9| d`cfY`h\Y``UhYgh`]bg][\hg`cb`: `cf]XU`VUg_YhVU```d`UmYfg \YUX]b[`]bhc`h\Y`&\$&) `B65`8fUZhž`ZYUhif]b[`ghUbXcih`K U`hYf 7`Umhcb`\$"



GUb 5 b hc b]c ži G5 ! 5 g h\Y YI W]hYa Ybh Vi]`Xg Zcf h\Y &\$&) B65 8 fUZhž: `cf]XU VUg_YhVU`` ZJbg \Uj Y a cfY fYUgcb hc WY YVfUhY" i gh Wca]b[cZZ U h\f]``]b[gYUgcb k \YfY h\Y ; Uhcfg gYW fYX h\Y]f h\]fX bUh]cbU``W Ua d]cbg\]dž h\Y UhhYbh]cb bck hi fbg hc h\Y Z hi fY "K]h\ gYj YfU``d`UmYfg [YUf]b[i d Zcf h\Y]f bYI h'V][ghYdž h\Y Vi nn Ufci bX h\]g mYUf g XfUZh]g dU`dUV`Y"

H\Y`:`cf]XU`; Uhcfg`UfY`dc]gYX`hc`gYY`id`hc`h\fYY`cZ`h\Y]f`d`UmYfg gY`YWhYX`]b`h\Y`idWca]b[`XfUZh`gW\YXi`YX`Zcf`ibY`&)!&*`Uh`h\Y 6UfWUmg`7YbhYf`]b`6fcc_`mbž`B"Mž`k \]W\`k]```VY`VfcUXWUgh`cb 9GDB"`K U`hYf`7`Umhcb`f"ž`k \c`k Ug`bUa YX`h\Y`A cgh`Ci hghUbX]b[D`UmYf`cZ`h\Y`:]bU``: ci fž`ghUbXg`ci h`Ug`U``]_Y`m`Z]fgh!fci bX`d]W_ž dfc YWhYX`gca Yk \YfY`VYhk YYb`h\Y`%) h\`UbX`&) h\`d]W_g"`<]g

 $\label{eq:K} K = h Y W ci bh X ck b'h C'h Y X f U Zh cb ž'h Y U bh W d U h cb' [f ck g'' K]$

H\Y'ZcWig'cb': `cf]XUg'hU`Ybhg'WcaYg'Uh'U'h]aY'k\Yb'B65'gWcihg UfY'WcgY`m'YjU`iUh]b['dfcgdYWhg'Zfca'U```cjYf'h\Y'B755" 7cUWXYg'Wcbhf]VihY'Ubcbmacig'fYdcfhg'h\Uh'\Y`d'fYjYU``h\Y'bYIh ghUfg'cZ'dfcZYgg]cbU``VUg_YhVU``"5acb['h\cgY'ibXYf'gWfih]bm'UfY d`UmYfg'`]_Y'7ccdYf': `U[['Zfca'8i_Y'UbX'8m`Ub'<UfdYf'Zfca Fih[Yfgž'k\c'UfY'WfYUh]b['kUjYg']b'h\Y'gWcih]b['Wcaaib]hm" K\]`Y': `U[['g\ckWUgYg'\]g'ghfcb['d`UmaU_]b['UbX'gWcf]b['g_]``gž <UfdYf'Vf]b[g'YZZYWh]jY'gWcf]b['UbX'd`UmaU_]b['hc'h\Y'hUY`Yž]bX]WUh]b['U'f]W\'dcc``cZ'hU`Ybh'h\]g'XfUZh'gYUgcb'f<mark>BMH]aYg</mark>Ł"

@cc_]b[`6YmcbX':`cf]XU

6Yg]XYg'7`Umhcbž'ZUbg'UfY'U`gc'_YYd]b['U`WcgY'YmY'cb'5`]/U\ A Ufh]b'UbX'K]``F]W&UfXž'Vch\'cZ'k \ca'UfY'dfc'YWhYX'Ug'dchYbh]U` gYWcbX!fcibX'd]W_g"'5WWcfX]b['hc'6]`Ugž'A Ufh]bg'[f]hž'hci[\bYgg UbX'XYZYbg]jY'g_]``g'Wci`X'aU_Y'\]a'Ub'YI W]h]b['UXX]h]cb'hc'Ubm B65'fcghYfž'k \]`Y'F]W&UfXg'g\cch]b['Z]bYggY'UbX'UV]`]hm'hc XYZYbX'k]```gYfjY'\]a'kY``Uh'h\Y'bYI h`YjY``f}U]bYgj]``Y'Wca'U'

Yj Ybh bYl h k YY_"

7`Umhcb g`WcbZ]XYbWY`UddYUfg`hc`VY`Uh`Ub`U``!h]a Y`\][\ž dUfh]W``Uf`m`UZhYf`\]g`ghUbXci h`dYfZcfa UbWYg`Xi f]b[`h\Y`B755 Hci fbUa Ybhž`k \YfY`\Y`Uj YfU[YX`&&"' `dc]bhg`UbX`' "' `Ugg]ghg UWfcgg`g]I `[Ua Yg"`=b`U`\]ghcf]WUW\]Yj Ya Ybhž`\Y`VYWUa Y`h\Y`Z]fgh d`UmYf`g]bWY`@Uffm`6]fX`]b`%- +- `hc`bchW\`' \$`cf`a cfY`dc]bhg`]b Vch\`Ub`9`]hY`9][\h`UbX`:]bU``: ci f`[Ua Y f<mark>GUhi fXUm8ck bGci h\</mark>Ł"`5XX]b[`hc`h\Y`XfUa Už`\Y`\Ug`fYWY]j YX Ub`]bj]hUh]cb`hc`h\Y`[fYYb`fcca `Uh`h\Y`XfUZhž`Ub`]bX]WUh]cb`cZ`h\Y \][\`YI dYWhUh]cbg`gi ffci bX]b[`\]a `Ug`\Y`dfYdUfYg`Zcf`h\Y`V][

F]g]b['GhUfg

fł U]bYgj]``Y"Wcał"

]a dfYgg]j Y`Uj YfU[Y`cZ`%, "'`dc]bhg`UbX`("&`Ugg]ghg``Ugh`gYUgcb \Ug`XfUk b`UhhYbh]cbž`XYgd]hY`WcbWYfbg`UVci h`\]g`g]nY`UbX XYZYbg]j Y`]a dUWhž`Ug`bchYX`Vm`9GDB`UbU`mgh`>Jm`6]`Ug K U`hYf`7`Umhcb`≸"`fYU`]nY`\]g`XfYUa g`cZU`gi VW¥ggZi ``B65`WUfYYf k \]`Y`A Ufh]b`UbX`F]W\UfX`∕c]b`\]a `Ug`; Uhcfg`a U_]b[`h\Y]f`dfc XYVi hg3`H\Y`Ubgk Yfg`k]```Wca Y`gccbž`Vi h`cbY`h\]b[g`Zcf`gi fY. : `cf]XU`VUg_YhVU```\Ug`U`Vf][\h`Zi hi fY`U\YUX"

| 8 Y hU]`g | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Cfh | GUb 5bhcb]cžIG5 |
| EiY``Yb | • k k k "[U]bYgj]``Y"Wca |
| | • k k k "gUhi fXUmXck bgci h\"Wca |
| | • k k k "bmh]a Yg"Wca |

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh