< c d Y ̇Z c f ̇h \ Y ̇ < c f b Y h g . ̇>YZZ
DYhYfgcb/ ̧ $' - /g ̇6c`X ̇A c j Y g ̇G d U f_
F Y j]j U` ̊

>YZZ ̇DYhYfgcb ̇fYj]hU`]nYg ̇h\Y ̇7\Uf`chhY ̇<cfbYhg ̇h\]g
cZZgYUgcbžfYg\Ud]b[̇h\Y ̇fcgh Yf ̇k]h ̇dfca]g]b[̇U`Ybhg ̇UbX
ghfUhY[ ]WhfUXYg ̇Zcf ̇U ̇Vf][\hYf ̇Zi hi fY"

7\Uf`chhY ž ̇I G5 ̇! ̇H\Y ̇7\Uf`chhY ̇<cfbYhg ̇\Uj Y ̇YYb ̇bUj][Uh]b[
h\fci [\ ̇W\cddm ̇k UhYfg ̇]b ̇fYWYbh ̇gYUgcbgž ̇k]h ̇h\Y]f ̇`Ugh
WUa dU][b ̇dfcj]b[̇YgdYW]U`mXYg\ UfhYb]b[" ̇H\Y ̇ZfUbW\]gY
fYWcfXYX ̇ î gh ̇%- ̇j]Wmcf]Ygž ̇a Uf_]b[̇cbY ̇cZ ̇h\Y ̇`ck Ygh ̇k ]b ̇hchU`g
]b ̇]hg ̇\]ghcfm" ̇: Ubg ̇\Uj Y ̇YI dfYggYX ̇dU`dUV`Y ̇Zfi ghfUh]cb ̇UbX
X]gUddc]bha YbhžgYY_]b[̇U ̇[`]a a Yf ̇cZ ̇\cdY ̇Zcf ̇U ̇Vf][\hYf ̇Zi hi fY"

9bhYf ̇>YZZ ̇DYhYfgcbž ̇h\Y ̇DfYg]XYbh ̇cZ ̇6Ug_Yh ̇V U`` ̇CdYfUh]cbg ̇Zcf
h\Y ̇<cfbYhg"I bXYf ̇\]g ̇dfcUWh]j Y ̇`YUXYfg\]dž ̇h\Y ̇cf[Ub]nUh]cb ̇]g
VY[ ]bb]b[̇hc ̇g\ck ̇g][bg ̇cZ ̇fYj]hU`]nUh]cb" ̇DYhYfgcb ̇\Ug ̇k UghYX
bc ̇h]a Y ̇a d`a Ybh]b[̇g][b]ZWUbh ̇W\Ub[Yg ̇U]a YX ̇Uh ̇fYg\Ud]b[

h\Y fcghYf UbX fY_]bX`]b[h\Y \cdY cZ ZUbg k\c \Uj Y k]hbYggYX
hcc a Ubm X]gUddc]bh]b[gYUgcbg"

5 : fYg\ `@cc_ `Uh h\Y FcghYf

FYWbh ghfUhY[ ]Wa cj Yg Xi f]b[h\Y cZZgYUgcb `Uj Y gYYb h\Y
<cfbYhg cj Yf\Ui `h\Y]f fcghYf k ]h `Ub]bZ g]cb cZ hU`Ybh" 5a cb[
h\Y bYk Wca Yfg UfY dfca]g]b[XfUZh d]W_g gi W\ Ug ?cb ?bu YddY`ž
@`cmX A WBYY`Ymž G]cb >Ua Ygž UbX FmUb `?U_VfYbbYfžU``cZ`k \ca
UfY Yl dYWhYX hc Wcbhf]Vi hY f][\h Uk Um" H\Y Ya d\Ug]g cb mci b[ž
XmbUa]WhU`Ybh a Uf_g`U`XYW]g]j Y g\]Zh]b h\Y ZfUbW\]gY g ghfUhY[mž
Ug`bchYX Vm A chcfWmWY Gdcfhg"

5bch\Yf \]] \ ` `] h cZ DYhYfgcb g cZZgYUgcb ghfUhY[m]g h\Y UXX]h]cb
cZ [i UfX 7c``]b GYl hcbž k \c k Ug Vfci [\h]b Zfca h\Y I hU\ >Unn]b
Yl WbUb[Y Zcf WbhYf] gu Z`B u f_]WUbX U gYWcbX!fci bX XfUZh d]W_"
H\]g a cj Y]g]bhYbXYX hc Vc`ghYf h\Y <cfbYhg `VUW_Wci fh XYdh\žU
Wfu W]U``UfYU cZ`a dfcj Ya Ybh[ ]j Yb dUgh ghfu [ [ `Yg" A cfYcj Yfž h\Y
hYUa `U`gc a UXY `YUX`]bYg Vm g]YW f]b[`HfY A Ubb cb U h\fYY!
mYUfž ˆ&(a]``]cb XYU`ž[ YbYfUh]b[ `Vi nn a cb[`ZUbg Yl W]hYX Vm
\]g dchYbh]U`hc VY U gc]X `VUW_i d Zcf 5``!GhUf`@UM Yc 6U``"

7fYUh]b[`6U`UbWY]b h\Y 6UW_Wci fh

K]h `h\Y fYWbh fYg\Ud]b[ žh\Y <cfbYhg bck `VcUgh U `fcW XYX
VUW_Wci fh ZYUhu f]b[`@UM Yc 6U``ž7c``]b GYl hcbžHfY A Ubbž U`cb[
k]h `fcc_]Yg`?cb ?bu YddY``UbX G]cb >Ua Yg" K \]`Y h\]g fcghYf
XYdh\ ]g dfca]g]b[žh XcYg di h dfYggi fY cb d`UmYfg`]_Y ž g\
; fYYb UbX B]_ `Ga ]h ž f"ž k \c a ][ \hgYY fYXi WYX fc`Yg Ug
Wca dYh]h]cb]bhYbg]ZYg" H\YfY UfY k \]pdYfg h\Uh ; fYYb `Wci X
Yj Yb `VY `hfUXYX `VUW_ hc h\Y 8 U``Ug A Uj Yf]W_g]b Yl WbUb[Y Zcf D>
K Ug\]b[hcbžUXX]b[Ubch\Yf``UmYf hc Ub U`fUXm]bhf][i]UhY fcghYf
XmbUa]W 5WWcfX]b[hc Gdcfhg]= `i ghfUhYXž K Ug\]b[ hcb g `UV`]hm
hc d`Um a u `h]d`Y dcg]h]cbg Wci `X cZZYf h\Y j YfgUh]`]hm h\Y <cfbYhg
UfY gYY_]b["

H\Y WcUW\Yg gYYa `_YYb cb a Ul ]a ]n]b[ h\Y `UdUW]hm k \]`b h\Y
fcghYf hc U``ck Zcf ZYl]V]`]hm ]b [ Ua Y ghfUhY[ ]Yg" H]X`UbY GU`UØb

UbX A]`Yg 6f]X[Yg k]``cc_ hc Z]``h\Y dck Yf Zcfk UfX UbX ga U``
Zcfk UfX fc`Ygž fYgdYWh]j Y mž U h\ci [\ 6f]X[Yg \Ug cZhYb Yl W``YX
Uh ga U`` Zcfk UfX" 5XX]b[U j YfgUh]`Y Zcfk UfX]g U df]cf]hmž
dUfh]W `Uf`m i bh]`; fUbh K]``Ua g fYhi fbg Zfca]b`fm"

: Ub C dh]a]ga F]g]b [

: Ubg UfY WU i h]ci g`m \cdYZi ``Ug DYhYfgcb g UggYfh]j Y a cj Yg ghUfh
hc VYUf Zfi]h" H\YfY]g Ub U f cZ YI W]hYa Ybh Ufci bX dchYbh]U`
]a dfcj Ya Ybhg Ug h\Y < cfbYhg U]a Zcf bch `↑ gh U g\cfh!hYfm Z]l
Vi h U Wca dYh]h]j Y fcghYf h\Uh WUb ghUbX h\Y hYgh cZ h]a Y" K]h` h\Y
hYUa g fYWWbh YZZcfhgž h\Y a ccX Ua cb[gi ddcfhYfg \Ug g\]ZhYX
Zfca cbY cZ Wmb]W]ga hc U a cfY dcg]h]j Y ci h cc_" 5g ghUfhYX Vm
Dfc : cchVU`` BYhk cf_ž DYhYfgcb]g bch `↑ gh `cc_]b[Zcf
]a a YX]UhY i d[fUXYg/ \Y U]a g hc WfYUhY U ZfUa Yk cf_ Zcf `cb[!
hYfa gi WWYgg"

5g h\Y < cfbYhg [YUf i d Zcf h\Y bYk gYUgcbž cbY h\]b[ ]g WYUf.
k]h\ U bYk UddfcUWXž ZUb Ybh\i g]Uga]g fY][b]hYXž UbX h\Y
7\Uf chhY ZU]h\ i ``]g fYUXm hc gi ddcfh U hYUa h\Uh `↑ gh a][\ VY
hi fb]b[h\Y WcfbYf" K]h\ DYhYfgcb Uh h\Y \Y`a žh\Y \cfbYhg UfY
Vi nn]b[U[U]bžUbX h\]g h]a Yž h\Y gci bX a][\ h `↑ gh `YUX hc U
a cfY Zfi]h Zi `dUmcZZ di g\"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	7\Uf chhYž l G5
E i Y``Yb	- a chcfWmWYgdcfhg"bYh - k k k "g]"Wca - k k k "dfcZcchVU``bYhk cf_"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb" bYh