

8]gWcjYf; i`Zdcfh⁄ [\$' - /g`fYWYbh``UibW\`cZ`Df]aY6]caYž`U XU]`m`[ih`\YU`h\`gidd`YaYbh`XYg][bYX`Zcf`X][Ygh]jY kY``bYgg`UbX`a]WfcV]caY`VU`UbWY"



; i `Zdcfhžil b]hYX'GhUhYg'!'5'bYk '[i higi ddcfhigi dd`Ya Ybhž Df]a Y6]ca Yž\Ug'fYWYbh'm'WJi [\hih\Y'UhhYbh]cb'cZ'Wcbgi a Yfg `cc_]b['hc'Yb\UbWY'h\Y]f'X][Ygh]j Y'\YU'h\"'@Ui bW\YX'cb'i bY'+ž &\$&) ž'Df]a Y6]ca Y']g'XYg][bYX'hc'dfca chY'X][Ygh]j Y'\YU'h\'UbX a U]bhU]b'a]WfcV]ca Y'VU'UbWY'k]h\'U'ghfU][\hZcfk UfXž'cbWY!XU]`m Zcfa i `U'U]a YX'Uh'UXXfYgg]b['Wca a cb'X][Ygh]j Y']ggi Yg"'K]h\'U ZcW g'cb'gi ddcfh]b['\YU'h\m'[i h'ZcfU'UbX'Ybgi f]b['cdh]a U``[i h Zi bWh]cbž'h\]g'gi dd`Ya Ybh']g'gi]hUV`Y'Zcf'Vch\'a Yb'UbX'k ca Yb UbX'dchYbh]U`m'U]Xg']b']a dfcj]b['YbYf['m`Yj Y`g'UbX'fYXi W]b[V`cUh]b["'I gYfg'UfY'YbWci fU['YX'hc'hU_Y'cbY'WUdgi `Y'YUW\'XUm'Zcf cb['c]b['X]['Ygh]j Y'VU`UbWYž'Ya d\Ug]n]b['Wcbg]ghYbh'i gY'cj Yf gdcfUX]Wž'\][\'XcgYg'cZ'dfcV]ch]Wg'cf'Z]VYfž'Ug'H\Y'A Ub]`U'H]a Yg fYdcfhg" K]h\`[i h`\YU`h\`VYW&a]b[`U`ZcWU``dc]bh`]b`X]gW gg]cbgʻUVci h k Y``bYggža UbmUfY`bck `YI d`cf]b[`j Uf]ci gʻgi dd`Ya Ybhgʻhc gi ddcfhʻh\Y]f`X][Ygh]j Y`gmghYa g"`FYgYUfW\`W&bh]bi Ygʻhc`W&bbYWh U`VU`UbWYX`[i h`a]WfcV]ca Y`k]h\`VfcUXYf`\YU`h\`VYbYZ]hgž]a dUWh]b[`Yj Yfmh\]b[`Zfca `X][Ygh]cbʻhc`]a a i b]hm`UbX`Yj Yb a YbhU``\YU`h\"`⊕`ZUWhž'h\Y`[i h`\ci gYgʻhf]``]cbgʻcZ`a]Wfccf[Ub]ga g h\Uh`UfY`YggYbh]U``Zcf`bi hf]Ybh`UVgcfdh]cb`UbX`dfchYWh]b[`U[U]bgh \Ufa Zi ``dUh\c[Ybg"`8]gfi dh]cbgʻhc`h\]g`VU`UbWYž'k \Yh\Yf`Xi Y`hc a cXYfb`X]YhgžghfYggž'cf`Ybj]fcba YbhU``ZUWhcfgž'UfY`Xf]j]b[`a cfY dYcd`Y`hc`gYY_j]UV`Y`gc`i h]cbgž']bWi X]b[`[i h`\YU`h\ gi dd`Ya YbhgžUgʻbchYX`Vm`<mark>8f"`5I Y</mark>"

$K \setminus m'; i h' < YUh \land A UhhYfg$

A U]bhU]b]b[`U`\YU`h\m`[ih`]g`WfiW]U``Zcf`cjYfU```kY``bYgg"' ∔g`bch ↑ gh`UVcih`X][Ygh]cb/U`VU`UbWYX`[ih`giddcfhg`]aaibY`ZibWh]cb UbX`\Ug`VYYb``]b_YX`hc`VYhhYf`aYbhU``\YU`h\`cihWcaYg" I bZcfhibUhY`mž`]ggiYg``]_Y`V`cUh]b[ž`]ffY[i`Uf`VckY``acjYaYbhgž UbX`kYU_YbYX`]aaib]hm`WUb`ghYa`Zfca`Ub`]aVU`UbWYX`[ih"` D\mg]W]Ubg`DfYZYfYbWY`J]hUa]bg`\][\`][\hg`h\Y`fc`Y`cZ gidd`YaYbhg`]b`fYghcf]b[`h\]g`VU`UbWY`h\fci[\`h\Y`]bhfcXiWh]cb cZ`VYbYZ]W]U``VUWhYf]U`UbX`h\Y`]adfcjYaYbh`cZ`bihf]Ybh VfYU_Xckb"

5a cb[`h\Y`d`Yh\cfU`cZ`gi dd`Ya Ybhg`Uj U]`UV`Yž`WYfhU]b`WUhY[cf]Yg ghUbX`ci h`Zcf`h\Y]f`YZZYWh]j YbYgg"`DfcV]ch]Wgž`k \]W\`\Uj Y`[U]bYX ei]hY`U`fYdi hUh]cbž`Wcbg]gh`cZ``]j Y`VUWhYf]U`h\Uh`]a dfcj Y`X][Ygh]cb UbX`bi hf]Ybh`UVgcfdh]cb"`A i `h]!ghfU]b`Zcfa i `Ug`ZYUhi f]b[@UWhcVUW]``i g`UbX`6]Z]XcVUWhYf]i a `UfY`dUfh]W'`Uf`m fYWca a YbXYXž`Ug`ghi X]Yg`\Uj Y`g\ck b`h\Ym`Yb\UbWY`[i h a]WfcV]chU`Wca dcg]h]cb"

 8][Ygh]jY'9bnmaYg. 'H\YgY'\Y`d'VfYU_'Xck b'ZccXž U``Yj]Uh]b['qma dhca q``]_Y'V`cUh]b['UbX'[Ug"

- :]VYf. 'Gc`i V`Y'Z]VYf`gi ddcfhg`VYbYZ]W]U``[i h'VUWhYf]U'UbX fY[i `UhYg'V`ccX'gi [Uf``Yj Y`g"
- @! [`i hUa]bY. `H\]g`Ua]bc`UW]X`fYdU]fg`h\Y`]bhYgh]bU`
 `]b]b[ž`VYbYZ]W]U``Zcf``YU_m`[i h`WcbX]h]cbg"

Gca Y'Wcbgi a Yfg'a Um'Z]bX'UXX]h]cbU`'gi ddcfh'Zfca 'bUhi fU` gi VghUbWYg``]_Y``]Wcf]WY'fcchž'_bck b'Zcf']hg'Ubh]!]bZUa a Uhcfm dfcdYfh]Ygž'UbX'a Ufg\a U``ck 'fcchž'k \]W\'\Y`dg'Zcfa 'U'dfchYWh]j Y `UmYf'cb'h\Y'X][Ygh]j Y'hfUWh''7c``U[Yb'gi dd`Ya YbhUh]cb'\Ug'U`gc VYYb'g\ck b'hc'Ugg]gh']b'a U]bhU]b]b['[i h``]b]b[']bhY[f]hmž'k \]W\']g j]hU`'Ug'a Ubm'gYY_'gc`i h]cbg'Zcf'fYXi W]b['gma dhca g'UggcW]UhYX k]h\``YU_m'[i h''

:]bX]b[`h\Y`F][\h`5ddfcUW\

K \Yb`Wcbg]XYf]b[`[ih`\YU`h\`gidd`Ya Ybhgž`]hg`j]hU``hc`W\ccgY h\cgY`h\Uh`U`][b`k]h\`mcif`]bX]j]XiU``\YU`h\`[cU`g"`K \Yh\Yf`]hg Yb\UbW]b[`X][Ygh]jY`Wca Zcfh`cf`ghUV]`]n]b[`V`ccX`gi[Uf``YjY`gž dU]f]b[`gidd`Ya Ybhgž``]_Y`U`Z]VYf`V`YbX`k]h\`dfcV]ch]Wgž`WUb Ua d`]Zm`h\Y]f`YZZYWhg"`<ckYjYfž`WUih]cb`g\ci`X`VY`hU_Yb.`U`kUmg Wcbgi`h`k]h\`U`\YU`h\WUfY`dfcZYgg]cbU``VYZcfY`ghUfh]b[`Ubm`bYk fY[]a Ybž`YgdYW]U``m`g]bWY`h\Y`WU]a g`a UXY`Vm`h\YgY`dfcXiWhg \UjY`bch`VYYb`YjU`iUhYX`Vm`h\Y`:85"

: cf'h\cgY']bhf][i YX'Vm'Df]a Y6]ca Yž']h']g'fYUX]`m'Uj U]`UV`Y'Zcf di fW\UgY'cb']hg'cZZ]W]U``k YVg]hYž'U`cb['k]h\'U'gUh]gZUWh]cb [i UfUbhYY"'H\Y'[fck]b['Wcbgi a Yf']bhYfYgh'g][bU`g'U'g\]Zh'hck UfX dfcUWh]j Y'\YU`h\`a UbU[Ya Ybhž'\][\`][\h]b['U'hfYbX'h\Uh WYfhU]b`m'fYZYWhg'U``Uf[Yf'a cj Ya Ybh'hck UfXg'df]cf]h]n]b['[i h \YU`h\"'5g'k Y'bUj][UhY'h\Y'dUh\'hc'VYhhYf'X][Ygh]j Y'k Y``bYggž']h g WYUf.'U'\YU`h\m'[i h']g'U'WcfbYfghcbY'cZ'U'j]VfUbh``]ZY'''8cb h \Yg]hUhY'hc'hU_Y'ghYdg'hck UfX'a U]bhU]b]b['mci f'[i h'\YU`h\ h\fci [\']bZcfa YX'W\c]WYg'UbX'cb[c]b['Wcbgi `hUh]cb'k]h\'\YU`h\ YI dYfhg"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	; i `Zdcfhž'l b]hYX'GhUhYg
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Ub]`Uh]a Yg"bYh
	• XfULY"Wca
	• k k k "d∖mg]W]UbgdfYZYfYbWYj]hUa
]bg"Wca

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh