

⇒b`İ fYX`C f]c`Yg`GhUfg`GYh`Zcf`7ca YVUW\_  
? Ym`l dXUhYg`Zcf` : Ub g

9l d`cfY`h\Y`U`hYgh`A @6`]b`İ fm`i dXUhYg`Zfca`GUfUgchUž  
XYhU]`]b[ `d`UmYf`ghUhi gYgž`fYWc`j Yfm`h]a Y`]bYgž`UbX  
i dWca`]b[ `fY\UV`Ugg][ ba Ybhg"



GUfUgchUž: `cf]XUž`l G5`!`H\Y`6U`h]a cfY`C f]c`Yg`UfY`W ffYbh`m  
bUj ][ Uh]b[ `U`W`U`Y`b[ ]b[ `dYf]cX`a Uf`\_YX`Vm`U`bi a VYf`cZ`d`UmYfg  
g]XY`]bYX`k ]h\`]b`İ f]Ygž`UXX]b[ `Ub`U]f`cZ`i f[ YbWm`hc`h\Y]f`gYUgcb"  
5g`cZ`ă `m`&%ž`&\$&) ž`gYj YfU`\_Ym`d`UmYfg`UfY`Y]h\Yf`cb`h\Y`]b`İ fYX  
`]gh`c`f`Yb[ U[ YX`]b`h\Y]f`fY\UV`]`hUh]cb`d`fcW`ggž`fYgi`h]b[ `]b`Ub  
]bhf]WUhY`fcghYf`gW`bUf]c"

5a cb[ `h\Y`dfca`]bYbh`bUa Ygž`WUhW`Yf`5X`Ym`F`i hgW`a Ub`]g  
fYWc`j Yf]b[ `Zfca`U`Y`Zh`cV`]ei Y`ghfU]bž`\Uj ]b[ `UbXYX`cb`h\Y  
]b`İ fYX`]gh`fYhf`cUWh]j Y`hc`ă bY`&\$`"9bWc`i fU[ ]b[ `mž`F`i hgW`a Ub  
dUfh]W]dUhYX`]b`]j Y`VUh]b[ `d`fUWh]W`g`]b`GUfUgchU`cb`ă `m`%-`UbX  
&\$`UbX`]g`g`UhYX`hc`Wca`a YbW`\]g`fY\UV`Ugg][ ba Ybh`k ]h`Hf]d`Y!  
5`BcfZc`\_`cb`ă `m`&ž`k ]h\`cdYg`Zcf`U`fYhi fb`Vm`U`hY`ă `m`c`f`YUf`m

5i [ i ghA @6 "WŁa 'fYdcfhg"

Gca Yk \Uh`Ygg'Zcfhi bUhY`j]g'd]hWXYf'? m`Y`6fUX]g\ž'k \c g  
fYWŁj Yf]b[ 'Zfca 'Hca a m`æ\`b'gi f[ Yfm'"<Y g'gWXYXi `YX'Zcf`\]g  
Z]fghfY\UV`ghUfh'Zcf'<][ \!5`5VYfXYyb`cb`ž`m`&('UZhYf'h\fc k ]b[  
hk c`]bb]b[ g'cZ`j] Y`6D`b`GUfUgchU`cb`ž`m`%- "'<]g`Ubh]W]dUhYX  
fYhi fb`]g`gYh'Zcf'5i [ i ghž'k \]WŁ`g\ci `X'dfcj ]XY'a i WŁ!bYYXXYX  
fY]bZcfWŁa Ybhg'hc'h\Y'd]hWŁ]b[ 'ghUZZ"

⇒b`ŕ fYX`UbX`F Yhi fb]b[ 'D`UmYfg

H\Y'a YX]WŁ`bYk g]gb h`U`'[ `cca mž`\ck Yj Yf'"C h\Yf'd`UmYfg`]b`h\Y  
fYWŁj Yfm'a ]l`]bWi XY`7UXY`Dcj ]WŁ ž'k \c`]g`Yl dYWŁYX`VUW`Vm  
`UhY`ž`m`hc`YUf`m`5i [ i gh`UZhYf`gi ZZYf]b[ 'Zfca `YZh`\]d  
]bZUa a Uh]cb"'<Y`fYWŁbh`m'a UXY`U`fY\UV`ghUfh'Zcf'<][ \!5  
5VYfXYyb`UbX'd]hWŁYX`Zcf'Hf]d`Y!5`BcfZc`\_`cb`ž`m`%- ž'k ]h\  
Ubch\Yf`ghUfh'cb`h\Y`\cf]ncb"

5bch\Yf`WŁhWŁYfž`7\UXk ]WŁ`Hfca dž`]g`U`gc`YmY]b[ 'U`fYhi fb`Vm  
`UhY`ž`m`Zc`ck ]b[ `ck Yf`VUW`h][ \hbYgg"'<Y`\Ug`VY[ i b`\]g`fY\UV  
Ugg][ ba Ybh'k ]h\`G]b[ `Y!5`8Y'a Ufj Už'k \YfY`\]g`dYfZcfa UbWŁg  
fYa U]b`WcgY`mia`cb]hc`fYX`/\Y`k Ybh`%Zcf!'`cb`ž`m`%, `Vi h  
ghfi [ [ `YX`Uh`h\Y`d`UhY`h\Y`bYl h`XUm"

D]hWŁYf`NUWŁ`9Z`]b`]g`cb`h\Y`j Yf[ Y`cZ`fYhi fb]b[ 'Ug`k Y`""`5ZhYf  
fYWŁj Yf]b[ 'Zfca `U`ck Yf`VUW`ghfU]bž`\Y'a UXY`U`fY\UV`ghUfh'Zcf  
8ci V`Y!5`7\YgUdYU`Y`cb`ž`m`%`UbX'd]hWŁYX`gi WŁWŁggZ`m`]b`h\Y  
: `cf]XU`7ca d`Yl`@YU[ i Y`cb`ž`m`%, ž`VY]b[ `WYUfYX`Zcf`UWŁ]cb  
Xi f]b[ `h\Y`k YY`cZ`ž`m`&%"

C b[ c]b[ 'F YWŁj Yf]Yg`UbX`F c ghYf

5X`ŕ gha Ybhg

5XX]h]cbU`mž`F mUb`A ci b hWŁgh`Y`]g`Xi Y`VUW`gccb`UZhYf  
cj YfWŁa ]b[ 'U`f][ \h`Ua ghf]b[ 'ghfU]b"'<Y`gi ZZYfYX`U`; fUXY`&  
ghfU]b`Vi h`Ug`VYYYb`hU\_]b[ 'Uh!VUhg`]b`GUfUgchU`cb`ž`m`%- `UbX`]g  
gWŁYXi `YX`Zcf`fY\UV`k ]h\`Hf]d`Y!5`BcfZc`\_`cb`ž`m`&ž`U]a ]b[ 'Zcf`U

fYhi fb`Vm:đ`m' \$`cf'g\cfh`mUZhYf"

<ck Yj Yfž`h\YfY`UfY`gh]``g][ b]Z]WUbh`WċbWfbgž`dUfh]W`Uf`m  
fY[ UfX]b[ `h\Y`]b↑f]Yg`hc` ; UfmG½**bW**Yn`ff][ \h`\_bYY`gdfU]bž  
Yl dYWhYX`hc`a`]gg`, !%\$`k YY\_gċ`UbX`>cf[ Y`A UhYc`fiYZh`\Ua`ghf]b[  
ghfU]bž]g]XY`]bYX`, !%&`k YY\_gċ`H\Y]f`UVgYbW`Wċi`X`cca`Uf[ Y`Zcf  
h\Y`hYUa`Ug`h\Ym`gYY`\_`hc`a`U]bhU]b`Wċa`dYh]hj YbYgg`h\fc i` [ \`h\Y  
gYWċbX`\U`Z`cZ`h\Y`gYUgcb"

K`j]h`h\Y`cb[ c]b[ `]b↑fmi dXUhYgž`]hg`]bhYfYgh]b[ `hc`bchY`h\Y  
g]hi Uh]cb`UWfcgg`h\Y`YU[ i`Y`Ug`k`Y``": cf`]bghUbWŹ`DYhY`5`cbgc`cZ  
h\Y`BYk`Mċf`\_`A`Yhg`]g`XYU`]b[ `k`j]h`U`f][ \h`\UbX`Wċbhi`g]cb`h\Uh  
\_Ydh`\]a`ci`hicZ`h\Y`]bYi`d`cb`đ`m`&\$`ž`k`\]Y`d]hW\Yfg`A`U!`?`fUb]W\_  
UbX`8YXb]Y`Bi`bYn`UfY`YmY]b[ `Hca`a`m>\b`gi`f[ Yf]Yg`Xi`Y`hc  
Y`Vck`]ggi`Yg`**9GDB`**\][ \`][ \hg`"C`b`h\Y`Z]d`g]XYž`h\Y`YbWċi`fU[ ]b[  
bYk`g`cZ`GhUf`]b[ `A`UfhY`g`fYWċj`Yfm`Zfca`\_`bYY`]ggi`Yg`dfcj`XYg  
\cdY`Zcf`Vch`\`\]a`UbX`h\Y`A`Yhg`Ug`h\Ym`cc`\_`U\YUX`UZhYf`h\Y`5`!  
GhUf`VfYU\_"

H\Y`Cf]c`Yg`ċi`fbYm`h\fc i` [ \`h\]g`]b↑fmdfcbY`gYUgcb`k`]``VY  
k`UhW\YX`WcgY`mVm`ZUbg`YU[ Yf`Zcf`h\Y]f`ghUfg`hc`fYhi`fb`UbX  
dfcdY`h\Y`hYUa`hc`gi`WŹgg`]b`h\Y`Wċa`]b[ `a`cbh\g`"K`j]h`YUW\  
fY\UV`Ugg][ ba`Ybh`UbX`fYWċj`Yfmi`dXUhYž`\cdY`gdf]b[ g`YhYfbU`Ug  
6U`h]a`cfY`cc\_g`hc`YUj`Y`h\Y`]b↑fm`k`cYg`VY\]bX"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GUFUgchUž: `cf]XUž`l`G5
Ei`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "a`V"Wċa</li><li>• k k k "Ygdb"Wċa</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!k`jYb`bYh