8 c i V`Y`GhUVV]b[`G\cW_Yf. `Hk c `A Yb `< i fh]b `GhcW_ ⊣g`UbX `6fUk `°

Hk c `ghUVV]b[ g`cWW` ffYX `cb `GhcW_ ⊣g`UbX `UZhYf `U`b][ \h`cZ Xf]b_]b[`"`⊁cf[Y`Gchc `@cdYnž`&) ž`k Ug`UffYghYX `Ug`h\Y `df]a Ufm U[[fYggcf"

A U`cbYm`5j Ybi Yž`GhcW_ ⊣g`UbXž`: `cf]XUž`I G5 `! ⊣b`h\Y `WU`a `cZ h\Y `: `cf]XU`?Ymgž`U`b][ \h`cZ`fYj Y`fm`hcc_`U`XUf_`hi fb`cb `GhcW_ ⊣g`UbXž`k \YfY `hk c `a Yb `Zci bX `h\Ya gY`j Yg`Ya Vfc]`YX `]b `U`gYf]ci g U`hYfWUh]cb `h\Uh`YbXYX `k]h`Vch\`gi ghU]b]b[`ghUV`k ci bXg"`H\Y ]bW]XYbhg`i bZc`XYX `Uh`U`fYg]XYbW` `cb `A U`cbYm`5j Ybi Yž`a Uf_]b[`U X]ghi fV]b[ `W\UdhYf`]b `h\Y `j ]VfUbh`Wca a i b]hm`_bck b`Zcf`]hg d]Whi fYgei Y `UbXgWUdYg`UbX `U]X! UVUW_ `]ZYghm`Y"`@c WU``%$ `fYdcfhg h\Uh`cb `K YXbYgXUmž`XYdi h]Yg`k YfY `WU``YX `ci h`hc `h\Y `\ca Y `bch cbWYž`Vi h`hk ]WYž`ck]b[`]b `hc `h\Y `YgWU`Uh]cb `WcbZ]Wh"`⊣b]h]U``mž`h\YfY k Ug`bc `gYf]ci g`]b⊣fm`fYdcfhYXž`UbX `h\Y `j ]Wh]a `Uh`h\Y `h]a Y `cdhYX bch`hc `di fgi Y `Ubm`W\Uf[ Ygž``YUX]b[`Ui h\cf]h]Yg`hc ``YUj Y `UZhYf h\Y]f`Z]fgh`j]g]h"

<ck Yj Yfž a YfY `\ci fg `UhYfž W\ Ucg Yfi dhYX `Ug `Vch\ `dUfh]Yg `\UX
Yb[U[YX `]b `U `d\mg]W\U` `ghfi [ [ `Yž fYgi `h]b[ `]b `YUW\ `gi ZZYf]b[`ghUV
k ci bXg" ͡cf[Y `@i ]g `Gchc `@cdYnž &) ž cZ `Ghc W_ ͡g `UbXž k Ug `]XYbh]Z]YX
Ug `h\ Y `df]a Ufm U[[fYggcf `UbX `gi VgYei Ybh `m UffYghYX `cb `W\Uf[Yg
cZ `U[ [ fUj UhYX `UggUi `h\k ]h\ `U `XYUX`m k YUdcb `UbX `VUhhYfm" 5 ZhYf
gi ghU]b]b[`Ub `]b ͡ fm `hc `\]g `Ufa ž `\Y `k Ug `U]f`]ZhYX `hc `U `A]Ua]
`\cgd]hU` `Zcf `bYW\UggUfm `hfYUha Ybhž k `\]`Y `h\ Y `ch\ Yf `a Ub `]bj c `j YX
gi ghU]bYX `U``Yg `gYf]ci g `]b ͡ fm `hc `\]g \UbX" K]h\ `h\ Y `bUhi fY `cZ
h\ Y `]bW]XYbh `[fck]b[`]b `WfYUg]b[`m gYf]ci gž Gchc `@cdYn `k Ug
Vcc_YX `]bhc `͡U]``UhYf `h\Uh `XUm"

Df]cf ͡b W]XYbhg `]b `h\ Y `5fYU

H\]g `ghUVV]b[ `]bW]XYbh `cb `GhcW_ ͡g `UbX `]g `͡ gh `cbY `cZ gYj YfU`
j]c `Ybh `cWW ffYbW\g `]b `h\ Y `: `cf]XU `? Ymg `fYWbh `mž \][ \`][\h]b[`U
k cffm]b[`hfYbX `]b `Xca Ygh]WX]gdi hYg YgWU`Uh]b[`]bhc `j]c`Ybh
WcbZfcbhUh]cbg" : cf `]bghUbW\ž bch `hcc `cb[ `U[cž ? Ymg K YY_ `m
fYdcfhYX `cb `U `gYdUfUhY `Yj Ybh `k \YfY `? YbhfY``: fYYa Ubž ' %ž ZUWYX
gYj YfY ``Y[ U``fYdYfW\ gg]cbg `UZhYf `U``Y[YX `m ghUVV]b[ `\]g `Yl !
[ ]f`Zf]YbX `UbX `\Yf `Wck cf_Yf" : fYYa Ub `g j ]c`Ybh `\]ghcfmž]bWu X]b[
U `dfYj ]ci g `UffYgh Zcf `h\fYUhYb]b[ `5 `Vi fmž k ]h\ `U `VUgYVU``VUhž
i bXYfgWcfYg `\ck `gi W\ `g]hi Uh]cbg `WUb `i bZc`X]b `Ub `]bghUbhž cZhYb
`YUj ]b[ `gi fj]vcfg]b Wf]h]WU` `WcbX]h]cb"

Cb `A Um `&, ž : fYYa Ub `Wcb ZfcbhYX `\]g `Yl ![ ]f`Zf]YbXž 5 `Yl UbXfU
B]Wc`Y `5 `Vi fmž Uh `\Yf `k cf_dUW\ž fYgi `h]b[`]b `U `WcbZfcbhUh]cb `h\Uh
YgWU`UhYX `hfU[ ]WU``m" K]hbYggYg `fYWci bhYX `h\ Y `W\Ucg Ug : fYYa Ub
ghUVVYX `5 `Vi fm `]b `h\ Y `UVXca Yb `UbX `h\Yb `UhhUW_YX `7 `Ya Ybhgž
k \c `hf]YX `hc `]bhYfj YbY" K ]h\ `dc`]W\ `Uff]j]b[`cb `h\ Y `gW\bYž ]h `k Ug
U `fUWW `U[U]bgh `h]a Y `Zcf `h\ Y `j]Wh]a gž k \c `k YfY `gk]Zh`m `hfUbgdcfhYX
hc `\cgd]hU`g `Zcf `hfYUha Ybh" 6ch\ `5 `Vi fm `UbX `7 `Ya Ybhg `k YfY `a Yh
k]h\ `W\U``Yb[Ygž m Yh `h\Ym g\ck YX `fYg]`]YbW\ `Ug `5 `Vi fm `UhYf
ghUV]`]nYX `UbX `7 `Ya Ybhg `k Ug `fY`YUgYX `Zfca `WUfY `h\ Y `gUa Y `XUm"

5 `7ca a i b]hm cb `9X[Y

H\ Y `fYWbh `gdUhY `cZ `j]c`YbW\ž W\ci d`YX `k ]h\ `h\ Y `hfUi a U
UggcW]UhYX `k ]h\ `h\YgY `]bW]XYbhgž \Ug `YZh `fYg]XYbhg `cZ `h\ Y `? Ymg

WcbhYa d`Uh]b[ `h\Y]f`gUZYhm`UbX`Wca a i b]hm`Vci bXf]Yg"...≥i gh`\ck
dfYYa dh]j Y a YUgi fYg WUb VY]bgh]``YX ffca U]bg U dYfh]bYbh
ei Ygh]cb" 5g a cfY ZUa]`]Yg WU``h\]g ZUa ci g cWU`Y\ca Yž]h
VYWca Yg]bWfYUg]b[m WfiW]U`hc a U]bhU]b U VU`UbWW VYhk YYb]hg
WXUfm UbX]b\YfYbh XUb[Yfg h\Uh Wca Y k]h\ Xca Ygh]WX]gdi hYg"

K]h\ : fYYa Ub W ffYbh`m ZUW]b[WXUf[Yg h\Uh]bWiXY UhhYa dhYX
gYWcbX!XY[fYY a i fXYfž h\Y Wca a i bm VfYUh\Yg U Wc``YWh]jY
g][\ cZ fY`]YZ k \]`Y U`gc [ fUdd`]b[k]h\ h\Y fYU`]hm h\Uh gi W
U`Ufa]b[ ]bW]XYbhg WUb X]gfi dh h\Y dYUWYZi ``YggYbWW cZ`]ZY]b h\Y
?Ymg" 5g h\]a Y h]W_g cbž a Ubm\cdY Zcf U fYhi fb hc h\Y]Xm``]WUbg
cZ gi b!gcU_YX VYUW\Yg UbX a]X gi a a Yfgž ZfYY Zfca h\Y g\UXck
cZ j]c`YbWY"

MYhž Ug h\Y ghcfm cZ Gchc @cdYn UbX : fYYa Ub i bZc`Xgž`cWU`
fYg]XYbhg fYa U]b j][ ]`Ubhž i bXYfgWcf]b[ h\Y i bXYf`m]b[a YggU[Y
h\Uhj][ ]`UbWY UbX Wca a i b]hm h]Yg UfY dUfUa ci bh]b Ybgif]b[
gUZYhm UbX \Ufa cbm]b h\Y]f WcfbYf cZ dUfUX]gY"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A U`cbYm 5j YbiYž GhcW_ `=g`UbXž : `cf]XUž I G5
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "`cWU`%$"Wca • _Ymgk YY_`m"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh