## HfUW\_'GUb]VY`/ \_ \$' - /g`GYU`Hi fh`Yg. 5 7ca a i b]hm`>ci fbYm`]bhc`; i `Z`A mghYf]Yg°

#### 8]gWcjYf`\ck`h\Y`GUb]VY``7Udh]jU`7cbgYfjUh]cb`:cibXUh]cb ]g`hfUW\_]b[`gYU`hifh`Yg`hc`ghiXm`h\Y]f`;i`Z`VY\Uj]cf`UbX Yb[U[Y`h\Y`Wcaaib]hm"



GUb]VY`ž:`cf]XUž'I b]hYX`GhUhYg`!`5g`h\Y`gi b`k Ufa g`h\Y g\cfYg`cZ`GUb]VY`ž:`cf]XUž`gYU`hi fh`Yg`UfY`a U\_]b[`h\Y]f`dfYgYbWY \_bck b`U`cb[`h\Y`VYUVXYg"`H\Y`cb[c]b[`bYgh]b[`gYUgcb`\Ug dfca dhYX`h\Y`GUb]VY``7Udh]j U`7cbgYfj Uh]cb`:ci bXUh]cb`fG77: Ł hc`hU\_Y`U`g][b]Z]WUbh`ghYd`]b`i bXYfghUbX]b[`h\YgY`]bWfYX]V`Y WfYUhi fYg"`G77:`]g`hU[[]b[`Z]j Y`gYU`hi fh`Yg`hc`ghi Xm`h\Y]f VY\Uj ]cf`]b`h\Y`; i `Z`cZ`A YI ]Wcž`UbX`k \Uh g`a cfYž`mci `WUb`hfUV\_ h\Y]f`ci fbYmg`Zfca`h\Y`Wca Zcfh`cZ`mci f`\ca Y``5WVcfX]b[`hc`: cI (`B ck ž`h\]g`]b]h]Uh]j Y`U]a g`bch`cb`m`hc`gUh]gZm`W`f]cg]hm`Vi h`U`gc hc`[Uh\Yf`j]hU``]bZcfa Uh]cb`UVci h`hi fh`Y`]bhYfUWh]cbg`k ]h\`VcUhgž Z]g\Yf]Ygž`UbX`ch\Yf`Ybj]fcba YbhU``h\fYUhg`h\Uh`h\Ym`ZUWY`Uh`gYU"

 $\label{eq:gc_zufz_hk_c_c_c_f_v} Gc^{2} JhYX^{k} h^{h} fh^{y}g^{\lambda}Jj^{V}YYb^{2} hYX^{k} h^{h} fUW_{j}b[$ 

## I bXYfghUbX]b[ @]ZY Uh GYU

VY\Uj]cf'UbX'\UV]hUh'i gU[Y"

CbY ZUgW]bUh]b[ cVgYfj Uh]cb ]g h\Y gUk !hcch\YX bYgh]b[ dUhhYfb'YI\]V]hYX'Vm'[fYYb'hifh`Yqž'q\ck]b['ZiWhiUh]cbg']b bYgh]b['UWh]j]hm'Zfca'mYUf'hc'mYUf"K\]`Y'ZYaU`Y'hi fh`Yg'UfY fY`Uh]j Y`m'YUg]Yf'hc'a cb]hcfž'UXi `h'a U`Y'`c[[Yf\YUXgž'k \c'gdYbX h\Y]f'Ybh]fY``]j Yg'Uh'gYUž'dfYgYbh'a cfY'g][b]Z]WUbh'W\U``Yb[Yg" H\YgY`a U`Yg`WUb`cb`m`VY`hU[[YX`k \Yb`h\Ym`fYWY]jY`WUfY`Zcf ]b'i f]Yg'cf']``bYggYgž'Vi h'h\Y'XUhU'\Ufj YghYX'Zfca 'h\Y]f'dcgh! fY`YUgY'a cj Ya Ybhq'dfcj ]XYg'YggYbh]U``]bZcfa Uh]cb'cb'h\Y]f

hc cj YfghUhY"

6i h<sup>·</sup>G77: <sup>·</sup>]gb h<sup>·</sup>U<sup>·</sup>cbY<sup>·</sup>]b<sup>·</sup>]hg<sup>·</sup>YZZcfhg<sup>"·</sup>Cj Yf<sup>·</sup>Uh<sup>·</sup>A chY<sup>·</sup>A Uf]bY @UVcfUhcfm'/ '5ei Uf]i a ž'h\YmjY'VYYb'hU[[]b['gYU'hi fh`Yg'g]bW &\$\$) žWcbhf]Vih]b[ hc'U'`Uf[Yf'VcXmcZ'\_bck `YX[Y'UVcih'h\YgY [Ybh`Y`[]Ubhg"`H\Y`hfYbXg`h\Ym`\UjY`cVgYfjYXž`dUfh]W``Uf`m fY[UfX]b[`[fYYb`gYU`hi fh`Ygž`]bX]WUhY`Ub`]bWfYUgY`]b`bYgh]b[ ZYa U`Yg'U`cb[ 'gci h\k Ygh': `cf]XU g'VYUW\Yg"'5g'XYhU]`YX']b'A chYž gUhY``]hY`hU[[]b['fYjYU`g'jU`iUV`Y']bg][\hg']bhc`bYgh]b['dUhhYfbgž ZcfU[]b[``cWUh]cbgžUbX`a ][fUhcfm`fci hYg\_U`VYbYZ]h`h\Uh`]g`\UfX

# 9ldUbX]b[ h\Y`lbXYfghUbX]b[ cZ`GYU Hi fh`Yq

XYj]WYgždUfh'cZU'dfc'YWh'Yad\Ug]n]b['h\Y']adcfhUbWY'cZ ghi Xm]b[ 'a Uf]bY'k ]`X`]ZY"'?Y``m'G`cUbž'G77: g'7cUghU`'K ]`X`]ZY 8]fYWhcfždc]bhYX cihh\Uhh\YgY YZcfhg`\Y`d fYgYUfW\Yfg i bXYfqhUbX'h\Y'hi fh`Yq ``]j Yq'VYmcbX'h\Y'bYqh]b[ 'VYUW\Yq"'H\]q fYqYUfW. ']q'dUfh]W' `Uf`m'Wfi W]U``Uq'f]q]b[ '; i `Z'k UhYf'hYa dYfUhi fYq Wci `X'UZZYWh'a ][fUh]cb'fci hYg'UbX'ZccX'Uj U]`UV]`]hm'Zcf'h\YgY a U'Ygh]WWfYUhi fYg"'H\Y'G77: '\Ug'dUfhbYfYX'k ]h\ <Ua a Yf\YUX HYWXbc`c[mihc'WfYUhY'Ub']bhYfUWh]jY'kYVg]hYžYb[U[]b['bch'i]gh h\Y``cWU``Wca a i b]hm'Vi h'U`qc'YXi WUh]b[ 'mci b[Yf'[YbYfUh]cbgž ]bWiX]b['ghiXYbhg'Uh'h\Y'GUb]VY`'GW\cc`"

gc a i WA 'gc 'h\Uh'hfUX]h]cbU``fYgYUfWA '\Ug'cZhYb'cj Yf`cc\_YX'h\Y]f `]ZY 'Uh'gYU"'5WWcfX]b[ 'hc 'h\Y]bg][ \hg'g\UfYX'Vm'7cbgYfj Y Hi fh`Ygži bXYfghUbX]b[ 'h\Y]f'a ][ fUhcfmidUhhYfbg'UbX'gYU!VUgYX VY\Uj ]cf']g'Wfi W]U``Zcf'YZZYWh]j Y WcbgYfj Uh]cb'ghfUhY[ ]Yg"'GYU hi fh`Yg'cZhYb'Xc'bch'bYgh'UbX'ZYYX']b'h\Y'gUa Y'UfYUž'k \]WX a YUbg'h\Ym'hfUj YfgY'\i bXfYXg'hc'h\ci gUbXg'cZ'a ]`Yg'VYhk YYb bYgh]b[ 'VYUWXYg'UbX'ZcfU[ ]b[ '[ fci bXg"'; Uh\Yf]b[ 'h\]g'XUhU'WUb Z]```]b'h\Y'[ Udg']b'ci f'i bXYfghUbX]b[ 'cZ'h\Y]f'`]j Yg'UbX'Ugg]gh']b VYhhYf'dfchYWh]cb'YZcfhg"

5gʻh\YʻG77: ʻWcbh]bi Ygʻ]hgʻhU[[]b[ʻdfcYWhʻUbXʻh\Yʻdi V`]W Yb[U[Ygʻk]h\ʻh\Yʻ]b]h]Uh]j Yžʻh\YfY gʻa i W\ʻhc``YUfb"ʻK ]h\ʻ]ggi Yg `]\_YʻW]a UhYʻW\Ub[YʻUbXʻf]g]b[ʻgYUʻhYa dYfUhi fYgʻh\fYUhYb]b[ʻh\Y Zi hi fYʻcZʻh\YgYʻhi fh`Ygžʻ]b]h]Uh]j Yg``]\_Yʻh\]gʻbchʻcb`m`\][\`][\h'h\Y ]a dcfhUbWYʻcZʻWcbgYfj Uh]cbʻVi hʻU`gcʻYbWci fU[YʻWca a i b]hm ]bj c`j Ya Ybh`]bʻdfchYWh]b[ʻk]`X`]ZY"ʻGcžʻk\Yh\Yf'mci fYʻU``cWU``cf 'l ghʻUʻWi f]ci gʻcVgYfj Yfž'hfUV\_]b[ʻh\YgYʻhi fh`YgʻcZZYfgʻUʻi b]ei Y cddcfhi b]hm'hcʻWcbbYWh'k]h\ʻbUhi fYʻf][\h'Zfca 'mci f``]j ]b[ʻfcca '

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	GUb]VY`ž': `cf]XUž'I b]hYX'GhUhYg
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Zcl (bck "Wća
	• a chY"cf[
	<ul> <li>WcbgYfjYhifh`Yg"cf[</li> </ul>

### 6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh