$K Ygh'=bX]Yg'7f]W_Yh'G\c W_. B]Wxc`Ug$ DccfUb'FYh]fYg'Uh' \neq i gh'&- $^{\circ}$

 $B] W. c`Ug`DccfUb`fYh] fYg`Zfca`] bhYfbUh] cbU``Wf] W_Yh`Uh`&- \check{z} `YUj] b[`U``Y[UWm`Ug`K Ygh`<math>\pm$ bX] Yg/ $\$ \$' - / hcd`H&\$='fi b!gWcfYf"

? Ym'K Yghž'I b]hYX'GhUhYg'!'B]W\c`Ug'DccfUbž'h\Y'K Ygh'\\x\]Yg
Wf]W_YhgYbgUh]cbž'WUi gYX'ei]hY'U'gh]f']b'h\Y'Wf]W_Yh]b['k cf`X'k]h\\]g'Ubbci bW'a Ybh'cb'\xi bY'\%\$ž'\&\\$\) ž'h\Uh'\Y']g'fYh]f]b['Zfca]bhYfbUh]cbU`'Wf]W_Yh'Uh'h\Y'mci b['U[Y'cZ'\&-"'DccfUb'g\UfYX'h\]g
gi fdf]g]b['bYk g'j]U'\x\ghU[fUa ž'bch]b['h\Uh'\Y'fYUW\YX'h\]g
XYW]g]cb'UZhYf'Wcbg]XYfUV'Y' a i W\'h\ci [\h'UbX'fYZYWh]cb 'Vi h
X]X'bch'dfcj]XY'gdYW]Z]WfYUgcbg'Zcf'\]g'XYdUfhi fY'Zfca 'h\Y
]bhYfbUh]cbU`'ghU[Y"'H\]g'Ubbci bWYa Ybh'WUa Y'WcgY`m'cb'h\Y\YY`g'cZ'\]g'W\c]WY'hc'cdh'ci h'cZ'h\Y'gY`YWh]cb'Zcf'h\Y'i dWca]b[
H\\\$=gYf]Yg'U[U]bgh'9b[`UbXž'fU]g]b['YmYVfck g'UVci h'\]g'Zi hi fY']b
h\Y'qdcfh''

<Uj]b['a UXY'\]g']bhYfbUh]cbU`XYVi h']b'&\$%*']b'H&\$'Wf]W_Yhž
DccfUb'ei]W_`m'fcgY'hc'dfca]bYbWYžYghUV`]g\]b['\]a gY`Z'Ug'U
hfi Y'dck Yf\ci gY']b'h\Y'Zcfa Uh''K]h\'%\$*'H&\$=a UhWXYg'i bXYf'\]g
VY`hž'\Y']g'h\Y'a cgh'WUddYX'd`UmYf']b'K Ygh'\DX\\c`Xg'h\Y'fYWcfX'Ug'h\Y'`YUX]b['fi b!gWcfYf'Zcf'h\Y'hYUa ž'k]h\'Ub
]a dfYgg]j Y'&ž&+) 'fi bg'Uh'Ub'Uj YfU[Y'cZ'&*''%('UbX'U'fYa Uf_UV`Yghf]_Y'fUhY'cZ'%' *"' - "'<]g'C8=ghUhg'UfY'Yei U``m']a dfYgg]j Yž'k]h\
%ž-, ' 'fi bg']b'*%'a UhWXYgž'dcgh]b['Ub'Uj YfU[Y'cZ'' - "**ž'a U_]b[\]a 'U'd]j chU`'Z][i fY']b'K Ygh'\DX]Yg'Wf]W_Yh''</pre>

FYZ`YWh]cbg'cb'<]g'7UfYYf

H\fci [\ci h'\]g'hYbi fYž'DccfUb'g\ck WUgYX'bch'' gh'g_]``'Vi h'U`gc
`YUXYfg\]d'ei U`]h]Ygž'\Uj]b['gYfj YX'Ug'h\Y'WUdhU]b'cZ'h\Y'K Ygh

±DX]Yg'k \]hY!VU```hYUa "'BchUV`mž'\Y'`YX`h\Y`gei UX`Xi f]b['U W\U``Yb[]b['dYf]cXž'ghYdd]b[']bhc'h\Y'fc`Y'k\Yb'?]Yfcb'Dc``UfX k Ug'i bUj U]`UV`Y"'<]g'hYbi fY']bWi XYX'U'a Ya cfUV`Y'(!%'gYf]Yg'k]bcj Yf'5i ghfU`]Už'U`h\ci [\'\Y'`UhYf'ZUWYX'W\U``Yb[Ygž']bWi X]b['U Z]fgh!fci bX`Yl]h']b'h\Y'H&\$`K cf`X'7i d']b'5i ghfU`]U'h\Y'dfYWYX]b[mYUfž'k\]W\'dfca dhYX'\]g'fYg][bUh]cb'Ug'WUdhU]b"

$H \setminus Y : i \text{ hi } fY \cdot 5 \setminus Y \cup X$

K \]`Y`\]g`]bhYfbUh]cbU``ći fbYm`Wca Yg`hc`Ub`YbXž`DccfUb`d`Ubg`hc Wcbh]bi Y`\]g`WUfYYf`]b`ZfUbW\]gY`Wf]W_YhžYmY]b[`cddcfhi b]h]Yg`]b A U^cf'@YU[i Y`7f]W_Yh`fA @7Ł'UbX`H\Y`<i bXfYX"'<]g`XYW]g]cb`hc ghYd`Uk Um`Zfca `]bhYfbUh]cbU``d`Um`a Um``YUj Y`ZUbg`k cbXYf]b[k\Uh`]g`bYI h`Zcf`h\Y`hU`YbhYX`d`UmYfž`k\cgY``Y[UWm`Ug`K Ygh ♣X]Yg`H&\$`fYWcfX!\c`XYf`Zcf`fi bg`UbX`UddYUfUbWYg`fYa U]bg]bhUWh"`<Y`YI dfYggYX`\YUfhZY`h`[fUh]hi XY`hc`\]g`ZUbgž`ZUa]`mž Zf]YbXgž`UbX`hYUa a UhYgž`UW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`gi ddcfh`\Y`\Ug fYWY]j YX`h\fci [\ci h`\]g`WUfYYf"

5g'k Y'V]X'ZUfYk Y```hc'B]W\c`Ug'DccfUb'Zfca 'h\Y']bhYfbUh]cbU`
Wf]W_Yh'UfYbUž\]g'fYa Uf_UV`Y'UW\]Yj Ya Ybhg'gYfj Y'Ug'U
hYghUa Ybh'hc'\]g'g_]```UbX'XYhYfa]bUh]cb']b'Vf]b[]b['^cm'UbX'\cdYhc'\]g'ZUbg'UbX'h\Y'Zi hi fY'cZ'K Ygh'\DX]Yg'Wf]W_Yh'''H\Y'Wf]W_Yh]b[
Wca a i b]hm'YU[Yf`m'Uk U]hg'hc'gYY'\ck '\Y'k]``'Wcbh]bi Y'hc'g\]bY
cb'h\Y'ZfUbW\]gY'W]fW']h''

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	?Ym'K Yghž'l b]hYX'GhUhYg
EiY``Yb	• kkk"WbVWhj%,"Wca
	k k k "Wf]W_Yhk cf`X"Wca
	• k k k "h\ Y \]b X i "Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb bYh