## 

8]gWcj Yf'h\Y'&\$&) 'gWU``cd]b[ 'gYUgcb'XUhYg'UbX'fY[i `Uh]cbg]b'HUm`cf'7ci bhmž': `cf]XUž'Zcf'U'gi WWYggZi `'Uei Uh]W UXj Ybhi fY"



HUm`cf'7ci bhmž: `cf]XUžI G5'!5g'gi a a Yf'UddfcUW\Ygž: `cf]XU g'k UhYfg'UfY'[YUf]b['id'Zcf'U'XY`][\hZi `hfUX]h]cb.'h\Y &\$&) 'g\W'`cd]b['gYUgcb']g'' gh'Ufci bX'h\Y'\cfbYf''H\Y': `cf]XU: ]g\'UbX'K]`X`]ZY'7cbgYfj Uh]cb'fl K 7Ł'\Ug'Ubbci b\W'X'h\Y'cZZ]\W]U`ghUfh'XUhYgž'a i \W\'hc'h\Y'YI \W]hYa Ybh'cZ'gYUZccX'`cj Yfg'UbX ci hXccf'Ybh\i g]Ughg'U`]\_Y'': cf'h\cgY'\W\Ug]b['h\]g'XY`Y\\hUV`Y\\] Uj Yž`Yh g'X]j Y']bhc'h\Y'XYhU]`g'cZ'k\Yb'UbX'k\YfY'mci '\\Ub\[fUV'mci f'gbcf\_Y`'[YUf'UbX''A a d']b''

GhUfh]b[ 'cb'Gi bXUmž' \$\delta bY'%) \delta \&\&\\ \delta \\ cgY']b'h\Y': Yb\c``ck Um h\fci [\'Gi k UbbYY'F]j Yf'NcbY'WUb'Ya VUf\_'cb'h\Y]f'g\\U``cd]b[ UXj Ybhi fYg"'H\]g'd]\\hi fYgei Y'fY[]cb']b\Wi XYg'gYj YfU``\chgdchg gi \\U\'Ug'?YUhcb'6YU\\\\delta \delta cf']hg'g\\b)\\b)\\WYYUi hm'UbX'j ]\VfUbh

## < Ufj Ygh]b[ 'h\Y'6ci bhm</pre>

H\]g`mYUfž'h\Y`ghUhY`\Ug``U]X`ci h`gca Y`WYUf`fi `Yg`Zcf'h\cgY`YU[Yf hc`X]j Y`]b hc`h\Y`\Ufj Ygh"'6Um`gWU``cdg`f5f[cdYWhYb`]ffUX]UbgŁ Zci f]g\`]b`h\Y`g\U``ck ž'bYUfg\cfY`k UhYfg`h\Uh`ghfYhW\`Zfca 5bWchY`?Ym`]b`DUgWc`7ci bhm`U```h\Y`k Um`hc`A YI]Wc`6YUW\`WUbU``]b`6Um`7ci bhmž'Ub`UfYU``cj]b[`m'\_bck b`Ug`h\Y`BUhi fY`7cUgh`cf h\Y`6][`6YbX"'<YfYž'mci ```Z]bX`h\Ya 'W]b[]b[`hc`gYU[fUgg`VYXgž]XYbh]Z]UV`Y`Vm`h\Y]f`ghf]\_]b[`Y`YWhf]WV`i Y`YmYg"

: K 7 [i]XY`]bYg`]bX]WUhY h\ Uh'mci 'k]```bYYX 'U'j U`]X': `cf]XU gU`hk UhYf'Z]g\]b[ ``]WWbgY hc 'Wc``YWh'gWU``cdg'i b`Ygg'mci fY'k UX]b[ Zfca 'g\cfY'k]h\ 'U'bc!Wcgh'g\cfY`]bY'Z]g\]b[ '`]WWbgY'''?YYd']b a ]bXž']Z'mci 'UfY'' gh'Yb'cm]b[ 'h\Y'k UhYf'UbX'bch'j Ybhi f]b[ 'ci h k]h\ 'X]j ]b[ '[ YUf'cf'U'j YggY`ž'mci fY'Yl Ya dh'Zfca 'h\]g fYei]fYa Ybh'

- $\bullet \ @Y [ \ U`` < Ufj \ Ygh`8 \ UhYg`Vm`FY[ \ ]cb.$ 
  - : Yb\c``ck Um'h\fci [\'Gi k UbbYY'F]j Yfg NcbY.'⇒ bY'%) ''@UVcf'8Um
  - : fUb\_`]b '7ci bhm'h\fci [\'Bcfh\k YghYfb
    HUm`cf'7ci bhm '⇒ `m'%' 'GYdh"'&(
  - @Yj mž·7]hfi gž·Ub X '< Yfb Ub X c '7 ci b h]Yg. '≯ `m'%' GYdh"'&(
  - DUgWc NcbY. > `m'%\$ 5i [ " %,
  - Gh"'≈gYd\'6Um'UbX'; i `Z'7ci bhm '5i [ "'%\*' GYdh"'&(

K ]h\'XU]`m``]a ]hg`gYh`hc`Ybgi fY`gi ghU]bUV`Y`\Ufj Ygh]b[ ž'dYf'dYfgcb U``ck UbWYg`j Ufm`Vm`fY[ ]cb"': cf`Yl Ua d`Yž'h\cgY`]b`f]X[ Y`Wci bh]Yg WUb 'hU\_Y'i d'hc'hk c'[ U``cbg'cZ'k \c`Y'VUm'gWU``cdg'cf'cbY'd]bh'cZ VUm'gWU``cd'a YUh"'A U\_Y'gi fY'mci 'fYgdYWh'h\YgY'`]a ]hg'UbX'`cWU` fY[i`Uh]cbg'hc'dfYgYfj Y': `cf]XU g'dfYW]ci g'a Uf]bY'fYgci fWYg" BchUV`mž'YI hfUWh]b[ 'gWU``cdg'a i gh'VY'XcbY'YI Wi g]j Y`m'Vm'\UbX cf'i g]b[ 'U``UbX]b[ 'cf'X]d'bYh/'Wca a YfW]U`'\Ufj Ygh]b[ 3'Bch']b'h\]g Zi b!Z]``YX'UXj Ybhi fY°

## DfYdUf]b[ Zcfh Y < i bh

6YZcfY'mci '\]h'h\Y'k UhYfž'h\YfY g'U'W\YW\_`]gh'hc'Wcbg]XYf°'Hc'[YhfYUXmž'[Uh\Yf'mci f'gbcf\_Y`'[YUfž'U'a Yg\'VU['cf'X]d'bYh'Zcf
[Uh\Yf]b['h\cgY'Y`i g]j Y'gWU``cdgž'UbX'Xcb h'Zcf[Yh'k UhYfž
gi bgWfYYbž'UbX'U'\Uh"'=Z'mci 'hYbX'hc'ZYY`'W\]``mž'hcgg']b'U'k Yhgi ]h
cf'gi b'gi ]h'Zcf'UXXYX'Wca Zcfh": cf'h\cgY'k\c'`]\_Y'hc'VY'YI hfU
dfYdUfYXž'[`cj Yg'UbX'X]j Y'[YUf'WUb'Yb\UbW''mci f'YI dYf]YbW''

GUZYhm`Z]fgh°·A U\_Y·gi fY·mci f`VcUh`]g`Yei ]ddYX`k ]h\`bYWYggUfm gUZYhm`[ YUfž']bWi X]b[ ``]ZY·′UW\_Yhg`Zcf`U```dUggYb[ Yfgž`U`X]j Yfg Xck b`ZU[ ž`UbX`U`k \]gh`Y`Zcf`Ya Yf[ YbW]Yg"·5`Wcc`Yf`Zi ```cZ`]WY`k ]`` U`gc`\Y`d`\_YYd`mci f`WUhW\`ZfYg\`UbX`XY`]W]ci g°

H\Y`&\$&) `g\W``cd]b[ `g\Y Ugcb`dfca ]g\Yg`hc`\V\'Z]``\Y\`k]h\``U\Xj\Ybhi\f\\ Ub\X`\WJa Uf\UX\Yf]\Y`Ug`\ZJa]`]\Yg`\Ub\X`\Zf]\Yb\Xg`[ Uh\\Yf`hc`\Yl\d`cf\\ : `cf]\XU\g`i\b]ei\Y`i\b\X\\f\\Uh\\Yf`\Y\&gmgh\Ya\g\"\@\Yh\Y`a\cgh`c\Z\h\\]g`cddcfhi\b]hm`hc`\\\cb\Y\\K\b\Y\h\\Y\\\\X\\Yb\`cm`gca\Y`c\Z\h\\Y\\Zf\Yg\\Ygh`g\UZc\X`\Ufci\b\X`\

cf'a cfY'XYhU]`YX']bZcfa Uh]cbž']bWi X]b['\Ufj Ygh]b['fY[i `Uh]cbg UbX'h\Y'`UhYgh'i dXUhYgž'VY'gi fY'hc'j ]g]h'976'Di V`]g\]b[ ž'B Uhi fY 7cUghž'UbX': `cf]XU'GYU'; fUbh"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	HUm`cf'7cibhmž':`cf]XUž'lG5
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>YVW di V`]g\]b["Wca</li></ul>
	<ul><li>bUhi fYWcUghYf"Wca</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "Z`gYU[fUbh"cf[</li></ul>

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k ]Yb "bYh