## H\Y`:`cf]XU`DUbh\Yfg`UbX`9Xacbhcb`C]`Yfg`WUg\`]b`U h\f]``]b[`GhUb`Ym`7id`:]bU``fYaUhW\ž`g\ckWUg]b[`]bhYbgY f]jU`fm`UbX`\][\`qhU\_Yq"

=[ b]hYg ]b Cj Yfh]a Y 7`Ug\°



Gi bf]gYž: `cf]XUžI b]hYX'GhUhYg'! 5g'h\Y': `cf]XU'DUbh\Yfg'[YUf i d'Zcf'U'h\f]``]b['GhUb`Ym'7i d': ]bU`g'fYa UhW\'k ]h\'h\Y'9Xa cbhcb C]`Yfgž'ZJbg'UfY'Z]``YX'k ]h\'Ubh]W]dUh]cb"'H\]g'\][\`m'Wca dYh]h]j Y f]j U`fmž']bhYbg]Zm]b['cj Yf'h\Y'mYUfgž'bck 'gYYg'Vch\'hYUa g'fYUXm hc'fYk f]hY'h\Y]f'fYgdYWh]j Y'`Y[UW]Yg"'BchUV`mž'h\Y'`Ugh'GhUb`Ym 7i d': ]bU``k Ug'U'fc``YfWcUghYf'f]XYž'k ]h\'h\Y'DUbh\Yfg']b]h]U``m `YUX]b['' !\$`]b'h\Y'gYf]Yg'VYZcfY'h\Y'C]`Yfg'a UXY'U'fYa Uf\_UV'Y Wca YVUW\_ž'ZcfW]b['U'XYW]g]j Y'; Ua Y'+"'I `h]a UhY`mž'h\Y'DUbh\Yfg Ya Yf[YX'j]Whcf]ci gž'W]bW\]b['h\Y]f'Z]fgh'W\Ua d]cbg\]d'h]h`Yž'U a ca Ybh'YhW\YX']b'h\Y'\YUfhg'cZ': `cf]XU'ZJbg"'A chcfWhWY Gdcfhg'fYdcfhg'h\Uh'GYf[Y]'6cVfcj g\_mž'h\Y'DUbh\Yfg 'ghY``Uf [cU`hYbXYfž'd`UmYX'U'd]j chU``fc`Yž'g\ck WUg]b['fYg]`]YbWY'UbX a YbhU``ghfYb[h\'h\fci [\ci h'h\Y'gYf]Yg" : Ugh Zcfk UfX 'hc 'h\Y'W ffYbh'gYf]Ygž'UbX 'h\Y'bUffUh]j Y'Wcbh]bi Yg'hc i bZc`X"'  $\Rightarrow$  'Ub'YI \]`UfUh]b['; Ua Y'&'h\Uh'gUk ': `cf]XU'bUffck `m XYZYUh'9Xa cbhcb') !(']b'Xci V`Y'cj Yfh]a Yž'h\Y'gYf]Yg']g'bck 'h]YX Uh'%!%"'7BB'\][\`][\hg'h\Uh'6fUX'A UfW\UbX g'Vf]``]Ubh'VfYU\_Uk Um [cU``]b'h\Y'gYWcbX'cj Yfh]a Y'gYU`YX'h\Y'j ]Whcfm'Zcf'h\Y'DUbh\Yfgž Z fh\Yf'gc`]X]Zm]b['\]g'fYdi hUh]cb']b'Wf]h]WU``a ca Ybhg"' = h`]g bchYk cfh\m'h\Uh'h\]g'gYf]Yg'a Uf\_g'U`\YX'h\Y'j ]ghcf]WU``dc]bh']b'B<@ \]ghcfmž'Ug']h g'h\Y'Z]fgh']b'cj Yf'U'XYWJXY'hc'\Uj Y'cj Yfh]a Y']b YUW\'cZ']hg'cdYb]b['[Ua Yg"

## H\Y`=bhYbg]hm`cZ`h\Y`F]jU`fm

H\Y`ghU[Y`]g`gYh`Zcf`U`g\ck Xck b`h\Uh`dfca ]gYg`hc`\_YYd`ZUbg`cb h\Y`YX[Y`cZ`h\Y]f`gYUhg"`H\Y`YbXi f]b[`f]j U`fm`VYhk YYb`h\Y DUbh\Yfg`UbX`C]`Yfg`]g`bch`cb`m`Vi ]`h`cb`Z]YfWY`Wca dYh]h]cb`Vi h U`gc`U`a i hi U``fYgdYWh`h\Uh`gYdUfUhYg`]h`Zfca `ch\Yf`a UhW&i dg" 6ch\`hYUa g`\Uj Y`Yj c`j YXž`fYZ]b]b[`h\Y]f`[Ua Y`ghfUhY[]Yg`]b Ubh]W]dUh]cb`cZ`h\]g`Z]bU`"`5g`h\Y`DUbh\Yfg`U]a `hc`XYZYbX`h\Y]f h]h`Yž`h\Y`C]`Yfgž`k ]h\`ZfYg\`XYhYfa ]bUh]cbž`UfY`YU[Yf`hc`g\YX`h\Y \YUfhUW&Y`cZ``Ugh`mYUf g`Z]bU`g"`H\Y`ghU\_Yg`Wci``X`bch`VY`\][\Yf`]b k \Uh`]g`VY]b[`hci hYX`Ug`U`g][b]Z]WUbh`W&UdhYf`]b`h\Y]f`ghcf]YX \]ghcfm"

: Ubg`k ]hbYggYX`U`XfUa Uh]WX]gd`Um`]b`; Ua Y`&ž`k \YfY`h\Y YI W]hYa Ybh`VY[Ub`f][\h`Zfca `h\Y`cdYb]b[`a ca Ybhg`Ug`GUa 6YbbYhh`gWcfYX`1 gh`hk c`a ]bi hYg`]bhc`h\Y`[Ua Yž`a Uf\_]b[`\]g dcghgYUgcb!`YUX]b[`%' h\`[cU`"`9Xa cbhcb`fYgdcbXYX`k ]h\`ei ]W\_ ghf]\_Yg`Zfca `9j UbXYf`?UbY`UbX`9j Ub`6ci W\UfXž`g\]Zh]b[ a ca Ybhi a `]b`h\Y]f`ZUj cf"`<ck Yj Yfž`h\Y`DUbh\Yfg`k YfY`fYg]`]Ybhž k ]h\`8a ]hfm`?i`]\_cj `hm]b[`h\Y`[Ua Y`U[U]b`UZhYf`U`XfUa Uh]WZ]fgh dYf]cX`h\Uh`gUk `U`W a i`Uh]j Y`Z]j Y`[cU`g`gWcfYX"

## H∖Y<sup>·</sup>K Um<sup>·</sup>: cfk UfX

H\Y`]bhYbg]hm`cZ'; Ua Y`&`W'`a ]bUhYX`k \Yb`7cfYm`DYffm`gWcfYX`U hm]b[`[cU``Zcf`9Xa cbhcb`k]h\`U`a YfY`%+", `gYWcbXg``YZh`]b fY[i`Uh]cbž`a Uf\_]b[`h\Y``UhYgh`hm]b[`[cU``]b`7id`:]bU``\]ghcfmž ci hXc]b[`U`fYWcfX`gYh`]b`%-) %"`6cVfcjg\_mg`dYfZcfa UbWY`k Ug cbWY`U[U]b`Wca a YbXUV`YžUg`\Y`ghcddYX`(&`ci h`cZ`(\*`g\chg ZUWYXžU`hYghUa Ybh`hc`\]g`i bk Uj Yf]b[`Zcfa `h\]g`dcghgYUgcb"

K ]h\`h\Y`gYf]Yg`\YUXYX`hc`; Ua Y`'`]b`Gi bf]gYž:`cf]XUžU```YmYg k ]```VY`cb`h\YgY`hk c`hYUa g`Ug`h\Ym`Wcbh]bi Y`hc`Vi ]`X`cb`h\Y]f `Y[UWm"`K]```h\Y`DUbh\Yfg`XYZYbX`h\Y]f`h]h`Yžcf`k]```h\Y`C]`Yfg`f]gY hc`[`cfm3`Cb`m`h]a Y`k]```hY```Ug`h\Y`XfUa U`i bZc`Xg`]b`k \Uh dfca]gYg`hc`VY`Ub`i bZcf[YhhUV`Y`GhUb`Ym`7i d`:]bU`g"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Gibf]gYž:`cf]XUžIb]hYX'GhUhYg
EiY``Yb	<ul> <li>a chcfWmWYgdcfhg"bYh</li> </ul>
	● k k k "Wbb"Wca

## 6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh