## HUa dU/ $\$ \( \begin{aligned} \text{\$'} - /g^F]g]b[ \cdot 6UgYVU\cdot \cdot GhUfg \\ G\]bY'Uh'Gi a a Yf'=8'9j Ybh'

8]gWcjYf']bg][\hg'Zfca 'h\Y'HUa dU'Gi a a Yf'=8'YjYbhž ZYUhi f]b['\_Ym'd`UmYf'a Yhf]Wgž'i dWca ]b['=8'g\ck WUgYgž'UbX dYfZcfa UbWY'hfUW\_]b['hcc`g"

JUW\_ 'FiggY``'GhUX]i a ž'7`YUfk UhYfž': @ž'l G5'!'H\Y'HUa dU Gi a a Yf'=8'Yj Ybhž'\Y'X'cb'\* bY'' ž'&\$&) ž'Uh'GU]bh'@Yc'l b]j Yfg]hm ]b'GU]bh'@Ycž': @ž'Vfci [\h'hc[Yh\Yf'mci b['hU`Ybhg'Zfca 'h\Y &\$&\*!&\$&- 'WUggYg'Zcf'U'dfc!ghm`Y'k cf\_ci h'UbX'Vi ``dYbg"'H\]g [Uh\Yf]b['k Ug'bch'' gh'Ubch\Yf'gi a a Yf'ci h]b['/]h'k Ug'Ub cddcfhi b]hm'Zcf'h\YgY'Ugd]f]b['VUgYVU```ghUfg'hc'g\ck WUgY'h\Y]f g\_]``g"'K]h\'h\Y'DfYd'6UgYVU```: `cf]XU'GWci h]b['GhUZZ']b UhhYbXUbWYž'h\Y'Yj Ybh'cZZYfYX'U'Wca dfY\Ybg]j Y'XUhU'X]j Y'cb d`UmYf'a Yhf]Wg'h\Uh'k]```gccb'VY'Wfi W]U`']b'g\Ud]b['h\YgYUh\`YgYUh\`YhYg'Z hi fYg"

A Yhf]Wg Zfca 'h\Y'Yj Ybh'k YfY'fYWcfXYX'i g]b['UXj UbWYX hYW\bc`c[m'Zfca 'HfUW\_a Ubz'6`Ughz'UbX'J 5@8'5h\`Yh]WHYgh]b["5a cb['h\Y'ghUbXci h'Yj U`i Uh]cbg'k YfY'gdYYX'a YUgi fYa Ybhg gi W\"Ug'h\Y'hfUX]h]cbU`'\*\$!mUfX'XUg\'UbX'h\Y']bWfYUg]b[`m dcdi `Uf'%\$!mUfX'gd`]hz'k \]W\"dfcj ]XYg']bg][\hg']bhc'Vi fgh'UbX fYUWh]cb'h]a Y"'5g'a Yhf]Wg'Yj c`j Yz'gc'XcYg'h\Y'i bXYfghUbX]b['cZ d`UmYf'WUdUV]`]h]Yg"'H\Y'XUhU'X]j Y'\][\`][\hYX'Wf]h]WU''ZUWhcfg gi W\"Ug'j Yfh]WU'''A dz'Yl ]h'j Y`cW]hm Vch\'a Ul 'UbX Uj YfU[Y VUhhYX'VU`''X]ghUbWYz'UbX'a cfY"'9UW\'cZ'h\YgY ghUh]gh]Wg'd`Umg'U'j ]hU`'fc`Y']b''UggYgg]b['U'd`UmYf g'dchYbh]U`']b'h\Y\[][\`m'Wca dYh]h]j Y'fYU'a 'cZ'VUgYVU`'"

?Ym`A Yhf]Wg`I bdUW\_YX

H\Y`]a dcfhUbWY`cZa Yhf]Wg`WUbbch`VY`i bXYfghUhYX`]b`hcXUmg VUgYVU````UbXgWUdY"'H\Y`HUa dU`Gi a a Yf`=8 'Yj Ybh`fYj YU`YX`U k YU`h\`cZ'XUhU`YggYbh]U``Zcf'd`UmYf'XYj Y`cda Ybh"'?Ym'a Yhf]Wg ]bWi XYX.

- JYfh]WU`'≯a d
- FG \ddot HYgh
- 91]h'JY`cW]hm'fAUI'UbX'5j[Ł
- 6UhhYX'6U``8]ghUbWY'fAUIŁ
- Gk YYh Gdch DYfW bhU[Y
- < UbX GdYYX fbj [Ł
- 6Uh GdYYX fbj [Ł
- FchUh]cbU`'5WWY`YfUh]cb'fbj[Ł

5g'd`UmYfg'k cf\_'cb'h\Y]f'hYW\b]ei Y'UbX'd\mg]WU``g\_]``gž
i bXYfghUbX]b[ '\ck 'h\YgY'a Yhf]Wg']bZcfa 'dYfZcfa UbWY']g'U'[ Ua Y
W\Ub[ Yf"': cf']bghUbWYž'h\Y'gk ]b[ 'gdYYX'XUhU U'Wf]h]WU``UgdYWh'cZ
d`UmYf'WUdUV]`]hm k Ug'[ Uh\YfYX'k ]h\'dfYW]g]cb"'5g'\][ \`][ \hYX
Vm'6UgYVU```GUj Ubhž'a Yhf]Wg'gi W\'Ug'VUh'gk ]b[ 'gdYYX
a YUgi fYX'Uh'g]I ']bW\Yg'Zfca 'h\Y'VUh'\YUX'UfY'YggYbh]U`'Zcf
Yj U`i Uh]b[ 'dYfZcfa UbWY'i bXYf'dfYgqi fY"

K \Uh gʻa cfYž'h\YʻXYZ]b]h]cbʻcZ'k \UhʻWcbgh]hi hYgʻUʻ Wca dYh]h]j Y gk ]b[ '\UgʻYj c`j YX"'6UhhYfgʻUfYʻbck 'WUgg]Z]YXʻVUgYXʻcbʻh\Y]f gk ]b[ 'gdYYXʻUbXʻYI ]hij Y`cW]h]Ygž'k ]h\ 'UʻZUghʻgk ]b[ 'VY]b[ 'XYZ]bYX UgʻUbmh\]b[ 'UVcj Yʻ+) 'A D<"'H\]gʻg\]ZhʻYa d\Ug]nYgʻh\Yʻ[ fck ]b[ g][ b]Z]WUbWʻcZʻa UI ]a ]n]b[ 'dYfZcfa UbWʻa Yhf]Wgž'YggYbh]U`ʻZcf Ugd]f]b[ 'd`UmYfgʻU]a ]b[ 'Zcfʻgi WWʻggʻUh`\][ \YfʻWca dYh]h]cbʻ`Yj Y`g"

## $@cc_]b[5\YUX.IdWca]b[9]Ybhq$

 $H\Y'HUa\ dU'Yj\ Ybh'k\ Ug'' gh'h\Y'h]d'cZ'h\Y']WYVYf[\ "'GYj\ YfU' YI\ W]h]b[\ 'cddcfhi\ b]h]Yg'UfY'cb'h\Y'\cf]ncb'Zcf'd`UmYfg'`cc_]b[\ 'hc Zi\ fh\Yf'XYj\ Y`cd'h\Y]f'g_]``g'UbX'[\ U]b'YI\ dcgi\ fY''$ 

- 6fUXYbhcb'Gi a a Yf'=8'cb'⇒bY'%%'Uh'=A; '5WUXYa mž
   6fUXYbhcbž': @
- $\bullet \ \, 6\,fUXYb\,hc\,b\,\,{}^\circ\!F\,]g]b\,[\,\,{}^\circ\!GhUfg\,\,{}^\circ\!=\!\!8\,\,{}^\circ\!f\&\$\&-\,!\,\&\$'\,\,\$\,\,{}^\circ\!;\,\,\,fUXg\,\&\,\,c\,b\,\,\,{}^\circ\!\!\!>\,\,b\,Y\,\,{}^\circ\!\!\!>\,\,$

- Uh'≠; '5WUXYa mž'6fUXYbhcbž': @
- GUj UbbU\'Gi a a Yf'-8'cb'≯bY'%&'Uh'6YbYX]Wh]bY'A]`]hUfm GW\cc`ž'GUj UbbU\ž'; 5
- GUj UbbU\`F]g]b[ 'GhUfg' = 8 'cb' ≯ bY' % & 'Uh' 6YbYX]Wh]bY A]`]hUfm'GW\cc`
- A ]Ua ] Gi a a Yf = 8 cb > bY & ( 'Uh Hfi Y Bcfh\ '7 \Ugg]\W\ 5 \WXYa mž A ]Ua ]ž : @
- A ]Ua ]'F]g]b[ 'GhUfg'=8 'f&\$&-!&\$' \$'; fUXgŁ'cb'; bY'&( 'Uh Hfi Y'Bcfh\'7`Ugg]\W\`5\WXYa mž'A]Ua ]ž': @
- \(\frac{1}{2}\text{gcbj}\) \( \frac{1}{2}\text{gcbj}\) \
- Cf`UbXc'Gi a a Yf'=8'cb'; `m', 'Uh'@U\_Y'6fUbh`Ymž 5`hUa cbhY'Gdf]b[gž': @
- Cf`UbXc'F]g]b['GhUfg'=8'cb'≯'m', 'Uh'@U\_Y'6fUbh`Ymž 5`hUa cbhY'Gdf]b[gž': @
- 7`YUfk UhYf'Gi a a Yf'=8 'cb'≯`m'%) 'Uh'≯UW\_'Fi ggY`` GhUX]i a ž'7`YUfk UhYfž': @
- 7`YUfk UhYf'F]g]b['GhUfg'=8'cb'≯`m'%)'Uh'≯JW\_'FiggY`` GhUX]i a ž'7`YUfk UhYfž': @
- GYb]cf: i hi fY'; Ua Yg'fl7`Ugg'cZ'&\$&\*Ł'cb'; `m'&&'Uh @U\_YDc]bh'Gdcfhg
- : i hi fY'; Ua Yg'fl7`Ugg'cZ'&\$&+Ł'cb'; `m'&' 'Uh'@U\_YDc]bh Gdcfhg
- \$\daggresis b]cf:: i hi fY'; Ua Yg'f7`Ugg'cZ'&\$&-#\$\daggresis \mathbb{m}'&('Uh @U\_YDc]bh'Gdcfhg
- &\$&) 'Gci h\YUgh'Gi dYf'Gcd\ca cfY'; Ua Yg'f\bj ]hY!Cb`m\cb'5i [i gh'&'Uh'@U\_YDc]bh'Gdcfhgž'7UfhYfgj ]``Yž'; 5

 #D'Wcg]b[ ž'Ug'k Y'fYZYWh'cb'h\Y'HUa dU'Gi a a Yf'#8'Yj Ybhž'h\YfY g WYfhU]b`m'gca Yh\]b[ 'hc'VY'gU]X'Zcf'h\Y'a Yh]W'`ci g'UddfcUW\hU\_Yb']b'Yj U`i Uh]b[ 'Z hi fY'hU`Ybhg"'K]h\'h\Y'bYI h'gYf]Yg'cZ gi a a Yf'#8'Yj Ybhg'ZUgh'UddfcUW\]b[ ž']h'k]``'VY'ZUgW]bUh]b[ 'hc'gYY\ck'h\YgY'mci b[ 'Uh\ `YhYg'Wcbh]bi Y'hc'XYj Y`cd'UbX'ghf]j Y'ZcfYI WY``YbWY']b'h\Y'k cf`X'cZ'VUgYVU``"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	划W_`FiggY```GhUX]iaž'7`YUfk UhYfž': @ž'l G5
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "dfYdVUgYVU``fYdcfh"Wca</li></ul>
	<ul><li>VUgYVU``gUj Ubh"a `V"Wca</li></ul>
	• g_]``g\Uf_"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k ]Yb bYh