

7i VUb 'A Ubž +) ž'8]Yg ']b ' =7 9 '7i ghcXm
A YX]WU ' 7UfY 'l bXYf 'GWfi h]bm

5 ' +) !mYUf!c`X`7i VUb`a Ubž`g]Xfc`DĀfYnž`X]YX`]b` =7 9`W ghcXm
UZhYf`* \$`mYUfg`]b`h\Y`l "G"ž`fU]g]b[`WċbWfbg`cj Yf`a YX]WU`
WUfY`UbX`gUZYhm"



? Ym`@Uf[cž': `cf]XUž`l G5`!`b`U`hfU[]Whi fb`cZYj Ybhgž`g]Xfc
DĀfYnž`U`+) !mYUf!c`X`7i VUb`a Ubž`dUggYX`Uk Umi bXYf`h\Y
W ghcXmicZl "G" `a a][fUh]cb`UbX`7i ghca g`9bZcfWfa Ybhif=7 9ċb
† bY`&*ž&\$&) "DĀfYn`\UX`VYYb`]b`XYhYbh]cb`g]bWf`† bY`) ž`\Uj]b[
VYYb`UffYghYX`]b`? Ym`@Uf[c`cb`W\Uf[Yg`cZ`]bUXa]gg]V`]`hm
di fgi Ubh`hc`h\Y` `a a][fUh]cb`UbX`BUh]cbU`]hm`5Wf" `<Y`k Ug`gYbh`hc
h\Y`? fca Y`Bcfh`8YhYbh]cb`7YbhYf`cWUhYX`]b`A]Ua]ž`k \YfY`\Y
fYdcfhYX`mYl dYf]YbWfX`gYf]ci g`a YX]WU`]ggi Yg`h\Uh`i `h]a UhY`m
`YX`hc`\]g`i bh]a Y`mXYUh`" `5WċfX]b[`hc`F YWċfXž`h\]g`]bWfXYbh
a Uf_g`h\Y`%\$h`XYUh`cZUb`]bX]j]Xi U`]b` =7 9`W ghcXm`h\]g`mYUfž
k]h\ DĀfYn`VY]b[`h\Y`) h\]b` : `cf]XU`UbX`h\Y`" fX`Uh`? fca Y"

DĀfYn`\UX`VYWċa Y`U`ZUa]`]Uf`Zl[i fY`]b`h\Y`l "G"ž`\Uj]b[`Uff]j YX`]b

%- * * 'i bXYf'h\Y'7i VUb'5X† gha Ybh'5Wb"Cj Yf'\]g'Yb[h\m'ghUmž'\Y
 \UX'gYj YfU''Y[U'hfc i V'Ygž']bWi X]b['dUgh'Wcbj]Wh]cbg'Zcf
dcggYgg]cb'cZ'Wcbhfc''YX'gi VghUbW'g']b %- , %UbX' %- , ("K \]Y'\]g
 \]ghcfm'a Um'WUgh'g\UXck gž']h'g\ci 'Xb h'cj Yfg\UXck 'h\Y'\i a Ub]hm
cZ'\]g'g]hi Uh]cb": Ua]'mia Ya VYfg'U''Y[Y'h\Uh'Xi f]b['\]g
XYhYbh]cbž'DĀfYn'gi ZZYfYX'Zfca ']bUXYe i UhY'a YX]WU''UhYbh]cbž
YI dYf]YbW]b['YI hfYa Y'Wc'X'WcbX]h]cbgž'g'YYd]b['cb'h\Y'Zccfž'UbX
'UW_]b['h]a Y'm'UWW'gg'hc'bYW'ggUfm'a YX]WU]h]cbg"

< YU'h\ 'Ghfi [['Yg'UbX':]bU''< ci fg

‡ gh'XUmg'VYZcfY'\]g'XYUh\ž'DĀfYn'k Ug'X]U[bcgYX'k]h\ 'a i 'h]d'Y
a YX]WU''WcbX]h]cbg'UbX'k Ug'UXa]hhYX'hc '@uf_]b'7ca a i b]hm
<cgd]hU''Zcf'i bghUV'Y'Ub[]bU'cb'‡ bY'%"5ZhYf'fYW'j]]b[
hfYUha Ybhž'\Y'k Ug'X]gWUf[YX'cb'‡ bY'&) 'UbX'fYhi fbYX'hc'h\Y
?fca Y'8YhYbh]cb'7YbhYf"'‡ gh'U'XUm''UhYfž'Uh'UddfcI]a UhY'm'+
d"a "'cb'‡ bY'&*ž'\Y'fYdcfhYX'WYgh'dU]bg'hc'h\Y'\YU'h\ 'ghUZZ
h\YfY"'9a Yf[YbWmfYgdc bXYfgž']bWi X]b['A]Ua]'8UXY'F YgW Yž
UhY'a dhYX'']ZY!gi ghU]b]b['a YUgi fYg'VYZcfY'\Y'k Ug'hfUbgdcfhYX
hc'?YbXU''<cgd]hU'ž'k \YfY'\Y'k Ug'dfcbci bW'X'XYUX'Uh, .(&d"a "
5g'**76G'BYk g**'fYdcfhYXž'h\Y'cZ]W]U''WU' gY'cZ'XYUh\ ']g'gh]' 'i bXYf
]bj Ygh[Uh]cbž'k]h\ '⇒9'bch]Zm]b['j Uf]ci g'U[YbW]Ygž']bWi X]b['h\Y
I "G"'8YdUfha Ybh'cZ'<ca Y'UbX'GYW'f]hm"

H\Y'f]g]b['bi a VYf'cZ'XYUh\g']b'⇒9'W'ghcXm'\Ug'VYWc'a Y'U
WcbW'fb]b['hfYbX"'G]bW' 'C W'hcVYf'&\$&(ž'h\YfY'\Uj Y'U'fYUXm'VYYb
%&'WcbZ]fa YX'ZUhU'h]Yg']b'⇒9'XYhYbh]cbž'a UhW]b['h\Y'hc hU''Zcf'U''
cZ'h\Y'dfYj]ci g'Z]gWU'mYUf"'<i a Ub'f][\hg' [fci dg'\Uj Y'fU]gYX
U'Ufa g'cj Yf'h\]g'dUhYfbž'dc]bh]b['Z]b[Yfg'Uh'U[[fYgg]j Y
XYhYbh]cb'dc']W]Yg'h\Uh'a Um'Wcbhf]Vi hY'hc'h\YgY'hfU[YX]Yg"
5W'cfX]b['hc'**BYk gk YY_**ž'h\Y'a cfhU']hm'fUhY'Zcf'⇒9'XYhU]bYYg']g
UVci h'&%" 'XYUh\g'dYf'%'\$'\$'\$'\$'dYcd'Yž'U'ghUfh']b['ghUh]gh]Wh\Uh
fU]gYg'ei Ygh]cbg'UVci h'h\Y'ei U']hm'cZ'a YX]WU''WUfY'UbX'cj Yfg][\h
k]h\]b'h\YgY'ZUW']h]Yg"

5'7U''Zcf'5W'Wci b hUV]']hm

⇒9'a U]bhU]bg'h\Uh'XYhU]bYYg'fYW'j] Y'\][\!ei U']hm'a YX]WU''WUfY/

\ck Yj Yfž`Wf]h]Wgž`]bWi X]b[`h\Y`57@ ž`Uf[i Y`ch\Yfk]gYž`WU]a]b[
h\YfY`]g`U`g][b]Z]WUbh`UW`cZ`UW`ci bhUV]`]hm`Zcf`h\Y`W`bX]h]cbg`]b
k \]W\`a][fUbhg`UfY`\Y`X``K]h\`Z bX]b[`YUXYX`hck UfX`YI dUbg]cb
cZ`XYhYbh]cb`ZUW`]h]Ygž`]bWi X]b[`bYk`XYj Y`cda Ybhg`Xi VVYX
5``[Uhc`5`WUhfUn `]b`:`cf]XUž`UXj cWUhYg`UfY`gci bX]b[`h\Y`U`Ufa
UVci h`U`dchYbh]U`mXUb[Yfci g`hfU`YW`hcfm]b`h\Y`hfYUha Ybh`cZ
XYhU]bYYg"

DÅfYn g`ghcfm]`i ghfUhYg`U`\i a Ub`hfU[YXmUa]Xgh`h\Y`VfcUXYf
XYVUhY`cj Yf`]a a][fUh]cb`dc`]Wm]b`h\Y`I "G"`5g`ZJa]`]Yg`a ci fb
h\Y]f``cj YX`cbYgž`h\Y`f]dd`Y`YZZYW`hg`cZ`h\YgY`dc`]W]Yg`fU]gY`a cfY
dfcZci bX`ei Ygh]cbg`UVci h`† gh]W`žYei]hmž`UbX`h\Y`j U`i Yg`k Y`\c`X
Ug`U`gcW]Yhm``K \Uh`bYYXg`hc`W\Ub[Y`hc`dfYj Ybh`Z fh\Yf`hfU[YX]Yg
`]Y`h\]g3`H\Y`W`bj YfgUh]cb`W`bh]bi Ygž`UbX`]hg`cbY`h\Uh`a i gh
df]cf]h]nY`\i a Ub``]ZY`UVcj Y`U``Y`gY"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	?Ymi@Uf[cž:`cf]XUž`I G5
Ei Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fYW`fX"W`a "a I• k k k "W`gbYk g"W`a• k k k "bYk gk YY_ "W`a

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb`bYh