

5 fWh]W6`Ugh'<]hg': `cf]XU. 'GhUhY`I bXYf
<]ghcf]W: fYYnY`K Ufb]b[g

B UggUi `7ci bhmZUWg'gYj YfY`k YUh\Yf`Ug`U`dc`Uf`j cfhYI
Vf]b[g`ZfYYnY`k Ufb]b[g`UbX`\]ghcf]Ww`X`UWfcgg': `cf]XUž
]a dUWh]b[`fYg]XYbhg`UbX`Wfcdg"



B UggUi `7ci bhmž': `cf]XUž`I G5`!': `cf]XU`]g`W ffYbh`mi bXYf`h\Y
[f]d`cZ`U`fUfY`dc`Uf`j cfhYI ža U_]b[`h\]g`k]bhYf`k YUh\Yf`Yd]gcXY
cbY`cZ`h\Y`a cgh`g][b]Z]Wb`h`h\Y`ghUhY`\Ug`ZUW`X`]b`mYUfg"
5Ww`fX]b[`hc`J Ybi Y`HcXUmž`h\Y`B Uh]cbU`K YUh\Yf`GYfj]W
fBK GŁ`\Ug`]ggi YX`ZfYYnY`k Ufb]b[g`UWfcgg`%+`Wci bh]Ygž`k]h\
hYa dYfUhi fYg`ZcfYWUgh`hc`d`i b[Y`Ug`ck`Ug`&) `XY[fYYg
: U\fyb\Y]h`K]bX`W\]`g`UfY`dfYX]WYX`hc`Xfcd`hc`U`V]h]b[`%\$
XY[fYYg]b`gca Y`fY[]cbgž`gdUf_]b[`k]XYgdFYUX`dfYWUi h]cbg"

7ci bh]Yg`UZZYWYX`Vm`h\YgY`k Ufb]b[g]bWi XY`@Yj mž`Gi k UbbYYž
UbX`8i j U`žUa cb[`ch\Yfg`H\Y`Wc`X`gbUd`]g`YI dYWYX`hc`Ugh
h\fcI [\ci h`h\Y`k YY_ž`Vf]b[]b[`gbck`UbX`Zfcgh`h\Uh`Wci`X
dchYbh]U`m`XUa U[Y`Wfcdg`UbX`d`i a V]b[`gmghYa g"; cj Yfbcf`Fcb

8 YGUbh]g\`Ug`U`fYUXm`XYWUfYX`U`ghUhY`cZ`Ya`Yf[`YbWm]j`U
9I`YW`hj`Y`C`fXYf`&)`!%`ž`i`bXYfgWcf]b[`h\Y`[`fUj`]hmcZ`h\Y`g]hi`Uh]cb`"
H\]g`XYWUfUh]cb`a`cV`]`nYg`ghUhY`fYgci`fW`g`hc`Ugg]gh`]b`a`UbU[`]b[
h\Y`\`UnUfXci`g`WcbX]h]cbg`YI`dYW`YX`cj`Yf`h\Y`Wca`]b[`XUmg`"

⇒a`dUW`h`c`b`8`U`]`m`@]ZY`

5g`:`c`f]X]Ub`g`V`fUW`Z`c`f`h\]g`5`fW]W]b]Ug]cb`ž`]ZY`Ug`i`gi`U`\`Ug
g\]ZhYX`"H\Y`:`c`f]XU`8]j`]g]cb`cZ`9a`Yf[`YbWm`A`UbU[`Ya`Ybh
UW]j`UhYX`h\Y`GhUhY`9a`Yf[`YbWm`C`dYfUh]cbg`7`YbhYf`hc`@Yj`Y`&ž
k`\]W\`U`ck`g`fUd]X`fYgdc`bgY`hc`h\Y`Wc`X`k`YUh\Yf`g`ZU`ci`h`"
: `c`f]XU`G`h`c`f`a`g`b`chYg`h\Uh`h\Y`Wc`X`k`]`d`fYXca`]b`Ub`h`m`UZZY`W
h\Y`DUb\`UbX`Y`UbX`d`Ufhg`cZ`W`b`hfU`:`c`f]XU`ž`k`\`YfY`fYg]XY`bhg`a`Um
gYY`hYa`dYfUhi`fYg`]b`h\Y`a`]X`hc`i`ddYf`&\$`g`cb`H\i`fgXU`mia`cfb]b[`"
8`Ub[`Yfci`g`k`]bX`W\]`g`Wci`X`Yj`Yb`X]d`]bhc`h\Y`hYY`bgž`fU]g]b[
U`Ufa`g`UVci`h\YU`h\`f]g_g`gi`W\`Ug`Z`f`c`ghV]hY`Z`c`f`h\c`gY`i`bdfY`dUfYX`"

9a`Yf[`YbWm`cZZ]W]U`g`fYWca`a`YbX`U`\`c`gh`cZ`gUZ`Y`hma`YUgi`fYg`Zcf
V`ch\`dYcd`Y`UbX`dYhg`"DfYWUi`h]cbg`]bWi`XY`Vf]b[`]b[`gYbg]h]j`Y
d`Ubhg`]bX`ccfgž`Ybgi`f]b[`]j`YghcW\`Uj`Y`UXYe`i`UhY`g\Y`hYfž`UbX
W\YW_]b[`]b`cb`j`i`bYfUV`Y`]bX]j`]Xi`U`gž`dUfh]W`Uf`m`h\Y`Y`XYf`m`
GW`cc`g`\`Uj`Y`Ubbci`bW`X`Wcgi`fYg`Xi`Y`hc`hfYUW`Yfci`g`hfUj`Y`
WcbX]h]cbgž`UbX`Wc`X`k`YUh\Yf`g\Y`hYfg`\Uj`Y`cdYbYX`]b`gYj`YfU`
Wca`a`i`b]h]Yg`"

5`7\`]`b[`<]ghc`f]WU`7`c`b`hYI`h`

H\]g`k`]bhYf`Yj`Ybh`ghUbX`g`ci`hYj`Yb`Ua`cb[`]c`f]XU`g`c`WUg]cb`U`m
W\]`m`gYUgc`bg`"<]ghc`f]WU`d`UhhYfbg`]bX]WU`hY`h\Uh`gYj`YfY`Wc`X
ci`hVfYU_g`WU`b`\`UddYb`Ubbi`U`m`\`ck`Yj`Yfž`h\]g`dUfh]W`Uf
]bghUbW`ž`Xf]j`Yb`Vmi`h\Y`dc`Uf`j`cfhYI`ž`]g`fYa`Uf_UV`m`]bhYbgY`"
5`Wc`fX]b[`]hc`B`Y`k`g`k`YY_ž`h\Y`Ugh`h]a`Y`h\Y`I`"G`YI`dYf]YbW`X`U
X`bi`Ufmi`h\]g`Wc`X`k`Ug`cj`Yf`U`XYWUXY`U[`cž`\]bh]b[`]h\Uh`:`c`f]X]Ub`g
a`][`\`h`VY`]b`Zcf`a`cfY`Zf][`]X`U]f`cj`Yf`h\Y`Wca`]b[`]k`YY_g`"

⇒`UXX]h]cb`hc`gc`X]Zm]b[`]h\Y`ghUhY`g`fYdi`hUh]cb`Zcf`i`bdfYX]W`hUV`Y
k`YUh\Yfž`h\Y`]a`dUW`h`c`b`:`c`f]XU`g`Wfi`W]U`W]hfi`g`]bXi`ghfm`WUbb`ch
VY`cj`Yf`cc_YX`"5`fYUX`mik`YU_YbYX`Vmi`dfYj`]ci`g`\i`ff]WU`bY`

XUa U[YždfcXi WfgUbh]WjdUhY`U`&\$ı`XYWfYUgY`]b`cfUb[Y
dfcXi Wh]cb`h\]g`mYUf`Xi Y`hc`h\Y`Wc`X`gbUd``5g`fYg]XYbhg`[YUf`i d
hc`ZUW`ck`hYa dYfUhi fYg`UbX`dchYbh]U`gbck ž`h\Ym`UfY`UXj]gYX
hc`ghUm]bZcfa YX`UbX`dfYdUfYXž`k \]Y`fYa]b]gW]b[`UVci h`h\Y
k Ufa h`h\Y`Gi bg\]bY`GhUhY`hmd]WU`mdfca]gYg"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	B UggUi`7ci bhmž`:`cf]XUž`I G5
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• j Ybi YghcXUm"Wca• Z`cf]XUghcfa g"cf[• k k k "bYk gk YY_"Wca

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh