I f[Ybh 5Wh]cb BYYXYX. ? Ym =ggi Yg =a dUWh]b[Cif 7ca a i b]hm HcXUm°

8]gWcjYf h\Y `UhYgh XYjY`cdaYbhg]b GUfUgchU 7ci bhm Ug cZ
⊁ `m `*ž &$&) ž \][\`][ \h]b[ i f[Ybh `cWU` bYk g UbX YggYbh]U`
i dXUhYg"

9b[`Yk ccXž GUfUgchU 7ci bhmž I G5 ! ⊨ 9b[ `Yk ccXž: `cf]XUž
fYg]XYbhg UfY YW\ c]b[U gYbgY cZ i f[YbWm fY[UfX]b[`Wca a i b]hm
]ggi Yg h\Uh XYa UbX `]a a YX]UhY UhhYbh]cb" 5g `cWU` `YUXYfg
Yb[U[Y k]h\ `Wcbgh]hi Ybhg ž h\Y X]gW ggcbg \Uj Y g\]ZhYX `hc
dfYgg]b[`hcd]Wg gi W\ Ug ]bZfUghfi Wh fYž Ybj ]fcba Ybtž UbX `di V`]W
gUZYhm" K]h\ `fYdcfhg ghUh]b[ `h\Uh `cWU` `Wci bW]g UfY k cf_]b[ `hc
Yl dYX]hY jUf]ci g dfc^YWhg UbX `]b]h]Uh]j Ygž h\YfY g U dU`dUV`Y Vi nn
]b h\Y U]fž fU``m]b[`Wca a i b]hm a Ya VYfg hc hU_Y U ghUbX UbX
Wcbhf]Vi hY"

H\Y `WUhU`mgh Zcf h\]g gi f[YbWm ghYa g Zcma `fYWYbh XYjY`cda Ybhg
h\Uh i bXYfgWcfY h\Y bYYX Zcf Wc``YWh]j Y UWh]cb" : cf]bghUbWYž
]b]h]Uh]j Yg U]a YX Uh UXXfYgg]b[`W]a UhY W\Ub[Y UbX]hg]a dUWhg

cb WcUghU``fY[ ]cbg \Uj Y VYYb Vfci [\h hc h\Y ZcfYZfcbh" @cWU`
cf[Ub]nUh]cbg UfY ghYdd]b[i dž YbWci fU[ ]b[W]h]nYbg hc
dUfh]W]dUhY]b X]gW gg]cbg h\Uh k]``g\UdY bch cb m h\Y]a a YX]UhY
Ybj]fcba Ybh Vi h U`gc h\Y `Y[UWm cZ h\Y Wca a i b]hm"

7ca a i b]hm 9b[U[Ya Ybh

9b[`Yk ccX g fYg]XYbhg \Uj Y VYYb dfca dhYX hc j c]WY h\Y]f
cd]b]cbg Uh hck b \U``a YYh]b[g UbX Zcfi a g" @cWU` UWh]j]gh [fci dg
UfY dUj]b[h\Y k Um Vm cf[Ub]n]b[Uk UfYbYgg WUa dU][bg" 5g
bch YX Vm mci fGi bž h\YgY [Uh\Yf]b[g \Uj Y VYWca Y YggYbh]U`
[fci bXg Zcf fYg]XYbhg hc Yl dfYgg h\Y]f WcbWfbg UVci h hc WU`
[cj YfbUbWY UbX h\Y fUd]X W\Ub[Yg UZZYWh]b[h\Y]f hck b"

H\Y gd]f]h cZ dUfh]W]dUh]cb]g Yj]XYbh" H\YfY g gca Yh\]b[hc VY
gU]X Zcf ghYdd]b[i d UbX VY]b[\YUfXž g\UfYX cbY dUfh]W]dUbh]b
U fYWYbh a YYh]b[" DYcd`Y UfY bch ´ ghfYUWh]b[/´h\Ym fY
a cV]`]n]b[hc VY dUfh cZ h\Y gc i h]cbžfYZYWh]b[U WWca a i b]hm h\Uh
WUfYg XYYd`m UVci h]hg Wc``YWh]j Y Zi hi fY"

I bXYfghUbX]b[=GC 7cXYg

5g Wca a i b]hm Yg fU``m hc[Yh\Yfž]h g U`gc]a dcfhUbh hc fYWc[b]nY
h\Y [`cVU` WcbhYl h]b k \]W `cWU`]ggi Yg `]Y" I bXYfghUbX]b[h\Y
]bhYfWcbbYWhYXbYgg cZ Wca a i b]h]Yg k cf`Xk]XY cZZYfg
dYfgdYWh]j Y" H\Y =bhYfbUh]cbU` Cf[Ub]n]b cb Zcf GhUbXUfX]nUh]cb
fI GCŁ a UbU[Yg j Uf]ci g ghUbXUfXgž]bWi X]b[h\Y =GC ´ %* * žk \]W
dfcj]XYg Wc XYg h\Uh fYdfYgYbh Wci bhfm bUa Yg UbX h\Y]f
gi VX]j]g]cbg k cf`Xk]XY" H\]g ghUbXUfX VfYU_g Xck b]bhc h\fYY
dUfhgžZcW g]b[cb Wci bhfm WcXYgž df]bW]dU`gi VX]j]g]cbgžUbX
\]ghcf]WU` bUa Y WX\Ub[Yg"

7i ffYbh mž =GC ´ %* *]bWi XYg &(- Wci bhf]Ygžk]h\ %- ' Ug
fYWc[b]nYX I B a Ya VYfg" A Ubm cZ h\YgY Wci bhf]Ygž]_Y h\Y I G5
UbX : fUbWY ža UbU[Y XYdYbXYbh hYff]hcf]Yg h\Uh \c`X i b]ei Y `cWU`
WX\U``Yb[ Ygža i WX ``]_Y 9b[`Yk ccX 5g K]_]dYX]U bchYgž
i bXYfghUbX]b[gi WX ghUbXUfXg WUb Yb"f]WX ci f UddfYW]Uh]cb Zcf
\ck `cWU``]ggi Yg UfY]bhYfhk]bYX k]h\ `[ `cVU` hfYbXg"

@cc_]b[`5\YUX

H\Y`fcUX`U\YUX`Zcf`9b[`Ykccx`]g`ZfUi[\h`k`h\`W\U``Yb[Ygž`Vih
]hg`U`gc`f]W``k`]h`cddcfhib]hYg`Zcf`]a`dfcjYaYbh"`K`]h`fYg]XYbhg
ZYY`]b[`U`di`g\`hck`UfXg`[fYUhYf`Yb[U[YaYbh`cb`Wf]h]WU``]ggiYgž
h\]g`i`f[YbWm`Wci`X`j`Yfm`k`Y``YUX`hc`a`YUb]b[Zi``W\Ub[Yg`]b`h\Y
Wca`aib]hm"`5ZhYf`U``ž`Ug`h\Ym`gUmž`U`[ccX`\UbX`WUb`hifb`h\Y
h]XYg"

+b`h\YgY`fYZfYg\]b[`X]gWW`gg]cbgž`h\YfY`g\cdY`h\Uh`h\Y`Wcaaib]hm
WUb`UXUdh`UbX`h\f]jY`Ua]X`h\Y`i`bWWfhU]bh]Yg"`K`]h`U`ib]Z]YX
Zfcbhž`h\Y`Wjh]nYbg`cZ`9b[`Ykccx`UfY`fYUXm`hc`hUW_`Y`h\Y
W\U``Yb[Yg`\YUX!cbž Zi`Y`YX`Vm`U`Wca`a`]ma`Ybh`hc`WfYUhY`U`VYhhYf
hcacffck"

5g`h\Y`dUfh]W]dUh]cb`[fck`gžgc`XcYg`h\Y`dchYbh]U`Zcf``Ugh]b[
]a`dUWh"`@Yhg`WcbhLbiiY`hc`ghUm]bZcfa`YX`UbX`Yb[U[YX`VYWUigYž`]b
U`WcbbYWhYX`k`cfXžjfYfm`UWh]cb`Wci`bht"`5bX`Xcb`h`Zcf[Yh`h\Y
]a`dcfhUWWcZ`ghUm]b[`idXUhYX`cb`[`cVU``ghUbXUfXgž``_Y`h\cgY
Zfca``h\Y`-GCžk`]W\`WUb`dfcj]XY`]bg][\hži``WcbhYlh`hc`cif``cWU``
YbXYUjcfg"`:cf`Zifh\Yf`XYhU]`gžWWYW_`ci`h`h\Y`Wca`dfY\Ybg]jY
]bZcfa`Uh]cb`Uj`U]`UV`Y`cb`+GC`'`%**`Uh`<span style="color:red">K`]_]dYX]U"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	9b[`YkccXžGUfUgchU`7cibhmž`xG5
Ei`Y``Yb	• kkk"mcifgib"Wca • Yb"k]_]dYX]U"cf[• Yb"a"k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6YgiWXYb`G]Y`ibg`Uiz`am`Y]b!k]Yb"bYh