7Uhh`Y`Df]WYg`Gi f[Y`Ug`Gi dd`m`D`i a a Yhg]b`Gci h\ Yfb'; Yfa Ubm°

9I d`cfY 'h\ Y 'W' ffY b h'ghUhY 'c Z'h\ Y '; Y fa Ub 'WUhh`Y 'a Uf_Y h'Ug'c Z \Rightarrow bY '%& \check{z} '&\$&) \check{z} '\][\`][\h]b['df]WY 'hfY b X g'Ub X'gi dd`m \\ \W\ U``Y b[Y g"



6UmYfbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'H\Y'WUhh`Y'a Uf_Yh']g'ZYY`]b['h\Y gei YYnYž'UbX']h g'U'ghcfm'h\Uh g'UZZYWh]b['Vch\'ZUfa Yfg'UbX Wcbgi a Yfg'U`]_Y"'FYWYbh'fYdcfhg'\][\`][\h'h\Uh'cb`m'h\Y'UVgc`i hYbYWgg]h]Yg'UfY'VY]b['XY`]j YfYX']b'ZYa U`Y'WUhh`Y'WUhY[cf]Yg"'H\YbYYX'Zcf'VYYZ']g'YI WYYX]b['gi dd`m']b'a Ubm'fY[]cbgž'dUfh]W'`Uf`m]b'Gci h\Yfb'; Yfa Ubmž'k\]W\'\Ug'U`fYUXm`YX'hc'\][\Yf'df]WYg'Uhh\Y'Vi hW\Yf g'Wci bhYf"

$7Uhh^YDf]WYgcbhYF]gY$

A Uf_Yh'UbU`mghg'UfY'bch'Yl dYWh]b['h\]b[g'hc'`ccgYb'i d'Ubmh]a Y gccb"'H\Y'6Uj Uf]Ub'GhUhY' \pm bgh]hi hY'Zcf'5[f]W'`hi fY'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'U WcgYf'`cc_'Uh'h\Y'Zi Whi Uh]cbg']b'h\]g'j]hU`'gYWhcf"' \pm b'h\Y]f'k YY_`m `]gh]b[gž'k\]W\'fYZYWh'df]WYg'dYf'_]`c[fUa'cZ'g`Ui[\hYf'kY][\hž h\Ym'UfY'bch]W]b['U'bchUV`Y'f]gY']b'j Uf]ci g'WUhh`Y'df]WYg"'H\Y Uj YfU[Y'df]WY'cZ'Vi ```a YUh'i bXYf'h\Y'l 'WUhY[cfm']g'bck' *"%+ž k\]`Y'Wck'a YUh'\Ug'U`gc'Yl dYf]YbWYX'Ub'i dh]W_ž'YgdYW]U``m Ua cb['I!WUhY[cfm'Wck'gž'k\]W\'bck'Uj YfU[Y''*"*\$'fUg'cZ'K'YY_&''cZ'&\$&) Ł"

 $Hc^2 fh Yf^2 = gh fuh Y^2 fh Y^2 ff ff fh a uf_Yh^2 mbua wg^2 YfY g^2 ugbudg ch^2 fh Y^2 if Yfu [Y^df] Wyg^2 fi uf] ci g^2 VYY fwuh Y [cf] Yg.$

7 Uhh`Y	.711hY1	cfm
/ ОППП	/ ОПП	

5| YfU[Y'Df]WY'fl Ł

Mci b['6i ``'A YUh	* "- \$
6i ```A YUh	* "%+
7ck A YUh	* " * \$
< Y]ZYf A YUh	* "* %

H\Y'df]WY'f]gYg'UfYb h'1 gh'U'`cWU``]ggi Y"'5g'h\Y'I "G"'VYYZ'a Uf_Yh Wcbh]bi Yg'hc'Yl dUbXž'h\Y'hchU``VYYZ'X]gUddYUfUbWY'k Ug'fYdcfhYX Uh'&, "&'V]``]cb'dci bXg']b'&\$&&ž'g\ck WUg]b['Ub']bWfYUg]b[
XYa UbX'cb'U'['`cVU`'gWU`Y"'FYhU]`'j U`i Yg'Zcf'VYYZ'\Uj Y'W]a VYX
XfUa Uh]WU``m'cj Yf'h\Y'mYUfgž'fYUW\]b[''bYUf`m'`' +"' \$'V]``]cb']b
&\$&&z'fYZYWh]b[''1 gh'\ck 'j]hU`'h\]g'hfUXY']g'VYWca]b['''I G85
fYdcfhg']`i ghfUhY'h\]g'hfYbXž'k]h\'*JdUb'Ya Yf[]b['Ug'h\Y'`Uf[Ygh a Uf_Yh'Zcf'I "G"'VYYZ'YI dcfhg'Zfca '&\$\$&'hc'&\$&&"

H\YgY`f]g]b[`df]W\g`g][bU``U`Wf]h]WU``a ca Ybh`Zcf`Vch\`U[f]W``hi fU` dfcXi W\fg`UbX`Wcbgi a Yfg"`K]h\`h\Y`g`Ui [\h\f`UbX`gi dd`m`W\U]bg i bXYf`gi W\`df\Yggi f\Z`a Ubm`Uf\Y``\YZh`hc`k cbX\Yf`\ck `h\]g`k]```UZZ\Wh h\Y]f`k U``\hg`]b`h\Y`[fcW\fm`U]g`\Yg"`A Ubm`ZUfa Yfg`Uf\Y`fi bb]b[h][\h`cb`f\Ygci f\W\gž`UbX`h\\Yf\`g\Ya g`hc`\V\`bc`f\`]\YZ`]b`g][\h"\=\X\Y\Xž`Ug`k\Y``cc_'hc`h\\Y`Zi hi f\Yž`h\\Y`W\U``\Yb[\Yg`]b`df]W]b[`UbX gi dd`m`cb`h\Y`\Y\Za Uf_\h'f\j \U``U`Wca d`\I\g]hi Uh]cb`h\Uh a \Yf]hg`WUf\Zi ``a cb]hcf]b["

5g'k Y'VfUWY'Zcf'dchYbh]U``cb[c]b['UX'i gha Ybhg']b'h\Y a Uf_Yhd`UWYZcbY'WUb h'\Y`d'Vi h'ZYY``h\Uh'h\YfY g'gca Yh\]b['hc VY'gU]X'Zcf'fYg]`]YbWY']b'Vch\'h\Y'U[f]W'`hi fU`'Wca a i b]hm'UbX Wcbgi a Yfg'U`]_Y'''K Y ```VY'_YYd]b['U'WcgY'YmY'cb'h\]g'Yj Yf! Yj c`j]b['g]hi Uh]cbž'Ug'h\Y'`cWU`'Wca a i b]hm'[fUdd`Yg'k]h\'h\Y YZZYWhg'cZ'h\YgY'a Uf_Yh'dfYggi fYg"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6UmYfbž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "U[fUf\Yi hY"Wca
	k k k "`Z`"VUmYfb"XY
	• k k k "Yfg"i gXU"[cj

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb bYh