## ?Ym<sup>·</sup>K Ygh<sup>·</sup>7]hm<sup>·</sup>7ca a ]gg]cb<sup>·</sup>; fYYb<sup>`</sup>][ \ hg 7cbhfcj Yfg]U<sup>`·</sup>=79<sup>·</sup>5[ fYYa Ybh

?Ym<sup>·</sup>K Ygh<sup>·</sup>7]hm<sup>·</sup>7ca a ]gg]cb<sup>·</sup>jch<sup></sup>Yg<sup>·</sup>(!&<sup>·</sup>hc<sup>·</sup>UddfcjY<sup>·</sup>U<sup>·</sup>&, +f[[Ł]]a a ][fUh]cb<sup>·</sup>YbZcfW<sup>·</sup>a Ybh<sup>·</sup>U[fYYa Ybh<sup>·</sup>k]h<sup>·</sup>=79<sup>·</sup>Ua ]X Wca a i b]hm<sup>·</sup>hYbg]cbg<sup>"</sup>



?Ym'K Yghž: `cf]XUž'I G5 '! ' = b'U'\YUhYX'gYgg]cb'h\Uh``UghYX bYUf`m'h\fYY'\ci fgž'?Ym'K Ygh'7]hm'7ca a ]gg]cb'hcc\_'U'd]j chU` ghYd'cb'\$ `m', ž'&\$&) "'6m'U'j chY'cZ'(!&ž'h\Ym'fY]bghUhYX'h\Y]f dUfh]W]dUh]cb']b'h\Y'Wcbhfcj Yfg]U``&, +f[[ Ł'dfc[ fUa 'k ]h\'I "G" =a a ][ fUh]cb'UbX'7i ghca g'9bZcfWYa Ybh'f=79Ł"'H\]g'fYgc`i h]cb U``ck g``cWU```Uk 'YbZcfWYa Ybh'cZZ]W]U`g'hc'fYWY]j Y'hfU]b]b[ 'hc'Ugg]gh ]b']a a ][ fUh]cb'cdYfUh]cbg'UbX'\Ug'ei ]W\_`m'dc`Uf]nYX'h\Y Wca a i b]hm"

H\Y`fYgc`i h]cbžgdcbgcfYX`Vm`A Umcf`8Ub]gY`<Ybf]eiYnžkUg`aYh k]h\`k]XYgdfYUX`diV`]WWcbWYfb"`AUbm`fYg]XYbhg`jc]WYX cVYWh]cbgž`YIdfYgg]b[`ZYUfg`cjYf`dchYbh]U``fUW]U``dfcZ]`]b[`UbX YfcX]b[`hfigh`VYhkYYb`]aa][fUbh`Wcaaib]h]Yg`UbX``Uk YbZcfWYa Ybh"'H\]g'Wca Yg'cb'h\Y'\YY`g'cZ'U'\$ bY'' \$'j chY'k \YfY h\Y'7ca a ]gg]cb'cj Yfk \Y`a ]b[`m'fY'YWhYX'U'g]a ]`Uf'U[ fYYa Ybhž dfYj ]ci g`m'g][ bYX'k ]h\ci h'dfcdYf'Uddfcj U``Vm'Dc`]WY'7\]YZ'GYUb 6fUbXYbVi f[ ž'Vm'U'j chY'cZ'\*!%"`: c``ck ]b[ 'h\Uh'XYW]g]cbž: `cf]XU 5hhcfbYm'; YbYfU``\$Ja Yg'I h\a Y]Yf'k UfbYX'h\Y'W]hm'cZ'dcgg]V`Y `Y[ U``fYdYfW gg]cbg']Z'h\Ym'Wcbh]bi YX'hc'j c]X'U[ fYYa Ybhg'k ]h\ =79ž'WfYUh]b[ 'U'bYfj ci g'W]a UhY'Zcf``cWU```YUXYfg"

# 7ca a i b]hm<sup>·</sup>8]j]XY

?Ym'K Ygh'\Ug'`cb[ 'VYYb'U'VYUWcb'Zcf']a a ][fUbhgž'f]W\']b X]j Yfg]hm'UbX'W' `hi fU`'j ]VfUbWh'' < ck Yj Yfž'h\Y'fYWYbh'j chY'hc gi ddcfh'h\Y'&, +f[ Ł'U[ fYYa Ybh'\Ug'fYj YU`YX'h\Y'Z]ggi fYg'h\Uh YI ]gh'Ua cb[ 'fYg]XYbhg''A Ubm'Wca a i b]hm'a Ya VYfgž'`cWU` Vi g]bYgg'ck bYfgž'UbX'W\i fW\ ``YUXYfg'Uf[ i Y'h\Uh'h\Y'&, +f[ Ł U[ fYYa Ybh'i bXYfa ]bYg'h\Y'W]hmg'fYdi hUh]cb'UbX'gUZYhm''H\Ym fU]gYX'U`Ufa g'h\Uh']h'Wci `X'`YUX'hc'X]gWf]a ]bUh]cb'U[ U]bgh ]a a ][ fUbhgž'\Ufa ]b[ 'Vch\'ZUa ]`m'i b]hm'UbX'h\Y'`cWU``YWcbca m'' 7ca a Ybhg'Zfca 'fYg]XYbhg'UhhYbX]b[ 'h\Y'a YYh]b[ ']``i ghfUhYX'h\]g gYbh]a Ybhž'Ug'a Ubm']a d`cfYX'h\Y'7ca a ]gg]cb'hc'a U]bhU]b'h\Y]f ghUbWY'U[ U]bgh'h\Y'=79'Wc``UVcfUh]cb''

C b`m'U'k YY\_'YUf`]Yfž'h\Y'Uha cgd\YfY'\UX'VYYb'WY`YVfUhcfm'Ug h\Y'7ca a ]gg]cb g'j chY'hc'j c]X'h\Y'YUf`]Yf'U[ fYYa Ybh'k Ug'a Yh k ]h\'U'ghUbX]b['cj Uh]cb"'H\]g'gk ]Zh'hi fbUfci bX']b'dc`]Wm\Ug a Ubm'ei Ygh]cb]b['h\Y'a ch]j Uh]cbg'VY\]bX'h\Y'fYWYbh'fYgc`i h]cbg" Gca Y'VY`]Yj Y'h\Uh'dc`]h]WU`'dfYggi fY'Zfca 'h\Y'ghUhY'UbX'U'XYg]fY Zcf'Wca d`]UbWY'UfY'ZcfW]b['h\Y'7ca a ]gg]cb g'\UbX"'Ch\Yfg ]bhYfdfYh'h\]g'Ug'U'fYhfYUh'Zfca 'W]j ]WfYgdcbg]V]`]hm']b'dfchYWh]b[ j i`bYfUV'Y'dcdi `Uh]cbgž'WU``]b['ZcffYUggYgga Ybh'cZ'h\Y'W]hm g df]cf]h]Yg"

## $K \setminus Uh^{\circ}@]Yg^{\circ}5 \setminus YUX3$

8Ygd]hY'h\Y'UddfcjU``cZ'h\Y'&, +f[[Ł'U[fYYaYbhž'h\Y'Uhacgd\YfY fYaU]bg'W\Uf[YX"'H\Y'W]hm'aigh'bUj][UhY'U'Wcad`YI``UbXgWUdY Z]``YX'k]h\'dchYbh]U``ghUhY'VUW\_`Ug\"'GcaY'aYaVYfg'cZ'h\Y 7caa]gg]cbž'`]\_Y'Acb]WU'<Ug\_Y``ž'Uf[iYX'h\Uh'h\Y'XYW]g]cb

### 6Yqi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	?YmKYghž:`cf]XUžIG5
EiY``Yb	<ul> <li>Z`cf]XUdc`]h]Wg"Wca</li> </ul>
	• k k k "j ]gUj Yf[ Y"Wca
	• k k k "`c WU`%\$"Wc a

#### %\$ BYk q"

: cf'a cfY'XYhU]`g'cb'h\YgY'XYjY`cda Ybhgž'mci 'a Um'fYZYf'hc'h\Y Ufh]WYg'di V`]g\YX'Vm': `cf]XU'Dc`]h]WgžJ ]gUJ Yf[ Yž'UbX'@cWU`

H\Y'jc]WYg'cZ'?Ym'K Ygh'fYg]XYbhg'Wcbh]biY'hc'fYgcbUhYž'ghfYgg]b[ h\Y`]a dcfhUbWY`cZ`Wca a i b]hm`i b]hm`UbX`fYg]ghUbWY`U[U]bgh  $dchYbh]U^{m} Ufa Zi ^{d}c^{W}Yg''K \setminus Yh Yfh Y'Whm'WUb'fYWcbW}Y'h YgY$ We a dYhb[ ]bhYfYghg'k ]Y'fYgdYWhb[ hYf][ hg'cZ'U'']hg]b\UV]hUbhg`fYa\_U]bg`hc`VY`gYYb"`5g``cWU``Vi\_g]bYgg``YUXYfg`UbX WX i fWX '[ fci dg'i b]hY ']b'dfchY ghž']h g'WY Uf h\Y'XY V UhY 'cj Y f'h\Y \YUfh'UbX'gci``cZ?Ym'K Ygh'\Ug'cb`m'1 gh'VY[ib"

#### Ua ]X Yb Zc fWY X dc `]Wm WX Ub [ Yg"

5g?YmK Ygh`[fUdd`Yg`k]h\`h\YgY`YgWU`Uh]b[`hYbg]cbgžh\Y ]a d`]WUh]cbg`cZ`h\Y``UhYgh`&, +f[[Ł`U[ fYYa Ybh`Wci `X`gYh`U dfYWYXYbh'Zcf'\ck ``cWU``Wca a i b]h]Yg'\UbX`Y'g]a ]`Uf']a a ][fUh]cb! fY`UhYX']qqi Yq"'H\Y'dc`]WY'k]``bck 'Uqq]qh'=79'cb`m'i bXYf'qdYW]Z]W WcbX]h]cbgža YUb]b[ a UbmfYg]XYbhga UmZYY``U`a ]I hi fY`cZfY`]YZ UbX<sup>·</sup>Zfi ghfUh]cbž<sup>·</sup>\_bck ]b[ <sup>·</sup>h\Uh<sup>·</sup>]a a ][ fUbh<sup>·</sup>f][ \hg<sup>·</sup>fYa U]b<sup>·</sup>Uh<sup>·</sup>f]q\_

### `YUXYfg"

`UW YX`h\Y`WcbqYbqiq`fYei]fYX`Zcf`qiW\`U`q][b]Z]WUbh`W\Ub[Yž YqdYWJU``m'k ]h\ a Ya VYfg'dUfh]WjdUh]b[ fYa chY`m'Xi f]b[ h\Y a YYh]b["'<Uq\_Y```WU``YX`Zcf'dcghdcbYa Ybh'cZ'h\Y'j chY'i bh]`'h\Y fYqc`i h]cb`cZ`U``Y[U``W\U``Yb[Y`U[U]bgh'h\Y`&, +f[ŁU[fYYa Ybh ]b]h]UhYX`Vm`Gci h\`A ]Ua ]"`<ck Yj Yfž`h\Y`Ua YbXa Ybh`k Ug  $XYW_{q}^{j}Y^{T}XY_{V}XZ^{[]} \ [\ \ ][\ \ ]] \ b[ \ h\ YX]_{j} \ ]_{q}cbg^{T}Ua \ cb[ \ W_{h}m$