfVUW_ž·hfU]`]b[·VY\]bX·8 Ufbc`X·UbX 8 fYk ·@c W_·cb ·h\ Y·XYdh\ ·W\ Ufh'' <]g·h]a Y·k]h\ ·h\ Y·h\]fX!ghf]b[·i b]h a YUbgʻ\Y gʻ[Yhh]b[·ZYk YfʻdfUWh]WY·fYdgʻh\ Ubʻ\]gʻa cfY YI dYf]YbWYX·Wci bhYfdUfhg''·5 WWcfX]b[·hc·6`YUW\ YfʻFYdcfhž·k \]`Y A]`fcY gʻdchYbh]U``]gʻUW_bck `YX[YXž'h\ Y·GYU\ Uk _gʻgYYa ·]bW]bYX hc·i h]`]nY·@cW_·UgʻU·hfUX]h]cbU``VUW_i džʻdchYbh]U``miXYg][b]b[d`Umgʻhc ·Yj YfU[Y·A]`fcY gʻUh\ `Yh]W]ga ·Ugʻ\Y·UWW]a UhYgʻhc·h\ Y B: @'

$K \setminus Uh'@]Yg'5 \setminus YUX'Zcf'EiUfhYfVUW_g']b'h\Y$ @YU[iY

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$H\Y']bhf][iY'UfcibX'8Ufbc`X'UbX'\]g'ghUbX]b[']gb h']gc`UhYX'hc $$ f gh'GYUhh`Y''B: @'hYUa g'UfY'YbhYf]b['U'dYf]cX'cZ']bhYbgY$

ei UfhYfVUW_'ei Ygh]cbg'Ug'h\Ym'dfYdUfY'Zcf'h\Y'i dWca]b['gYUgcb" 9GDB g'8 Ub'; fUn]Ubc'fYdcfhYX'cb'j Uf]ci g'ei UfhYfVUW_'g]hi Uh]cbg UWfcgg'h\Y'`YU[i Yž'bch]b['h\Y'g][b]Z]WUbWY'cZ'h\YgY'd]j chU`'fc`Yg]b'g\Ud]b['h\Y'hYUa g 'Zcfhi bYg"': cf']bghUbWYž'fcc_]Y ei UfhYfVUW_g'`]_Y'7U`YV'K]``]Ua g'UfY'i bXYf'Wcbg]XYfUV`Y dfYggi fY'hc'XY`]j Yf']a a YX]UhY`mž'k \]`Y'j YhYfUbg'`]_Y'?]f_'7ci g]bg UbX'\aa m'; Ufcddc`c'UfY'bUj][Uh]b['i bWYfhU]b'Z hi fYg"

I `h]a UhY`mž'h\Y'GYU\Uk _g'\Uj Y'a UXY'h\Y]f']bhYbh]cbg'WYUf. 'h\Ym UfY'Wca a]hhYX'hc'Vi]`X]b['Ufci bX'8 Ufbc`X'Ug'\Y'dfcj Yg'\]g a Yhh`Y'h\]g'gYUgcb"'H\Y'YmYg'cZ'h\Y'B: @'k]``'VY'_YYb`m'k UhW\]b[\ck 'h\]g'ei UfhYfVUW_'gU[U'i bZc`Xg']b'GYUhh`Yž'YgdYW]U``m'k]h\ A]`fcY'cb'h\Y'\cf]ncb"'H\Y'dUh\'U\YUX'a Um'VY'Z]``YX'k]h\'hk]ghg UbX'hi fbgž'Vi h'k]h\'8 Ufbc`X g'hfUW_'fYWcfX'UbX'h\Y'GYU\Uk _g VUW_]b[ž'h\YfY g'U'[ccX'W\UbW'ZUbg'k]``'Yb'cm'k \Uh'hfUbgd]fYg cb'h\Y'Z]Y`X"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	GYUhn`Yž'l G5
EiY``Yb	• k k k "g]"Wca
	V`YUW\YffYdcfh"Wca
	• k k k "Ygdb"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!k]Yb bYh