?Ym˙K Ygh˙JchYg˙hc˙9bX˙=79˙7ccdYfUh]cb 5a]X˙7caaib]hm˙CihWfm

?Ym˙K Ygh˙7]hm˙7caa]gg]cb˙jchYg˙*!%˙hc˙YbX˙]hg˙]aa][fUh]cb U[fYYaYbh˙k]h˙=79ž˙fYgdcbX]b[˙hc˙Wcaaib]hm˙WcbWfbg UVci h˙cWU`˙dc`]W]b[˙UbX˙]aa][fUh]cb˙YbZcfWa Ybh"

?Ym˙K Yghž˙:`cf]XUžI G5˙!˙H\Y˙?Ym˙K Ygh˙7]hm˙7caa]gg]cb˙\Ug a UXY˙U˙XYZ]b]h]j Y˙a cj Y˙hc˙df]cf]h]nY˙Wcaaib]hm˙k Y`ZUfY˙cj Yf ghf]Wh˙ZYXYfU`˙]aa][fUh]cb˙YbZcfWa Ybh"˙⊣b˙U˙fYWbh˙j chYž˙h\Y WcaaYYb˙XYWVXYX˙hc˙jc]X˙Ub˙U[fYYaYbh˙h\Uh˙U``ck YX˙`cWU` dc`]WY˙hc˙Ugg]gh˙ZYXYfU`˙U[Ybhg˙Zfca˙=79˙]b˙UddfY\YbX]b[gi gdYWhYX˙i bXcWi`a YbhYX˙]aa][fUbhg" K @F B˙fYdcfhg˙h\Uh˙h\]g XYW]g]cb˙WUa Y˙UZhYf˙g][b]Z]WUbh˙di V`]W˙ci hWfm˙Zfca˙`cWU` fYg]XYbhgž˙Vi g]bYgg˙ck bYfgž˙UbX˙W\i fW\˙YUXYfgž˙k\c˙jc]WYX h\Y]f˙cddcg]h]cb˙Xi f]b[˙U˙gdYW]U`˙a YYh]b[˙h\Uh˙UghYX˙bYUf`m˙hk c \ci fg"

H\Y˙fYgc`i h]cb˙dUggYX˙k]h\˙U˙bchUV`Y˙a U^cf]hmž˙UW\]Yj]b[˙U˙*!% jchY˙Ua cb[˙Wcaa]gg]cbYfg"˙⊣]g˙]m˙dcfhUbh˙hc˙bchY˙h\Uh˙h\Y

U[fYYa Ybh \UX VYYb gYWfYh m g][bYX Vm Dc`]W 7\]YZ GYUb
6fUbXYbVi f[ž k \c fYdcfhYX m ZY h dfYggi fYX hc Xc gc Xi Y hc
h\fYUhg Zfca : cf]XU 5hhcfbYm; YbYfU`Ua Yg I h\a Y]Yf UVci h
dchYbh]U fYa cj U Zfca cZZ]WY g\ci X \Y bch Wca d`m k]h h\Y 79
dfc[fUa " 7]hm A UbU[Yf 6f]Ub 6Uffcggc k Ug Uk UfY cZ h\]g
U[fYYa Ybh ž Vi h h]h \UX bch fYWZ]j YX h\Y gUbWh]cb cZ h\Y
Wca a]gg]cbYfg ž k \]W\ 7]hm 5hhcfbYm ? YbXU` < UfXYb]bX]WUhYX
fYbXYfg]h]j c]X"

6UW_`Ug\ 5[U]bgh Cj YffYUW\

7ca a]gg]cbYf GUa i Y`? Ui Za Ub \][ \`][\hYX h\Y bYWYgg]hm cZ
dfchYWh]b[dc`]h]WU`Ugm i a gYY_Yfg k]h\]b h\Y Wca a i b]hm k \]Y
7ca a]gg]cbYf 8cbU`X 8cb]Y @YY WX UfUWhYf]nYX h\Y g]hi Uh]cb Ug
U gYf]ci g WUgY cZ ZYXYfU`UbX ghUhY cj YffYUW\" H\Y Wca a]gg]cb
U gc `U]X Xck b]bghfi Wh]cbg h\Uh k]``dfYj Ybh h\Y dc`]WY WX]YZ Zfca
YbhYf]b[ ]bhc Ubm Zi fh\Yf U[fYYa Ybhg i bh]`U fY UhYX Uk gi]h Zfca
Gci h\ A]Ua]`WUf]ZYg h\Y bYWYggUfm fYei]fYa Ybhg fY[UfX]b[h\Y
k]XY`m XYVUhYX &, +f[Ł U[fYYa Ybhg"

H\Y &, +f[Ł dfc[fUa ž k \]W\ hfU]bg `cWU``Uk YbZcfWYa Ybh hc
]bhYffc[UhY UbX XYhU]b]a a][fUbhg ž \Ug gYYb g][b]Z]WUbh
Yl dUbg]cb i bXYf h\Y dfYj]ci g UXa]b]ghfUh]cb" H\Y]=@F 7 bchYg
h\Uh a cfY h\Ub *) $ gi WX U[fYYa Ybhg W ffYbh m Yl]gh bUh]cbk]XYž
k]h\ bYUf`m &) $ dc`]WYU[YbW]Yg]b : cf]XU]bj c`j YX" K \]Y
dfcdcbYbhg Uf[i Y h\]g Wc``UVcfUh]cb U]Xg]b fYa cj]b[i b%Uk Zi `m
dfYgYbh]bX]j]Xi U`g k \c a Um Wca a]h Wf]a Ygž h\Y fUU]hm cb h\Y
[fci bX hY``g U X]ZZYfYbh ghcfm"

]=a dUWh cb h\Y 7ca a i b]hm

H\Y `cWU`]a a][fUbh Wca a i b]hm \Ug fYdcfhYX Ub U Ufa]b[
W]a UhY cZ ZYUf g]bWY h\Y a]b[Zfca]bWfYUgYX]=7 9 YbZcfWYa Ybh
UWh]j]h]Yg" H\Y ? Ym K Ygh]=a a][fUbh Gi ddcfh BYhk cf_ \Ug j c]WYX
WcbWYfbg h\Uh]=7 9 U[Ybhg \Uj Y Vj Yb VYYb fci bX]b[i d
]a a][fUbhg k]h `Y[ U`fYg]XYbWm" H\]g \Ug bch cb`m i bgYhh`YX
ZUa]`]Yg Vi h hfUbgZcfa YX XU]`m `]ZY]b ? Ym K Ygh ž k]h\ fYg]XYbhg
`Ygg `]_Y`m hc UhhYbX fY`][ ]ci g gYfj]WYgž [c g\cdd]b[ž cf Yj Yb

gYbX`h\Y]f`VX]XfYb`hc`gW\cc``Xi`Y`hc`ZYUf`cZ`UddfY\Ybg]cb"

9ZZcfhg`UfY`VY]b[`a UXY`hc`UXXfYgg`h\YgY`WcbWfbg`Uh`h][\Yf
`Yj Y`g"`7ca a i b]hm`a Ya VYfg`\Uj Y`fYUW\YX`ci h`hc`I "G"`FYd"
7Uf`cg`;`]a YbYn`UbX`ghUhY`FYd"`]a `A ccbYmž`Vf]b[]b[`h\Yf
k cff]Yg`UVci h`h\Y`f]g]b[`dfYgYbWY`cZ`=79`U[ Ybhg`hc`h\Y`UhhYbh]cb
cZ`Uk a U_Yfg"`5g`h\Y`ZUf]WcZ`h]]g`j]VfUbh`Wca a i b]hm`\Ub[g`]b
h\Y`VU`UbWWžh\Y`XYW]g]cbg`a UXY`]b`h\Y`W]hm`g`UXa]b]ghfUh]cb
fYZZYWh`U`g]]b[ ]bZ]WUbh`ghYd`hck UfX`fYghcf]b[ `gUZYhm`UbX`X][b]hm`Zcf
U```]hg`fYg]XYbhg"

5g`Wcbgh]hi Ybhg`cc_`Zcf`Uggi fUbWY`h\Uh`h\Yf``cWU``[cjYfba Ybh
k]```df]cf]h]nY`h\Ya `UbX`h\Yf`f][\hgžh\Y`a cjY`hc`YbX`h\Y`&,+f[Ł
U[fYYa Ybh`fYgcbUhYg`k]h`a Ubm`Ug`a YUb]b[Zi ``UW)cb"`?Ym
K Ygh`ghUbXg`Ug`U`hYghUa Ybh`hc`h\Y`cb[ c]b[ `X]U`c[ i Y`UVci h
]a a][fUh]cb`]b`5a Yf]WU cZhYb`ZfUi [ \žmYhh`YggYbh]U`"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	?Ym K Yghž`:`cf]XUžI G5
E i Y``Yb	• k k k "k `fb"cf[ • k k k "_YmgbYk g"Wca • k k k "]`fW'cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb `G]Y `i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb "bYh